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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

MAY 1959

VOLUME XXXIV NUMBER 5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1959

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00
Single copies: 50c. each

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2101-501-59

CONSUMER EXPENDITURE

An unusually high rate of personal saving was one of the outstanding developments of 1958. Disposable consumer income rose 7 per cent but expenditure on consumer goods and services rose only 5 per cent. In only two other post-war years has saving represented so large a proportion of income. It is the purpose of this article to discuss the relationship between spending and income and patterns of spending and consumption in the post-war period so that 1958 may be seen in the light of past experience.

Certain characteristics of personal saving in 1958 may be noted. Personal saving deposits with chartered banks rose 20 per cent, which suggests that an unusually high proportion of personal saving was in liquid form. Balances outstanding on the books of instalment finance companies at the end of 1958 were 7 per cent lower than a year earlier, as repayments on past loans ran somewhat ahead of new borrowing. This development is in contrast to those of the three preceding years when such balances rose from year to year, with an especially large increase in 1955. This is related to the trend of automobile sales, but it may also be indicative of some reluctance to incur debt to finance purchases of durables in a period of uncertainty. Sales of life insurance companies (excluding group insurance) rose only 3 per cent, in contrast to increases of more than 20 per cent in the two preceding years, which suggests a preference for other forms of savings. While statistics of personal saving do not permit any comprehensive analysis of the disposition of personal saving, the facts set out above throw some light on the financial position of consumers.

The pattern of consumer expenditure in 1958 is described in some detail in the article "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure—Preliminary Annual and Fourth Quarter, 1958", published in the March issue of the Canadian Statistical Review. To summarize, the 5 per cent increase in consumer expenditure was well distributed over the three main categories of consumption, with gains in services of 6 per cent, in non-durables of 4 per cent, and in durables of 3 per cent. Since consumer prices were higher in all three areas, the corresponding increases in real consumption were lower than the value figures indicate. In that article it was pointed out that in 1958 there was a decline in real per capita consumption for the second year in succession, and that in 1958 all three categories of consumption were so affected. For purposes of the present article it seems desirable to direct more

attention to real per capita consumption in 1958 in relation to the immediately preceding years as well as in relation to the more remote past.

A falling off in real per capita consumption in 1957 and 1958 is evident within most the main categories. For example, per capita real consumption of both food and clothing declined a little in both years. Per capita consumption of tobacco and alcoholic beverages fell a little in 1958, after having risen in 1957. Within services, real per capita consumption of shelter rose in both years but consumption of other services fell in 1958. Real per capita purchases of automobiles, as well as of other durables dropped in 1957 as well as in 1958; in the case of automobiles, the decline in 1958 was the third in succession from 1955 when purchasing was at a post-war peak.

By comparison with 1928, per capita real consumption of food in recent years has increased about 40 per cent, of clothing only about 8 per cent, and of tobacco and alcoholic beverages nearly 100 per cent. For non-durables as a whole, the increase is rather more than 50 per cent, much the same rate of increase as for services. In 1955, the peak year, real per capita purchases of durables were twice as large as in 1928.

Personal Spending in Relation to Disposable Personal Income

Consumer expenditure tends to be comparatively stable over the trade cycle, that is to say it fluctuates much less widely than outlays for capital investment and exports. This relative stability is the result of two factors. Firstly, personal disposable income does not vary as much as National Income, partly because dividend disbursements do not reflect the great instability of corporate profits and partly because most transfer payments are not directly related to National Income; others, principally unemployment insurance benefits, vary inversely with it. With the extension of social security schemes, transfer payments have become a much more important source of personal income in recent years, and in 1958 they accounted for 11 per cent of personal income in contrast to 2 per cent in 1928. Accordingly, a significant divergence between the movement of personal disposable income and National Income is characteristic of the minor cyclical downturns of the post-war period. Secondly, while consumer spending is fairly closely geared to disposable consumer income, part of the fluctuations in income is met

by alterations in the rate of saving. In other words, consumers tend to draw on past savings or run into debt in order to protect their standard of life when incomes are falling and to increase their rate of saving when incomes are rising.

In Canadian experience the relationship between consumer spending and consumer income has not been so close as theories of consumer behaviour might lead one to expect. The depression years 1929 to 1936 inclusive all show spending in excess of income, which is consistent with the behaviour outlined in the preceding paragraph. However, the post-war period shows rates that range from a low of 91 per cent in 1948 and 1958 to a high of 95 per cent in 1954 and 1955. This range of variation is wider than in the United States in the same period. Part of this divergence may be accounted for by the greater relative importance of agriculture in Canada and the fact that so large a part of farm income in this country reaches the recipient in the latter part of the year and presumably influences spending in the following year.

Some part of the instability of spending in relation to income is clearly attributable to spending on durables. Since purchasing of durables is readily postponable, it will presumably reflect a number of factors other than income, among them being the state of consumer confidence, their expectations with respect to future incomes and future prices, the availability of consumer credit, which is the customary method of financing such purchases, as well as consumers' preferences as between different durables or different models of the same product.

Patterns of Spending

In 1958 consumers devoted about 11 per cent of their incomes to the purchase of durables, about 46 per cent to non-durables and 34 per cent to services. The remaining 9 per cent was saved.

In the past decade consumers have devoted about 10 to 12½ per cent of their disposable income to the purchase of durables; somewhat more than the 8 to 9 per cent so spent in the prosperous years of the late twenties. The long-term trend toward durables is particularly evident in purchases of automobiles. In the past decade some 3 to 6 per cent of disposable income was spent on automobiles, the latter figure being that of 1955 when consumer spending was at its peak in relation to income; in every post-war year but 1949 spending on automobiles absorbed more than 4 per cent of disposable consumer income; the comparable figure for the late twenties is somewhat less than 3 per cent. Consumers are also spending a slightly larger proportion of their incomes on appliances, radios and

television sets which in the past decade took 2 to 2½ per cent of income. The year to year variations in this category have been small compared with the shifts in spending on automobiles. In the most post-war years purchases of furniture have absorbed about 1½ per cent of income. Other durables, including house furnishings, absorbed nearly 3 per cent of income.

The proportion of income devoted to non-durables has declined almost without interruption from year to year in the post-war period. In 1949, 53 per cent of income was so spent and by 1958 the proportion had fallen to 46 per cent.

Almost all the non-durable groups show a fairly persistent downward trend in relation to disposable income. Food purchases have fallen from 24½ per cent in 1949 to 22 per cent in 1958, clothing purchases from 10 per cent to somewhat more than 7 per cent, and tobacco and alcoholic beverages from 7½ per cent to 6 per cent. It is interesting to note that the three clothing groups for which statistics are compiled, mens' and boys' clothing, womens' and childrens' clothing, and footwear, all show a downward trend. The only non-durable group where spending has remained fairly stable in relation to income is the one related to the use of automobiles, namely gas, oil and grease, which at about 2 per cent in the past few years represents a higher proportion of disposable income than in 1928.

Throughout the post-war period services have tended to absorb a growing proportion of income, rising from about 29½ per cent in 1949 to about 34 per cent in 1958, which goes a long way toward restoring this category of spending to the position it occupied in relation to income in the late twenties. The most important element in this increase is the higher expenditure on shelter, which absorbed 10 per cent of disposable income in 1949 and about 14 per cent in 1957 and 1958. During the war and immediate post-war period rent controls and the shortage of housing combined to restrict spending on shelter and the past decade has brought about a return to a more normal relationship. Expenditures on medical care have risen a little relative to income and in recent years have represented nearly 4 per cent of income compared with a little more than 3 per cent in early post-war years, thus restoring the relationship of the late twenties. While expenditures on household operation have tended to rise in relation to income in the past decade, so as to represent about 4 per cent of disposable income in recent years, the relationship is still somewhat lower than in the late twenties. On the other hand, the expenditures on transportation, now less than 3 per cent of income, are lower than in the late twenties, reflecting a distinct drop in the

Consumer Expenditure as a Percentage of Disposable Personal Income — Selected Years

	1928	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
Total Goods and Services	96.0	95.4	92.2	94.8	91.0	92.0
Durable Goods.....	8.5	7.5	9.7	11.4	10.1	11.1
Automobiles.....	2.8	2.1	3.2	4.9	4.2	4.9
Furniture	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
Appliances, radios and television sets.....	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2
Home furnishings	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Other.....	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Non-durable Goods	52.7	52.3	53.1	52.9	51.4	50.1
Food	25.4	23.0	24.4	24.7	24.5	23.7
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	5.2	5.4	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.7
Clothing	10.5	8.5	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.8
Gas, oil and grease	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7
Other	10.1	13.0	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.2
Services	34.8	35.6	29.4	30.5	29.5	30.8
Personal services.....	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Transportation.....	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8
Shelter	13.2	13.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	11.1
Personal care	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Medical care and death expenses	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4
Education.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Recreation	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5
Other.....	8.0	8.6	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.8
	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total Goods and Services	92.2	95.2	95.3	92.4	93.1	90.8
Durable Goods.....	11.8	11.6	12.5	11.9	11.4	10.9
Automobiles.....	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9
Furniture	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Appliances, radios and television sets	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Home furnishings	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Other.....	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Non-durable Goods	48.5	49.3	48.4	47.2	47.2	45.9
Food	23.0	23.7	23.1	22.3	22.7	22.1
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.0
Clothing	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.3
Gas, oil and grease	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Other.....	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.5
Services	31.9	34.3	34.4	33.3	34.5	34.0
Personal services.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Transportation.....	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Shelter	11.7	12.9	13.1	12.7	13.8	13.8
Personal care	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Medical care and death expenses.....	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
Education.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Recreation	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5
Other.....	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.8

**Distribution of Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Groups of Goods
and Services - Selected Years**

	1928	1939	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Total Goods and Services .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods.....	10.0	7.8	9.2	9.1	10.5	12.3	11.0
Automobiles.....	3.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.4	5.2	4.6
Furniture	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4
Appliances, radios and television	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1
Home furnishings	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Other.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
Non-durable Goods	51.1	55.4	61.0	59.9	57.6	56.5	56.4
Food	23.5	24.6	28.7	27.7	26.4	26.4	26.1
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	5.5	5.4	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.4
Clothing	9.2	9.0	11.8	11.3	10.8	10.3	10.0
Gas, oil and grease	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Other.....	11.2	13.8	10.8	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.8
Services	38.9	36.8	29.8	31.0	31.9	31.2	32.6
Personal services.....	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Transportation.....	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.1
Shelter	13.7	14.3	9.9	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.4
Medical care and death expenses.....	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Education.....	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Recreation	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Other.....	10.6	9.6	6.9	6.9	7.7	7.9	9.1
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total Goods and Services .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods.....	12.1	13.0	12.6	14.3	14.1	13.3	13.3
Automobiles.....	5.3	5.8	5.4	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.7
Furniture	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Appliances, radios and television	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
Home furnishings	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other.....	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Non-durable Goods	55.5	55.1	55.2	54.4	55.0	55.2	55.3
Food	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.6
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7
Clothing	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5
Gas, oil and grease	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Other.....	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.0
Services	32.4	31.9	32.2	31.3	30.9	31.5	31.4
Personal services.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Transportation.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
Shelter	11.1	11.0	11.3	10.9	10.8	11.6	11.9
Medical care and death expenses.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Education.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Recreation	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2
Other.....	9.5	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.9	9.9

proportion of income spent on purchased transportation, slightly offset by higher spending on user-operated transportation. Expenditures on other categories of services for the most part remained stable in relation to income in the post-war period and had the same relative importance as in the late twenties.

Patterns of Real Consumption

In a framework of generally rising prices in the post-war period, some prices have risen much more than others. For example, the consumer price index rose 25 per cent between 1949 and 1958, but the indexes for food, shelter and clothing rose 22 per cent, 38 per cent, and 10 per cent respectively. The persisting upward trend of prices in the service sector, where prices had hitherto lagged behind the prices of goods, is indeed one of the outstanding features of price movements in the post-war period. Thus, the patterns of spending described earlier reflect divergent price movements as well as trends in real consumption.

When personal expenditure is adjusted to take account of changes in consumer prices, it is apparent that about 13 per cent of total expenditure in 1958 was devoted to durables, 55 per cent to non-durables, and 31 per cent to services. As compared with the late twenties, there is a pronounced shift toward durables and away from services; non-durables now account for a somewhat higher proportion of real consumption.

In the post-war period, purchases of durables have accounted for as much as 14 per cent of real consumer expenditure, compared with 10 per cent in 1928, the shift toward automobiles being particularly pronounced. In 1955, automobiles accounted for nearly 7 per cent of expenditure compared with 4 per cent in 1928. Appliances, radios, and television sets also occupy a considerably larger place in real consumption than they did in the past. In the last two years, durables have accounted for about 13 per cent of real expenditure, that is, more than in most post-war years.

In the past three years, consumption of non-durables has accounted for 55 per cent of the total consumption, which is somewhat higher than the 51 per cent recorded in 1928, and somewhat lower than in the years immediately after the war. In general, the main categories of non-durables have been a remarkably stable proportion of total consumption during most of the post-war period, with food accounting for 26 per cent, clothing about 10 per cent, and tobacco and alcoholic beverages 8 per cent. All three categories are somewhat more important in relation to total consumption than in the late twenties.

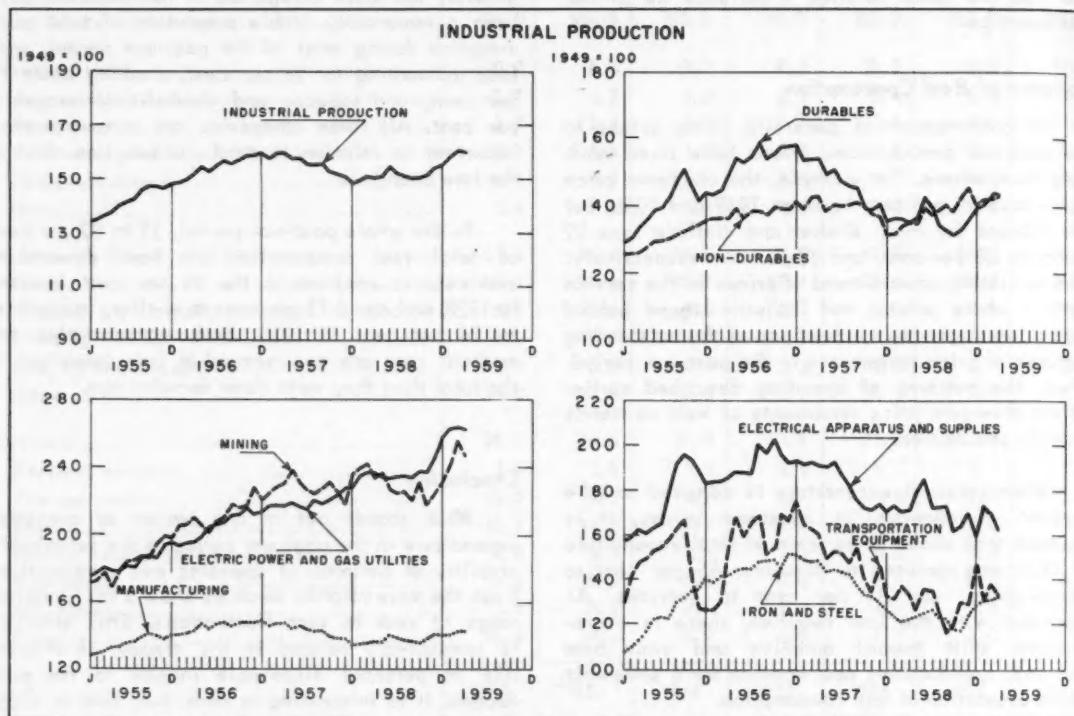
In the whole post-war period, 31 to 32 per cent of total real consumption has been devoted to services, in contrast to the 39 per cent so used in 1928, and about 11 per cent to shelter, in contrast to 14 per cent in 1928. Both transportation and medical care are now somewhat less important in the total than they were three decades ago.

Conclusion

What stands out in any review of consumer expenditure in the post-war period is the remarkable stability of patterns of spending and consumption. Even the more volatile durables show a fairly narrow range of year to year fluctuations. This stability is undoubtedly related to the steady, if uneven, rise in personal disposable income in the past decade. It is interesting to note, too, that in 1955, when the rate of increase in personal disposable income was one of the highest in the post-war period, personal spending was at a peak in relation to income and that the rate of spending out of income rose a little in 1953 and fairly sharply in 1954, a period when recessionary influences were present in the economy. Consumer behaviour in 1958 is remarkable not only for the high rate of personal saving but also for the nature of the slight shift in spending patterns. Spending in relation to income was low for virtually all categories of consumer goods. Only services remained close to the position they had come to occupy in the consumer budget.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

In March, the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production fell off as mining declined. Petroleum and coal output were chiefly responsible. Manufacturing production held firm with both durable and non-durable stable. Electricity and gas fell fractionally.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-farm ⁽²⁾ (3)			Total	Durables	Non- durables	Electricity and Gas
	Million dollars				Revised Indexes 1949=100			
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,406	30,438	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,184	30,982	151.7	228.5	137.4	136.1	138.5	238.4
1957 A	31,324	30,420	{ 157.0	238.3	143.6	149.1	139.0	219.1
M			157.3	230.5	145.1	150.7	140.3	216.7
J			155.5	227.6	143.4	147.4	140.0	214.9
J	31,628	30,536	{ 155.1	224.3	142.9	145.6	140.6	221.3
A			155.4	227.8	143.0	145.1	141.3	218.1
S			152.9	231.1	139.6	139.5	139.7	220.4
O	31,424	30,544	{ 151.5	225.9	138.3	139.0	137.7	223.6
N			151.2	218.2	138.6	140.7	136.9	228.4
D			148.6	235.8	133.5	135.4	131.9	223.3
1958 J	31,406	30,364	{ 149.9	239.4	134.2	136.6	132.1	234.9
F			151.2	242.0	135.2	136.3	134.2	237.3
M			150.6	233.5	135.6	135.7	135.5	237.3
A	32,172	30,864	{ 151.0	237.0	135.8	136.5	135.3	234.1
M			154.4	227.8	141.0	142.4	139.7	233.3
J			152.3	225.0	138.7	139.6	138.0	234.3
J	32,372	31,088	{ 151.4	225.9	137.5	134.7	139.9	235.0
A			150.2	220.9	136.8	132.5	140.4	234.1
S			150.5	231.6	135.6	131.7	138.9	238.0
O	32,096	31,612	{ 151.4	218.5	138.3	133.1	142.7	237.6
N			154.7	223.5	141.2	135.8	145.7	244.3
D			155.1	230.2	140.1	139.8	140.3	256.5
1959 J			157.8	243.1	141.4	141.1 ²	141.7	261.7
F			160.9	256.4	143.4	143.5 ²	143.2	263.6
M			159.7	247.2	143.2	143.3	143.0	262.1

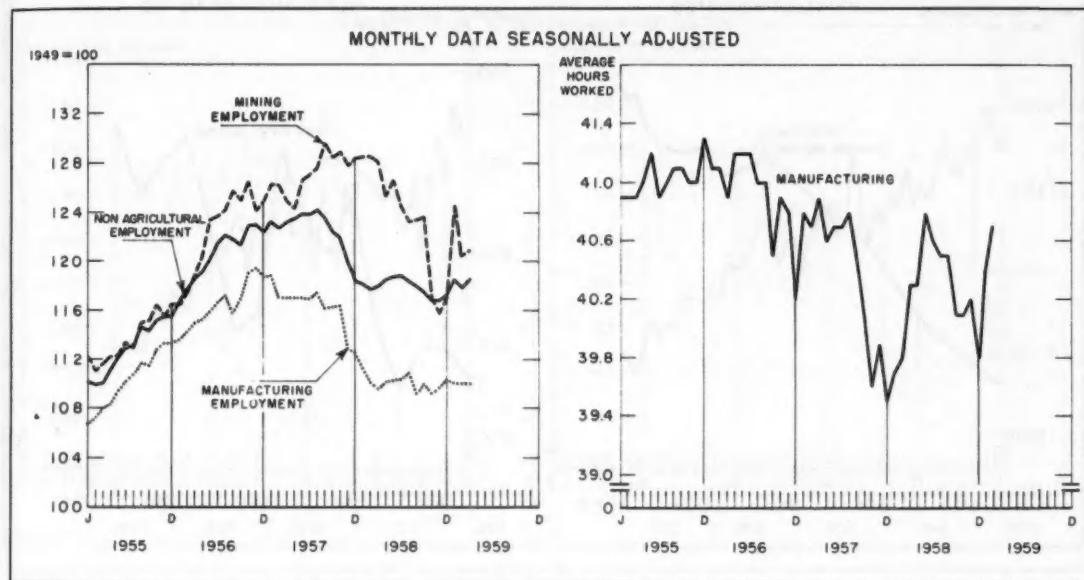
Note: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

⁽²⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment rose marginally in March. The majority of its components were stable with some strength evident in construction. In February, average hours worked per week in manufacturing moved upward with gains in both durable and non-durable goods.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

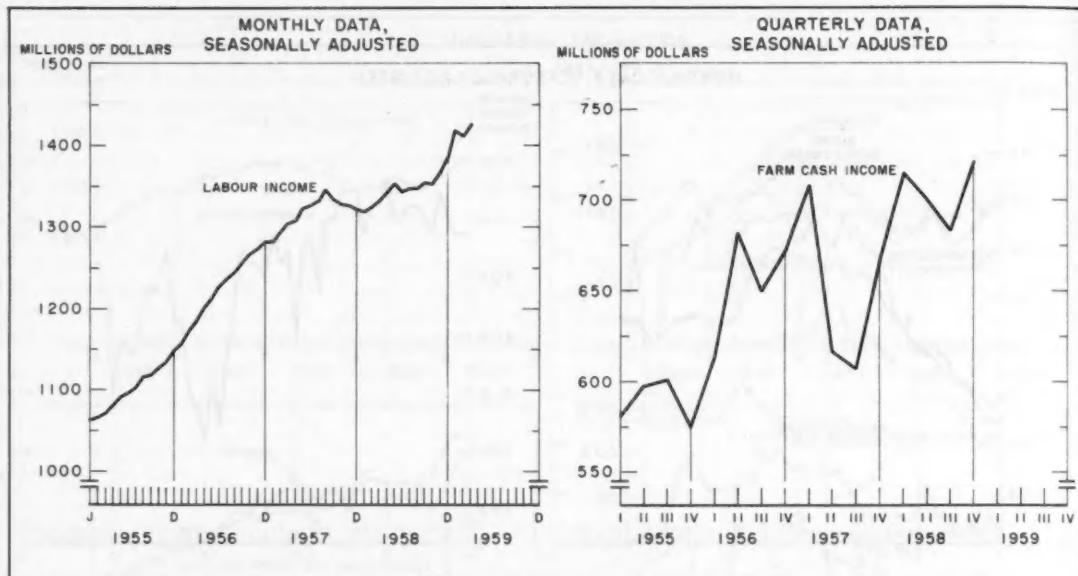
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force			
	Total	Durables	Non-durables		Mining ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽²⁾	Non-Agricultural	
			1949 = 100					
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	140.2	122.7	5,782	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	
1956 O	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,045	
N	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	5,110	
D	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9	5,112	
1957 J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,135	
F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3	5,153	
M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0	5,170	
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.6	124.3	5,198	
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	5,237	
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1	5,266	
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,272	
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	5,288	
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5	5,317	
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	5,319	
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	5,326	
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4	5,345	
1958 J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,362	
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	5,381	
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1	5,402	
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	5,426	
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	5,445	
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6	5,406	
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	5,398	
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	5,404	
S	117.6	110.0	113.0	106.1	124.6	123.6	5,366	
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0	5,408	
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	5,425	
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2	5,440	
1959 J	118.4	110.7 ^r	114.8	106.6 ^r	124.2	124.6	5,491	
F	117.8	110.0 ^r	113.8 ^r	106.1	125.7 ^r	120.4 ^r	5,519	
M	118.5	110.0	113.7	106.4	127.8	120.8	5,480	
A							5,502	

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.^rMiddle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In March, seasonally adjusted labour income moved up sharply with all components participating in the advance. Farm cash income strengthened in the fourth quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

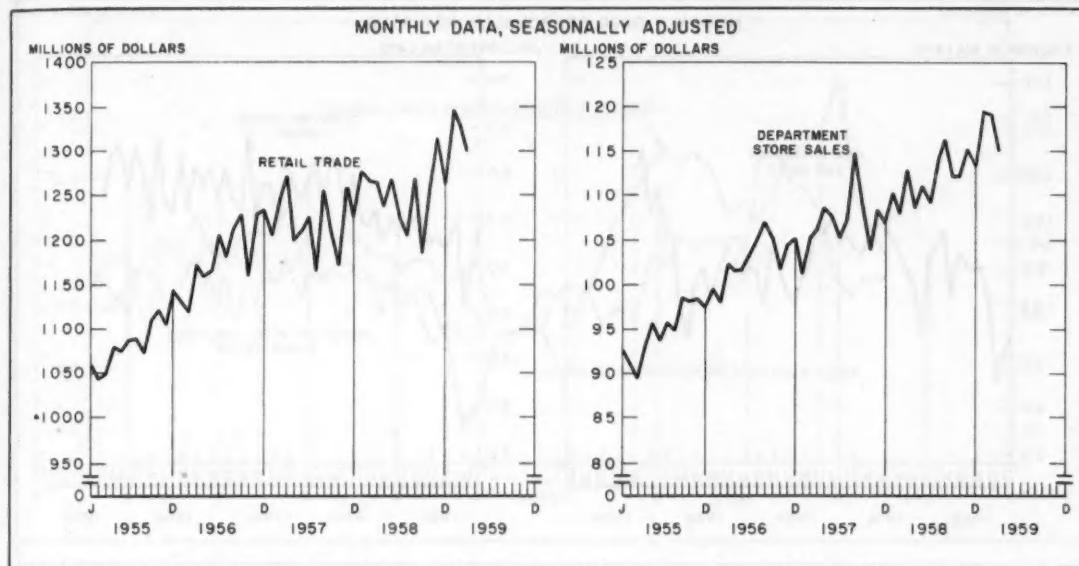
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾					Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income	
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁵⁾	1956=100			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽³⁾					1956=100						
	Thousands						Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods				Million dollars
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.0	41.1	40.7	1,227	666		
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,319	648		
1956 S	4,833		4,322	93	3.0	102	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,256			
O	4,867		4,351	86	2.8	99	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,267			
N	4,932	416	4,418	93 ^r	2.8	95	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,274			672
D	4,934		4,418	104 ^r	3.1	109	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282			
1957 J	4,953		4,434	113 ^r	3.4	112	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,282			
F	4,960	430	4,446	113 ^r	3.5	114	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,294			708
M	4,977		4,456	118 ^r	3.7	115	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,304			
A	4,981		4,449	124 ^r	3.9	120	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,308			
M	5,017	448	4,468	123 ^r	3.8	123	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,323			617
J	5,031		4,477	139 ^r	4.0	128	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,326			
J	5,031		4,476	147 ^r	4.5	136	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,332			
A	5,027	435	4,471	150 ^r	4.8	139	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,346			607
S	5,038		4,477	172 ^r	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,334			
O	5,022		4,472	173 ^r	5.3	156	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,328			
N	4,997	447	4,444	197 ^r	5.9	164	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,326			667
D	4,978		4,436	218 ^r	6.2	182	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,322			
1958 J	4,968		4,427	207 ^r	6.0	181	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,319			
F	4,966	425	4,431	209 ^r	6.2	182	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,324			715
M	4,971		4,443	220 ^r	6.5	182	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,332			
A	5,006		4,483	221 ^r	6.6	199	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,342			
M	5,016	450	4,502	228 ^r	6.8	198	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,354			700
J	5,009		4,487	254 ^r	7.2	230	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,344			
J	5,036		4,510	236 ^r	7.1	181	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348			
A	5,036		4,508	234 ^r	6.9	177	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348			683
S	5,019		4,483	224 ^r	6.6	182	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,355			
O	5,009		4,479	246 ^r	7.9	185	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,353			
N	5,030		4,496	236 ^r	7.0	173	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,367			721
D	5,027		4,492	245 ^r	6.9	178	39.6	39.9	39.3	1,388			
1959 J	5,091		4,544	213 ^r	6.1	172	40.5 ^r	40.6	40.3 ^r	1,417 ^r			
F	5,129		4,582	198 ^r	5.7	168	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,411			
M	5,133		4,574	190 ^r	5.5	164				1,425			
A	5,168		4,614	183	5.4								

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽³⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽⁵⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade fell off in March. Most of the decline originated in grocery and combination stores and motor vehicle dealer sales. Trends in the other outlet types were mixed. Department store sales moved down.



RETAIL TRADE
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

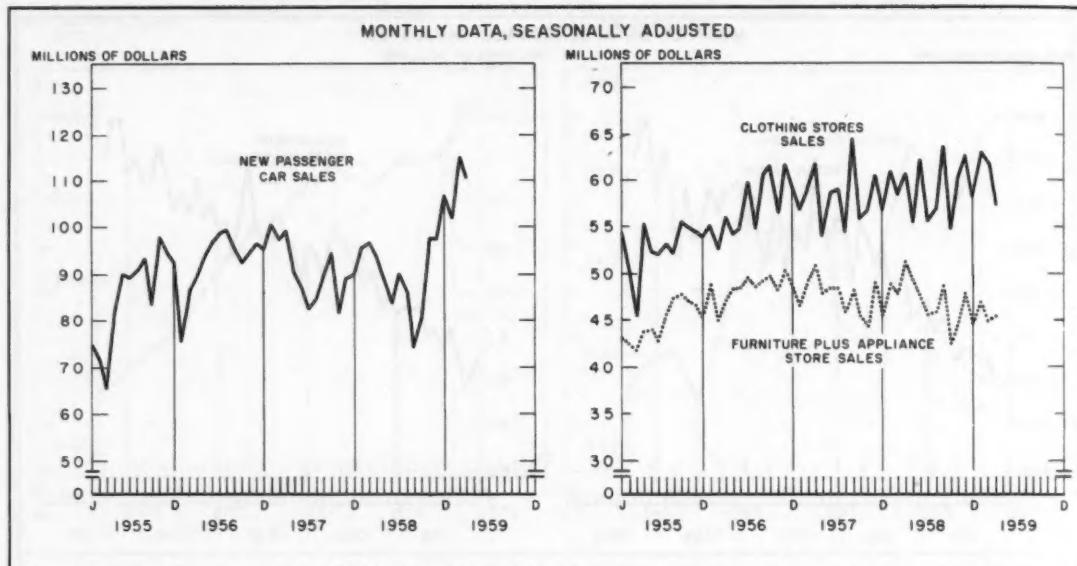
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1957(J)	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958(J)	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1956 S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	200.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.0
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	23.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	25.4	226.1	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.9
F	1,329.1	259.4	52.9	119.0	25.7	228.6	114.8	22.7
M	1,300.4	241.8	53.4	115.0	25.2	219.3	110.5	25.7

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In March, new passenger car sales failed to maintain their February level. Clothing stores fell off while furniture, radio and appliance stores posted a gain over the previous month.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

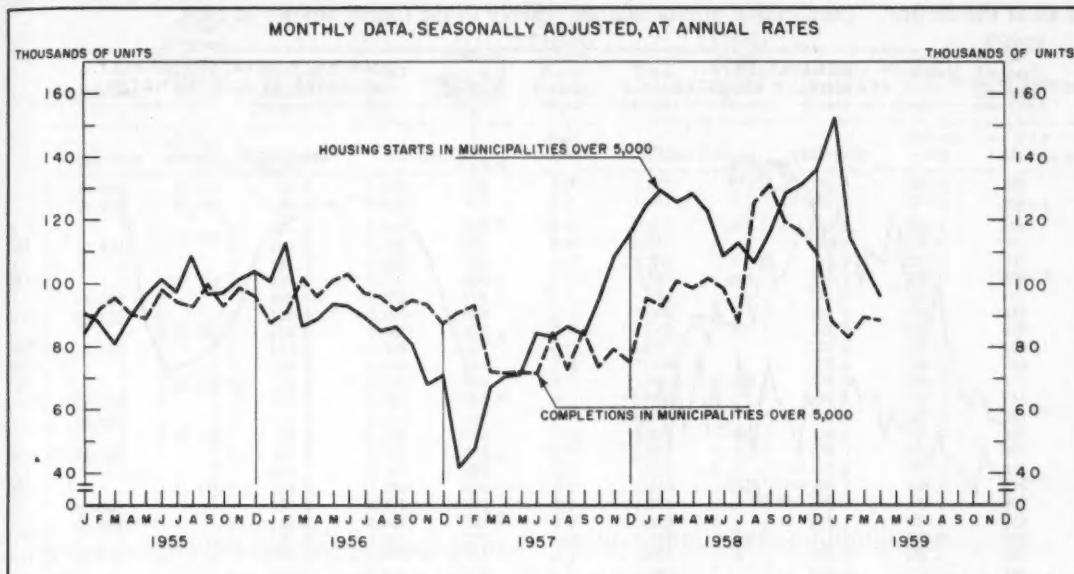
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1956 S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.0	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
1959 J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1
F	77.9	61.6	11.0	71.9	44.8	42.7	30.9	31.6	13.4
M	74.2	57.4	12.1	73.0	45.3	42.3	27.0	31.8	13.1

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In April, seasonally adjusted housing starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over declined sharply. Completions exhibited little change from the March level.



CONSTRUCTION
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions			Thousand dollars	
	Thousands							
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,607	75,174	27,187
1957(1)	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302	28,468
1956 S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,202	57,166	25,800
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
A			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,350	26,448
M			74.6	71.9	17,562	27,070	70,644	31,593
J			94.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J			83.1	84.1	21,222	20,030	70,167	20,919
A			86.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			83.6	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O			95.2	73.9	13,264	22,060	85,279	24,719
N			108.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			115.6	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,499
1958 J			124.6	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,770
F			129.3	93.0	15,471	32,871	130,242	33,771
M			125.9	100.7	10,670	30,756	109,197	27,788
A			128.3	98.8	10,151	35,861	109,465	23,957
M			122.3	101.7	10,931	39,117	101,345	26,787
J			108.4	98.4	16,650	34,076	102,150	30,432
J			112.6	87.8	21,135	33,501	101,947	36,557
A			116.3	125.6	21,485	31,840	108,458	35,397
S			116.2	131.3	17,742	33,332	113,311	32,795
O			128.9	119.3	13,910	34,084	115,015	28,716
N			131.2	116.6	12,804	39,170	117,817	30,277
D			135.9	109.8	13,910	46,595	127,865	37,843
1959 J			152.2	88.4	13,836	59,775	130,602	39,314
F			115.0	83.1	16,001	51,223	119,579	35,751
M			106.4	89.5				
A			96.6	88.6				

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

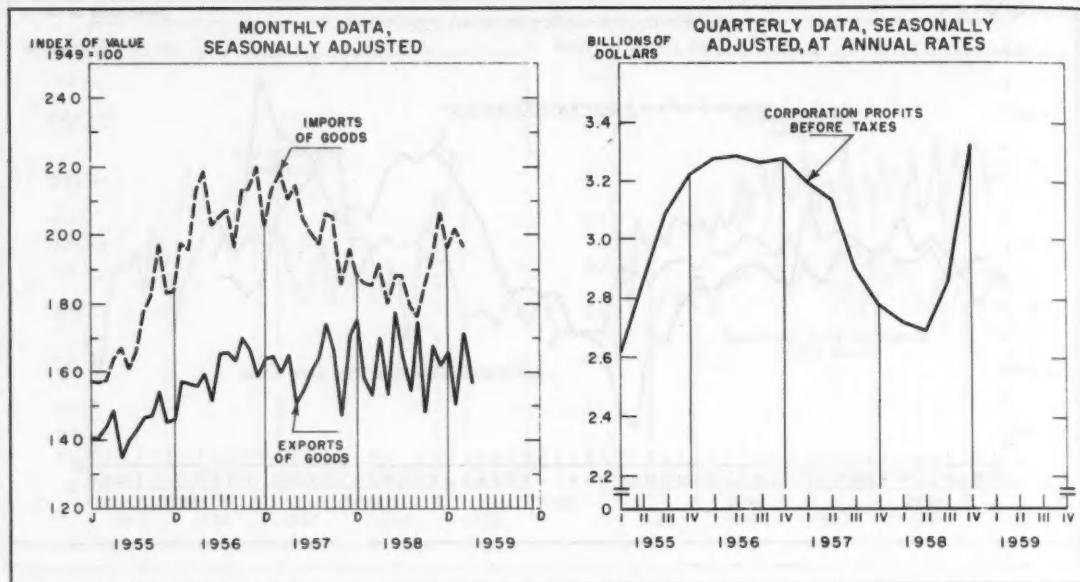
(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In April, seasonally adjusted exports moved down. The decline was widespread with only agricultural products registering a gain over their March level. The seasonally adjusted February imports fell off. Trends were mixed with agricultural products, iron ore and miscellaneous categories accounting for all of the decline. Corporation profits climbed sharply in the fourth quarter of 1958.



MISCELLANEOUS
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
						Million Dollars	1949=100	Thousands Cars
1956	20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957	21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956 S				170.2	213.1	357.6	48.9	282.3
O				166.7	213.7	366.0	47.1	296.3
N	20,948	1,860	3,272	158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9
D				164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
1957 J	20,868	1,896	3,200	164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
F				160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
M				165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
A	21,104	1,902	3,140	150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
M				154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
J				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
J	21,620	1,912	2,900	164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
A				174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
O	21,348	1,916	2,780	147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
N				170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958 J	22,088	1,945	2,724	158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
F				153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
A	22,944	1,927	2,602	153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
M				177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
J	22,084	1,906	2,868	154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
A				174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
O	23,220	1,936	3,332	167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
N				162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959 J				150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
F				152.3	197.0	307.6	35.9	251.0
M				171.9	317.9	317.9	37.0	258.4
A				157.0	335.6	36.1	36.1	273.7

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

Civilian Labour Force

Population (⁽¹⁾)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (⁽²⁾)		Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Corpor- ation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise	
	Million Thousands	dollars								1949=100		
1956	16,081	30,182	154.9	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	819	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,406	155.1	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	751	121.9	227.4	403	459
F	16,420	31,248	157.3	5,445	326	5.6	1,247	664	120.5	228.2	340	431
M		158.4	5,460	345	5.9	1,253		120.5	228.4	361	460	
A		154.2	5,529	308	5.3	1,260		120.9	228.5	365	537	
M		157.8	5,774	196	3.3	1,321		121.1	228.0	438	554	
J	16,589	162.0	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454	
J	16,650	153.4	6,040	166	2.7	1,366		121.9	228.2	438	479	
A	31,628	155.0	6,047	176	2.8	1,384	797	122.8	227.6	429	471	
S	16,745	157.0	5,939	197	3.2	1,385		123.3	227.0	416	445	
O		156.3	5,880	211	3.5	1,364		123.4	225.0	399	480	
N		156.1	5,779	206	4.9	1,345	680	123.3	224.1	427	451	
D	31,424	142.7	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393	
1958	16,860	143.0	5,450	527	8.8	1,268		123.4	227.0	382	399	
F	31,496	149.2	5,395	563	9.4	1,277	552	123.7	227.8	319	364	
M	16,948	149.3	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		124.3	228.3	368	427	
A		147.7	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	228.1	370	449	
M	32,172	154.2	5,750	370	6.0	1,355	747	125.1	228.3	476	485	
J	17,048	158.6	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.6	420	446	
J	17,065	149.3	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		124.7	227.3	413	433	
A	32,372	150.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,386	789	125.2	227.0	408	390	
S	17,154	155.3	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.6	227.4	387	422	
O		155.5	5,864	313	5.1	1,390		126.0	227.2	445	498	
N	32,696	159.3	5,773	361	5.9	1,387	816	126.3	228.8	397	456	
D	149.0	5,680	440	7.2	1,359		126.2	229.3	441	425		
1959	17,284	150.8	5,538	538	8.9	1,350		126.1	229.7	344	413	
F		159.9	5,547	537	8.8			125.7	230.8	317		
M	17,340	158.6	5,552	525	8.6			125.5	230.8	373		

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations (⁽²⁾)	Total Net Production	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾)	Value of Inven- tories (⁽³⁾⁽⁵⁾)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (⁽⁶⁾)	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
1956	660.47 [*]	1,426	171.2	212.3	6,807	145.1	1,797.0	3,982.2	1,823.1	115.8	1.52	41.0
1957	643.83 [*]	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.5	1,838.7	4,110.6	1,777.7	115.8	1.61	40.4
F	570.97 [*]	948	99.0	219.2	7,279	145.1	1,714.0	4,106.8	1,705.0	115.0	1.58	40.9
M	904	88.0	217.7	7,776		147.3	1,918.0	4,116.6	1,859.0	115.4	1.59	41.1
A	583	58.3	217.6	7,479		143.0	1,870.4	4,109.3	1,790.0	115.8	1.60	40.6
M	613.32 [*]	1,452	151.3	227.9	7,568	148.3	1,980.1	4,117.8	1,884.4	115.7	1.61	40.5
J	1,928	179.5	240.9	6,752		150.2	1,871.5	4,120.8	1,792.6	118.4	1.61	40.6
J	1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099		140.6	1,864.2	4,126.4	1,800.6	118.1	1.60	40.5
A	659.83 [*]	1,225	233.6	6,879		142.5	1,827.5	4,125.1	1,782.2	118.5	1.60	40.6
S	1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921		143.7	1,829.9	4,148.2	1,715.6	118.1	1.61	40.7
O	1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030		142.3	1,891.7	4,165.4	1,791.4	116.2	1.63	40.3
N	731.18 [*]	1,228	69.4	221.1	8,175		143.3	1,823.5	4,129.4	1,659.3	1.64	40.6
D	1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225		127.6	1,730.3	4,110.6	1,689.7	109.0	1.66	37.2
1958	732	61.8	223.5	8,564		126.8	1,641.3	4,121.8	1,886.2	107.9	1.64	39.9
F	613.18 [*]	733	63.9	232.8	7,796	132.6	1,627.2	4,089.0	1,586.7	108.2	1.65	40.0
M	620 [*]	61.4 [*]	223.2	8,487		134.6	1,770.6	4,085.8	1,736.9	108.3	1.66	40.4
A	318	66.7	217.4	7,950		134.1	1,812.6	4,016.6	1,767.7	108.8	1.66	40.4
M	666.41 [*]	822	122.3	225.7	7,968	141.4	1,900.3	3,978.5	1,900.3	110.4	1.67	40.7
J	1,489	236.4	237.8	7,466		145.6	1,902.1	3,929.2	1,851.2	112.0	1.67	40.5
J	1,134	317.0	236.8	7,666		135.1	1,837.5	3,884.5	1,825.1	111.8	1.66	40.3
A	710.55 [*]	1,079	240.9	231.2	7,579	137.0	1,741.0	3,879.6	1,754.7	115.5	1.64	40.6
S	1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617		141.2	1,864.0	3,892.5	1,773.3	112.4	1.64	40.7
O	1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344		141.9	1,948.6	3,863.3	1,842.5	110.1	1.65	40.8
N	1,515	182.0	224.7	8,484		145.6	1,823.6	3,860.5	1,812.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
D	706.74	1,101	118.0	219.4	8,842	132.9	1,750.1	3,911.4	1,742.1	106.8	1.71	37.3
1959	871	73.2	230.9 [*]	8,776 [*]	133.0	1,691.0	3,959.4 [*]	1,763.3	107.5	1.70	40.6	
F	684	68.2	247.8 [*]	8,096 [*]	141.4 [*]	1,723.2 [*]	4,002.7 [*]	1,636.8 [*]	107.5	1.71	40.9	
M		61.8	235.7	8,813	142.4	1,820.4	4,023.8	1,822.3				

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category.⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁷⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁸⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁹⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.⁽¹⁰⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits. ⁽¹¹⁾1

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service		
	Investment in New Private Construction (a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (a)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (a)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (a)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (a)	Index of Employment Service Industries			
												1949-100	1949-100		
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	137.1	11,192	5,363	16,024	260.0	2.90	3.60	125.1			
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9			
1957	F	4,400	1,773	9,972	141.3	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	125.1	A	1957	
	M	3,441	9,781	1,188.4	142.1	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	126.7	M	1958	
	A	6,148	9,990	1,260.2	143.8	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	127.9	J		
	M	4,468	8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1	F	1957
	J	10,177	12,521	1,287.9	144.1	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3	M		
	A	9,387	14,503	1,246.8	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8	S		
	S	4,548	9,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8	O		
	O	8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3	N		
	N	9,284	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	123.7	D		
	D	4,632	9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	A		
1958	J	3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3	C		
	F	4,496	4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	G		
	M	6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5	I		
	A	11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6	J		
	M	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4	P		
	J	4,624	12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	A		
	J	12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	142.7	A		
	S	12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	144.0	J		
	S	4,612	11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	I		
	O	12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	135.6	J		
	N	12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	..	133.3	N		
	D	8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	..	131.8	C		
1959	J	4,833	9,226	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	..	131.6*	N		
	F	8,298	1,084.7	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70	..	131.6*	D			
	M	9,217	1,243.5					19,670	270.2	4.16	..	131.6	A		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices (4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	£ Million	Value of New Construction Great Britain (5)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (6)
	Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed										
	Thousands persons	1954-100	£ Million	1956-100	January 31	January 17	1954-100	1954-100	1954-100	£ Million		
1957	51,456	23,183	315	107	14,136*	110	105.8	110.4	274.2	336.8	347	812
1958	51,681	23,057	469	106	14,869	114	109.0	111.1*	264.3	312.5	351	1,006
1957	F	23,110	368	108	3,236*	107	104.3	110.1	276.4	351.3	337	767
	M	23,094	352	106		108	104.1	110.4				789
	A	23,177	329	107		108	104.5	110.2				828
	M	23,221	285	108	3,489*	111	104.6	110.1	280.6	341.8	355	838
	J	23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.4				850
	J	23,265	257	108		111	106.6	110.2				846
	A	23,336	266	108	3,596*	111	106.4	109.9	262.9	330.2	345	765
	S	23,334	272	109		112	106.1	110.6				661
	O	23,325	296	106		112	107.1	110.8				747
	N	23,287	330	108	3,815*	112	107.7	110.8	277.0	324.2	350	781
	D	23,128	380	106		112	108.2	111.1				812
1958	J	23,086	414	106*		112	108.1	110.9	275.4	324.4		859
	F	23,048	429	108	3,454	113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1	335	907
	M	23,029	430	108		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		989
	A	23,052	442	106*		113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5		1,041
	M	23,077	460	105	3,677	113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3	353	1,085
	J	23,080	432	105		113	110.2	111.1	221.1	294.5		1,099
	J	23,094	428	106		114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0		1,101
	A	23,139	464	106*	3,714	114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0	359	1,103
	S	23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2		1,114
	O	23,079	525	105		116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4		1,134
	N	23,043	535	107	4,024	116	109.8	111.5*	287.7	312.4	358	1,148
	D	22,871	580	107		116	110.2	111.7*	265.6	352.1		1,086
1959	J	22,820	618	108		116	110.4	111.7	270.1	328.6		1,111
	F	22,797	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	251.1	291.8		1,127
	M	22,798				117	110.3	111.6	270.7	322.5		1,121

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) Manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco. (5) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Civilian Labour Force			Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)			Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (²)	General Imports		
		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (³)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index					
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Million dollars			
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1958	174.1	437.7	134	64.0	4.7	246.2	42.3	123.5	118.9	45.1	1,490	1,071
1957 J	166.8	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115	
F	170.0	146	63.2	3.1	244.4	44.2	118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993	
M	170.3	145	63.9	2.9	245.3	42.3	118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133	
A	170.5	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119	
M	170.7	144	65.2	2.7	247.3	43.5	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106	
J	171.0	145	66.5	3.3	249.0	42.0	120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984	
J	171.2	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	42.8	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146	
A	171.5	145	66.4	2.6	249.9	44.2	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043	
S	171.8	144	65.7	2.6	249.3	42.3	121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009	
O	172.0	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148	
N	172.3	139	64.9	3.2	247.2	32.0	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043	
D	172.5	135	64.4	3.4	246.5	32.0	121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141	
1958 J	172.7	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095	
F	173.0	130	62.0	5.2	242.2	32.0	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962	
M	173.2	128	62.3	5.2	241.5	32.0	123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071	
A	173.4	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	32.0	123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057	
M	173.6	128	64.1	4.9	242.0	32.0	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063	
J	173.8	132	65.0	5.4	244.7	32.0	123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037	
J	174.1	134	65.2	5.3	251.2	37.9	123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050	
A	174.3	136	65.4	4.7	247.6	37.9	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	953	
S	174.6	137	64.6	4.1	248.6	32.0	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074	
O	174.9	138	65.3	3.8	248.2	32.0	123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142	
N	175.1	141	64.7	3.8	251.3	32.0	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089	
D	175.4	142	64.0	4.1	252.6	32.0	123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253	
1959 J	175.6	143	62.7	4.7	254.8	32.0	123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	1,154	
F	176.0	145	62.7	4.7	256.4	32.0	123.7	119.5	44.1	1,280	1,118	
M	176.2	147	63.8	4.4	259.1	32.0	123.7	119.6				
Manufacturing												
Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (⁵)	Common Stock Prices (⁶ \$00 Stocks) (⁷)
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	1941-43 = 10	
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.2	2.13	39.3	2,829	100.8	16,666	52,884	46.24
1957 J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,367	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
F	147	29.5	52.0	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,296	52,944	44.03
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	106.8	2.06	39.8	2,047	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
M	145	28.6	53.0	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,544	52,756	46.78
J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.06	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.9	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,346	54,658	40.33
1958 J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	28.5	52.4	24.1	98.5	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,899	42.11
A	24.9	51.5	24.5	22.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34	
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
J	134	28.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,959	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,062	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,184	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	143	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,110	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50
D	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,897	91.2	17,605	55,393	53.49
1959 J	145	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,610	86.0	17,454	53,896	55.62
F	148	28.5	49.8	29.8	97.0	2.20	40.0	2,500	89.0	17,552	53,840	54.77
M	150				96.0	2.21	40.1	2,696	120.0	17,692	55,483	56.15

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.⁽³⁾Excludes employee contributions for social insurance.

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⁽⁴⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁵⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽⁶⁾Production and related workers.⁽⁷⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁸⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

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Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾																					
	Population				Immigration ⁽³⁾																
	Population ⁽³⁾ Thousands	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Nether- lands	Marriages									
		Thousands				Number															
Population																					
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076									
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	11,234									
1956	N		35,299	11,059	24,240	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	9,203									
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728						9,796									
1957	J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	4,647									
	F			34,311	10,295	24,016						6,092									
	M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274						6,419									
	A			40,144	11,206	28,938						8,157									
	M			42,491	11,194	31,297	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	10,747									
	J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189						18,555									
	A			41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	15,894									
	S	16,745	156	39,264	10,483	28,781						17,300									
	O			40,181	10,679	29,502						14,203									
	N			39,256	13,483	25,773						12,956									
	D			36,421	11,961	24,460	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	9,633									
1958	J	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,269						8,311									
	F			46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	9,795									
	M	16,948	61	32,807	10,399	22,408						7,246									
	A			38,974	11,618	27,356						5,751									
	M			40,436	11,023	29,413	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	7,261									
	J	17,048	100	38,486	10,764	27,722						9,359									
	A			38,537	11,406	31,951						10,224									
	S	17,154	69	38,032	9,954	28,078	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	18,502									
	O			41,622	10,908	30,714						15,696									
	N			42,639	11,641	30,998						14,826									
	D			36,990	10,217	26,773	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	10,697									
1959	J	17,241	87	35,787	11,740	24,047						9,757									
	F			45,737	12,700	33,037						8,625									
	M	17,340	56	35,822	11,037	24,785						6,053									
	A			38,443	11,783	23,660						5,552									
			43,239	13,734	29,505							7,577									
NEWFOUNDLAND																					
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND																					
Population				Population				Population				NOVA SCOTIA									
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population									
												Thousands									
Thousands				Thousands				Thousands				Births									
Number				Number				Number				Number									
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610		1957									
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570		1958									
1956	N	1,163	340	290		203	57	83			1,519										
	D	1,207	269	291		202	33	88			1,558										
1957	J	1,233	180	311		191	21	79			1,506										
	F	1,121	185	244		204	25	77			1,417										
	M	1,230	174	264		193	24	75			1,602										
	A	1,222	236	212		245	24	80			1,646										
	S	1,339	175	253		246	41	76			1,752										
	J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	80		702	1,663										
	A	1,286	327	234		242	80	68			1,737										
	S	1,365	338	278		243	80	74			1,655										
	O	1,409	297	257		232	69	70			1,681										
	N	1,311	281	296		238	64	75			1,577										
	D	1,268	283	344		200	81	87			1,558										
1958	J	1,297	251	287		197	34	75			1,522										
	F	2,817	564	533		202	18	78			1,558										
	M	777	106	190		177	33	88			1,441										
	A	881	169	332		230	10	70			1,512										
	S	1,304	236	283		213	41	66			1,559										
	O	847	195	210		241	27	92			1,715										
	N	585	149	160	100	203	67	78	710	1,537											
	D	2,077	410	333		243	63	87			1,574										
	J	1,176	189	208		153	79	47			1,529										
	A	799	228	160		255	93	71			1,585										
	S	1,670	395	321		189	56	82			1,837										
	O	990	234	185		230	51	80			1,440										
	N	650	147	119		222	48	97			1,552										
1959	J	2,361	474	475		190	26	99			1,698										
	F	1,048	244	268		204	24	78			1,411										
	M	905	153	160		150	10	77			1,529										
	A	1,580	286	359		307	39	106			1,748										

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number		Number	Number	Number	Number		Number	Number	Number
1957	434	496	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020	
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826	
1959	A	660	443	1,496	553	364	11,352	4,573	2,674		
	S	703	422	1,451	599	358	11,725	5,901	2,851		
1960	O	495	461	1,390	437	361	11,272	3,479	2,978		
	N	475	545	1,354	416	397	10,756	3,258	2,963		
1961	D	366	519	1,335	313	457	10,991	2,332	3,108		
1962	J	205	546	1,241	161	424	11,393	961	3,278		
	F	264	489	1,205	181	374	10,374	1,289	2,673		
1963	M	280	523	1,449	213	392	12,370	1,243	3,111		
1964	A	329	513	1,472	276	389	12,660	1,624	3,120		
	M	392	485	1,557	309	386	13,498	2,854	3,021		
1965	J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
	J	504	471	1,503	518	370	12,513	6,149	2,903		
1966	A	757	444	1,515	619	335	11,680	5,630	2,810		
	S	526	458	1,488	468	328	11,831	4,585	2,876		
1967	O	488	515	1,505	431	435	11,486	3,481	3,525		
	N	490	562	1,298	344	405	10,455	1,471	3,016		
1968	D	335	544	1,346	237	388	10,571	1,901	2,940		
1969	J	376	586	1,580	314	458	14,715	2,577	3,479		
	F	293	501	1,205	220	417	9,354	2,295	2,348		
1970	M	223	526	1,257	126	386	11,310	1,554	3,152		
1971	A	290	494	1,650	260	406	12,467	1,163	2,625		
	M	370	544	1,294	240	322	10,953	1,530	2,632		
1972	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
	J	570	475	1,486	634	424	13,670	6,066	2,909		
1973	A	666	452	1,276	485	336	11,899	6,003	2,815		
	S	689	472	1,281	438	326	13,900	3,607	3,075		
1974	O	513	546	1,609	517	408	12,854	5,276	3,009		
	N	374	486	1,291	350	369	11,175	3,675	2,675		
1975	D	432	601	1,182	238	353	9,550	2,585	3,090		
1976	J	275	555	1,670	276	536	14,075	3,279	2,765		
	F	275	553	1,188	188	360	11,000	1,306	2,655		
1977	M	283	547	1,297	124	394	10,310	1,246	3,136		
	A	286	752	1,610	267	551	13,385	873	3,525		
ONTARIO											
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993	
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001	
1959	A	12,592	4,158	3,620	1,982	774	528		2,147		
	S	12,450	6,233	3,743	1,845	849	596		2,072		
1960	O	12,318	4,665	3,956	1,812	768	618		1,980		
	N	11,215	3,515	3,861	1,618	552	580		1,844		
1961	D	11,895	3,530	4,123	1,684	432	624		1,866		
1962	J	12,006	1,771	4,359	1,736	208	663		1,873		
	F	11,110	2,460	3,679	1,657	268	556		1,714		
1963	M	12,681	2,580	4,064	1,885	318	571		1,998		
1964	A	12,644	3,056	3,983	1,933	377	646		2,144		
	M	13,325	4,159	4,032	1,993	574	592		2,213		
1965	J	12,979	6,220	3,893	1,982	962	575		2,083		
	J	13,106	4,530	3,926	2,092	732	593		2,169		
1966	A	12,491	5,336	3,688	1,826	848	641		2,072		
	S	13,066	5,155	3,812	1,866	678	606		2,023		
1967	O	13,073	4,775	4,965	1,847	707	678		1,916		
	N	12,056	3,773	4,281	1,757	551	689		1,840		
1968	D	12,344	2,965	4,482	1,788	371	598		1,876		
1969	J	13,670	3,256	4,757	1,852	358	646		2,098		
	F	11,238	2,533	4,080	1,594	255	524		1,653		
1970	M	13,114	2,031	4,284	1,983	252	620		1,925		
1971	A	12,951	2,997	4,235	1,890	327	529		2,219		
	M	12,848	3,996	3,814	1,974	513	637		2,059		
1972	J	12,146	4,496	3,907	1,988	650	625		1,890		
	J	13,827	5,994	4,193	1,902	812	550		1,989		
1973	A	12,269	4,754	3,741	1,769	725	628		1,997		
	S	13,246	5,870	3,972	1,907	747	624		2,014		
1974	O	13,706	5,284	4,053	1,974	782	588		2,203		
	N	12,141	3,325	3,735	1,701	554	512		1,850		
1975	D	12,645	3,650	4,475	1,761	457	658		2,114		
1976	J	14,008	2,034	4,700	1,893	358	661		2,004		
	F	11,794	2,348	4,133	1,768	242	607		1,709		
1977	M	14,060	2,251	4,521	1,922	242	594		2,068		
	A	13,874	3,370	4,869	1,863	385	684		2,150		

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Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143	
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154	
1956	N	646	579	2,716	955	624	2,911	989	1,137	1,137	
D	441	577	2,772	836	654	2,887	1,194	1,228	1,228		
1957	J	225	590	2,752	401	685	2,955	514	1,260	1,260	
F	226	522	2,653	502	616	2,847	692	1,065	1,065		
M	254	533	3,047	509	654	3,151	824	1,145	1,145		
A	435	534	3,031	750	681	3,147	1,050	1,048	1,048	1957	
M	414	560	3,182	801	702	3,386	1,028	1,087	1,087	1958	
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	1,496	1,027	1,027	
J	903	544	3,188	1,039	628	3,381	1,112	1,073	1,073	1959	
A	830	538	3,026	1,294	632	3,391	1,568	1,073	1,073		
S	518	532	3,087	816	662	3,468	1,111	1,078	1,078		
O	816	719	3,063	889	924	3,240	1,024	1,351	1,351		
N	604	598	2,798	969	733	3,191	1,067	1,246	1,246		
D	353	545	2,858	730	667	3,218	1,134	1,249	1,249		
1958	J	233	643	3,795	705	1,007	3,822	1,394	1,494	1,494	
F	279	539	2,467	573	666	2,901	659	1,046	1,046	1958	
M	195	518	3,306	510	633	3,456	681	1,097	1,097		
A	452	619	3,269	525	617	3,114	940	1,249	1,249		
M	429	549	3,245	1,068	879	3,310	971	1,085	1,085		
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	1,544	3,572	935	1,022		
J	905	508	3,303	1,404	804	3,296	1,524	1,123	1,123	1956	
A	720	494	3,052	997	637	2,912	1,078	1,097	1,097		
S	628	525	3,204	1,121	650	3,431	1,405	1,033	1,033	1957	
O	825	550	2,918	874	718	3,589	1,177	1,366	1,366		
N	522	535	3,148	727	561	3,024	885	1,079	1,079		
D	443	575	2,778	874	620	3,333	874	1,152	1,152		
1959	J	237	625	4,454	725	845	3,384	941	1,349	1,349	1958
F	243	512	2,726	510	659	2,974	673	1,212	1,212		
M	225	540	3,137	435	676	3,056	583	1,138	1,138		
A	434	613	3,249	697	879	3,464	940	1,396	1,396		

^(a)As of June 1.^(b)Exclusive of stillbirths.^(c)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS												
	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments		
Million dollars												
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	- 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406	
1958	16,180	491	2,369	2,374	1,202	2,079	- 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,184	
Seasonally Unadjusted											1958	
1956	3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	- 43	6,961	912	8,775	
	4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	- 67	5,706	925	7,692	
1957	1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	- 29	5,312	955	8,100	
	2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	- 30	5,853	948	7,699	
	3rd	4,136	131	687	560	828	505	- 7	6,849	963	8,771	
	4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	7,836	
1958	1st	3,828	117	470	526	15	420	- 15	5,361	937	7,143	
	2nd	4,043	126	649	531	127	536	3	6,015	955	7,844	
	3rd	4,173	125	680	629	920	553	10	7,090	961	9,007	
	4th	4,136	123	570	688	140	570	- 32	6,195	972	8,190	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											1958	
1956	3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,964	1,452	1,952	- 172	23,340	3,606	3,596	30,432
	4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	- 268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957	1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	- 116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,248
	2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	- 120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,324
	3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	- 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628
	4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424
1958	1st	15,904	492	2,284	2,204	1,132	2,012	- 60	23,968	3,706	3,836	31,496
	2nd	16,164	500	2,280	2,288	1,308	2,048	12	24,600	3,816	3,712	32,172
	3rd	16,208	488	2,360	2,440	1,284	2,088	40	24,908	3,808	3,664	32,372
	4th	16,444	484	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	- 128	25,165	3,880	3,688	32,696

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS																						
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ^(a)													
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment																		
		Residential	Non-residential																			
Million dollars																						
Seasonally Unadjusted																						
1957	19,768	5,612	1,400	3,103	2,823	+ 142	6,394	-7,796	- 85	31,406												
1958	20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,298	-7,361	+ 27	32,184												
1956	3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8												
	4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131												
1957	1st	4,601	1,265	248	579	717	+ 51	1,412	-1,837	+ 64												
	2nd	4,928	1,294	359	775	858	- 24	1,579	-2,119	+ 49												
	3rd	4,810	1,620	393	946	662	+ 559	1,767	-1,964	- 22												
	4th	5,429	1,433	409	803	586	- 444	1,636	-1,876	-140												
1958	1st	4,855	1,327	301	535	569	- 245	1,378	-1,649	+ 72												
	2nd	5,135	1,381	457	724	693	- 288	1,607	-1,932	+ 67												
	3rd	4,989	1,731	494	861	552	+ 587	1,654	-1,832	- 29												
	4th	5,734	1,555	510	693	510	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83												
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																						
1956	3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116												
	4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224												
1957	1st	19,564	5,344	1,348	3,052	3,092	+ 400	6,436	-7,976	- 12												
	2nd	19,600	5,740	1,356	3,112	2,920	+ 364	6,224	-7,900	- 92												
	3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136	2,740	+ 60	6,500	-7,860	+ 52												
	4th	20,048	5,636	1,520	3,112	2,540	- 256	6,416	-7,448	-144												
1958	1st	20,456	5,760	1,636	2,860	2,384	- 780	6,288	-7,216	+108												
	2nd	20,496	6,052	1,728	2,896	2,324	- 408	6,344	-7,216	- 44												
	3rd	20,620	6,084	1,780	2,832	2,268	- 48	6,124	-7,296	+ 8												
	4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36												

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ^(a)					
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment										
		Residential	Non-residential											
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)														
1957	15,814	3,766	997	2,104	1,976	+ 93	5,355	-6,558	- 37	23,510				
1958	16,186	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	-6,166	+ 20	23,704				
1956	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6	7,211				
	4,257	969	283	500	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752				
1957	1st	3,699	864	178	394	507	- 42	1,170	-1,546	+ 48				
	2nd	3,957	867	254	527	603	- 117	1,297	-1,776	+ 37				
	3rd	3,823	1,089	277	641	463	+ 751	1,476	-1,662	- 16				
	4th	4,335	946	288	542	403	- 499	1,412	-1,574	-106				
1958	1st	3,802	865	211	356	380	- 287	1,180	-1,356	+ 54				
	2nd	4,002	892	317	484	478	- 348	1,384	-1,617	+ 49				
	3rd	3,876	1,137	341	575	380	+ 808	1,412	-1,549	- 21				
	4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	-1,644	- 62				

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ^(a)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorpo- rated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
				Million dollars			From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ^(b)
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
1958	16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	508	525	8	6,511
	4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	7	5,492
1957	1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	504	5,273
	2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	5,609
	3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	6,533
	4th	4,003	-141	121	57	510	634	527	5,727
1958	1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6,586
	2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	5,976
	3rd	4,173	-143	125	911	553	649	591	6,868
	4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	6,156

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
			Total ^(a)	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	10,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152
1958	24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	-138
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	3rd	6,511	-426	6,085	4,574	502	2,326	1,646	1,511
	4th	5,492	-435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133
1957	1st	5,273	-466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206
	2nd	5,609	-497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184
	3rd	6,533	-472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251
	4th	5,727	-472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174
1958	1st	5,586	-456	5,130	4,855	541	2,413	1,901	275
	2nd	5,976	-430	5,546	5,135	674	2,527	1,934	411
	3rd	6,868	-437	6,431	4,989	503	2,506	1,890	1,442
	4th	6,156	-454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604
	4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768
1957	1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304
	2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504
	3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760
	4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300
1958	1st	23,912	-1,824	22,088	20,456	2,496	10,400	7,560	1,632
	2nd	24,620	-1,676	22,944	20,496	2,432	10,408	7,656	2,448
	3rd	24,780	-1,796	22,984	20,620	2,424	10,396	7,800	2,364
	4th	25,032	-1,812	23,220	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940

⁸ ^(a)The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. ^(b)Includes adjusting entry. ^(c)Includes residual error of estimate. ^(d)This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining							
	Total	Total	Metals			Non-metals		Fuels		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.50	2.84	1.72	
1957	155.1	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	151.7	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956	O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	193.9	189.7	374.3
	N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8
	D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4
1957	J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	306.9
	F	157.3	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0
	M	158.4	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2
	A	154.2	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3
	M	157.8	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0
	J	162.0	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3
	J	153.4	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4
	A	155.0	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5
	S	157.0	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9
	O	156.3	240.1	104.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6
	N	156.1	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3
	D	142.7	217.6	174.8	106.7	150.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0
1958	J	143.0	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5
	F	149.2	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7
	M	149.3	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1
	A	147.7	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7
	M	154.2	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9
	J	158.6	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0
	J	149.3	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1
	A	150.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5
	S	155.3	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4
	O	155.5	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9
	N	159.3	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9
	D	149.0	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1
1959	J	150.8	230.9	165.9	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	405.8
	F	159.9	247.5	187.4	112.8	138.2	127.4	163.5	170.0	410.2
	M	158.6	235.7	189.9	109.7	144.9	136.5	169.8	181.3	354.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6
1956	O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	130.4	180.8	180.3	368.7
	N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9
	D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6
1957	J	157.2	224.1	156.0	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.0	188.0	376.5
	F	159.2	228.4	163.2	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	369.3
	M	159.6	230.2	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	182.5	186.4	370.0
	A	157.0	238.3	160.3	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	394.8
	M	157.3	230.5	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	181.6	182.4	380.1
	J	155.5	227.6	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	183.9	184.4	363.7
	J	155.1	224.3	166.4	105.3	121.0	148.0	167.9	173.4	358.3
	A	155.4	227.8	171.8	105.2	137.3	153.9	160.2	171.0	359.0
	S	152.9	231.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	177.5	186.2	352.7
	O	151.5	225.9	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	175.9	187.1	338.5
	N	151.2	218.2	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	166.8	178.5	311.8
	D	148.6	235.8	197.8	107.9	153.7	143.4	183.8	196.5	322.1
1958	J	149.9	239.4	195.6	110.3	154.8	149.2	153.4	158.0	345.1
	F	151.2	242.0	197.3	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	358.9
	M	150.6	233.5	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	156.5	154.7	334.5
	A	151.0	237.0	206.8	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	314.6
	M	154.4	227.8	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	147.1	144.7	302.4
	J	152.3	225.0	197.5	112.3	152.7	138.9	140.3	141.4	295.4
	J	151.4	225.9	183.2	109.9	144.0	119.5	145.8	150.7	328.5
	A	150.2	220.9	179.1	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	312.9
	S	150.5	231.6	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	181.2	193.6	330.2
	O	151.4	218.5	161.4	100.0	101.7	34.9	204.6	216.4	329.0
	N	154.7	223.5	165.5	108.5	90.0	30.7	197.6	214.8	342.3
	D	155.1	230.2	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	159.1	156.8	375.3
1959	J	157.8	243.7	185.4	110.6	116.2	71.6	166.3	160.4	379.0
	F	160.9	256.4	201.9	112.2	133.7	120.4	173.6	169.0	384.9
	M	159.7	247.2	202.9	108.1	140.4	131.3	176.5	178.6	345.6

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1945-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

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Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing							
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manufacturing	Non- durable Manufacturing	Foods and Beverages		Foods and Beverages				
	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total		Total	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.00
1957	295.1	859.5	142.5	139.3	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	
1958	433.7	782.6	137.4	138.5	140.3	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	O	235.8	880.7	151.5	146.3	148.6	149.1	135.2	129.2	211.7	117.1
	N	286.1	866.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6
	D	344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1
1957	J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.2	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8
	F	371.1	910.4	145.1	139.7	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0
	M	314.6	890.4	147.3	140.5	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1
	A	294.2	879.7	143.0	136.5	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
	M	220.3	912.4	146.3	139.2	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
	J	201.1	914.3	150.2	145.1	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
	J	181.9	934.6	140.6	135.2	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
	A	191.8	878.6	142.5	144.3	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
	S	229.4	829.0	143.7	148.2	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
	O	321.4	772.6	142.3	144.1	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
	N	389.9	707.4	143.3	142.3	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
	D	443.1	744.3	127.6	126.8	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958	J	501.8	853.2	126.8	123.4	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
	F	523.8	889.1	132.6	131.6	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
	M	502.9	804.7	134.6	133.5	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
	A	402.3	692.5	134.1	132.5	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	90.0	127.3
	M	342.3	690.1	141.4	138.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	135.5
	J	300.8	716.3	145.6	143.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
	J	297.4	817.0	135.1	134.4	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
	A	307.1	768.7	137.0	142.9	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
	S	379.3	755.3	141.2	147.7	159.7	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
	O	418.2	749.0	141.9	148.9	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
	N	558.2	778.0	145.6	150.8	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
	D	670.4	866.5	132.9	134.9	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959	J	735.8 ^r	941.3 ^r	133.0	132.0 ^r	115.4	119.0	157.5	109.2	93.3 ^r	126.2
	F	676.0	986.2	141.4 ^r	140.8 ^r	120.1 ^r	121.0 ^r	159.3	119.3 ^r	65.9 ^r	131.4 ^r
	M			142.4	126.4	125.0	187.9	130.3	64.9	131.4	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4	6	6	3	3	3	3
1956	O	246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5
	N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7
	D	264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7
1957	J	263.7	913.8	145.6	139.2	131.3	128.5	132.3	130.9	136.1	116.8
	F	259.0	884.7	147.5	142.3	135.8	133.1	146.7	133.9	139.2	118.4
	M	264.8	894.9	147.7	142.5	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
	A	266.5	959.3	143.6	139.0	129.0	127.1	126.3	132.0	138.8	109.4
	M	277.1	923.5	145.1	140.3	134.1	131.7	137.4	138.5	142.2	114.3
	J	294.0	875.8	143.4	140.0	136.1	134.2	148.8	138.4	141.3	114.6
	J	299.2	866.2	142.9	140.6	137.1	133.7	142.8	133.0	150.2	113.6
	A	305.9	882.2	143.0	141.3	139.1	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
	S	307.5	843.3	139.6	139.7	138.6	136.7	151.3	138.8	151.0	121.0
	O	332.4	794.9	138.3	137.7	137.1	134.0	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.0
	N	332.4	731.5	138.6	136.9	135.8	132.8	153.5	139.9	129.0	118.8
	D	340.3	759.5	133.5	131.9	132.7	129.5	147.3	140.5	115.6	117.5
1958	J	344.9	824.3	134.2	132.1	134.1	133.3	145.0	141.8	123.3	123.6
	F	360.7	859.0	135.2	134.2	137.4	133.1	147.6	141.6	124.5	121.9
	M	422.3	792.0	135.6	135.5	138.9	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
	A	392.1	739.1	135.8	135.3	137.8	135.6	134.2	141.6	150.0	126.1
	M	435.5	703.3	141.0	139.7	143.4	140.9	149.1	142.1	150.9	138.8
	J	445.6	685.5	138.7	138.0	140.1	140.6	146.5	142.4	156.7	130.3
	J	447.3	763.6	137.5	139.9	138.7	137.4	144.3	140.6	148.8	125.0
	A	491.4	764.9	136.8	140.4	139.9	140.8	168.8	143.2	139.5	133.3
	S	510.5	780.3	135.6	136.9	137.2	138.3	144.3	142.4	155.0	128.4
	O	429.8	779.4	138.3	142.7	145.6	149.4	159.8	143.5	158.5	137.4
	N	474.7	810.4	141.2	145.7	149.1	146.8	167.9	145.4	170.0	143.7
	D	515.7	891.7	140.1	140.3	141.9	140.5	164.4	146.6	139.7	131.0
1959	J	505.7 ^r	906.8 ^r	141.4	141.6 ^r	142.3 ^r	141.4	109.7	144.1	129.9 ^r	132.9
	F	463.0	950.1	143.4	143.3 ^r	141.9 ^r	140.8 ^r	166.6	145.8 ^r	129.4 ^r	132.8 ^r
	M			143.2	143.0	141.6	139.4	166.6	147.1	136.0	129.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods			Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	130.5	160.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 O	143.7	151.2	146.9	101.0	117.3	255.3	154.9	165.5	115.0	122.7
N	141.6	152.9	156.2	115.5	129.9	266.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9
D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	144.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957 J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	160.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	150.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	108.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	130.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	105.5
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.0	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.0	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
J	122.1	123.4	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.6
F	121.9	124.2	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.8
M	122.8	109.9	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	135.3	128.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾			6	6	6	6	3	2	3	
1956 O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5
N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957 J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	160.7	114.8	120.3
F	129.0	127.5	144.6	133.9	138.4	173.9	157.8	160.4	115.5	122.8
M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	118.6	119.2
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	158.9	143.8	114.4	118.1
M	131.7	122.8	141.5	133.6	134.2	169.4	163.1	150.9	117.4	120.7
J	133.3	124.2	142.3	126.9	139.4	168.6	163.8	152.5	115.0	117.3
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.4
A	129.4	126.3	145.0	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	122.1
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	115.2	117.4
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	158.0	141.2	114.2	113.4
N	127.7	124.3	145.5	131.0	142.8	171.8	153.9	142.3	113.7	116.7
D	128.6	123.4	142.9	135.6	143.1	152.4	150.7	134.0	115.7	104.0
J	135.3	127.4	136.7	129.5	127.7	166.8	160.5	120.1	110.7	101.2
F	135.4	124.1	150.8	132.6	150.6	174.7	172.4	122.4	110.7	97.7
M	133.9	123.5	145.5	139.0	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.3	97.7
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	159.9	122.7	107.5	102.8
M	132.3	134.3	151.2	123.9	141.4	207.4	167.6	130.1	111.9	110.2
J	133.4	134.2	138.5	124.7	135.0	161.5	179.2	143.5	112.6	109.7
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	192.4	148.8	115.9	111.6
A	131.9	127.8	137.1	151.9	116.8	165.9	179.5	144.7	120.4	117.4
S	130.5	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	118.2	115.3
O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	168.5	140.9	121.4	120.3
N	128.3	130.6	156.4	133.8	156.0	187.5	182.8	152.6	119.2	118.6
D	126.0	134.0	146.4	138.7	147.2	156.1	165.6	156.3	116.6	114.4
J	133.1	135.3	145.4	138.9	123.3	205.2	160.0	153.9	117.3	118.9
F	133.7	133.9	145.6	139.4	117.1	219.7	188.1	170.4	120.9	117.6
M	133.1	123.3	148.4	124.1	145.1	186.1	177.1	160.9	119.6	121.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal	
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	115.3	112.6	126.6	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	110.6	110.6	115.8	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956 O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	142.6	233.4	
N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0	
D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8	
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	118.9	114.6	136.7	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4	
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	125.7	123.6	141.5	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8	
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	128.3	126.4	144.4	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2	
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	119.2	117.3	131.0	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2	
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	113.1	109.8	127.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9	
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	109.4	105.4	122.8	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5	
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	107.3	109.7	99.1	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5	
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	116.5	116.5	120.0	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1	
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	117.9	114.6	130.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5	
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	113.7	110.4	123.7	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7	
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	109.9	103.6	127.2	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3	
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	103.4	98.8	115.1	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4	
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	112.3	114.0	114.6	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6	
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	118.6	119.8	128.6	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3	
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	118.8	121.8	123.2	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6	
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	110.1	109.9	116.1	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4	
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	105.6	105.6	110.3	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8	
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	102.8	102.2	106.0	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2	
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	102.8	106.4	92.1	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0	
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	111.9	113.9	111.7	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2	
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	116.2	117.1	121.0	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0	
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	111.4	109.0	120.8	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7	
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	111.5	106.2	129.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4	
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	104.6	100.7	115.9	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6	
1959 J	95.1	70.2	168.1	112.3 ^r	115.8 ^r	108.0	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.2	
F	109.6	90.7	193.2	121.5 ^r	123.7 ^r	125.7	137.8	137.3	136.2 ^r	240.8	
M	108.1		186.1	123.5	125.8		137.8	136.2	143.7	229.4	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	M.C.
1956 O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	140.4	228.6	
N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	140.4	225.2	
D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	139.5	225.7	
1957 J	103.6	87.4	159.0	118.6	111.9	143.0	137.8	137.5	139.1	219.9	
F	106.8	92.8	161.9	117.1	112.9	134.6	139.2	139.1	145.0	227.8	
M	99.5	98.1	153.7	118.8	114.3	138.0	142.4	140.3	144.2	233.2	
A	97.0	89.0	159.4	119.0	115.8	134.5	138.1	137.0	141.2	230.6	
M	101.8	90.6	164.1	117.2	113.7	132.4	139.2	138.3	140.8	227.4	
J	102.5	92.6	148.6	117.3	114.6	128.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.8	
J	104.2	87.9	157.2	117.5	110.7	122.5	136.7	135.1	139.6	230.0	
A	100.4	91.9	168.3	117.9	116.6	124.1	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1	
S	100.8	81.9	158.2	114.0	111.6	122.4	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0	
O	96.6	78.4	152.0	111.0	109.3	117.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3	
N	97.7	82.1	162.0	107.6	106.5	111.3	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7	
D	89.1	69.0	135.2	107.5	106.4	112.8	117.5	110.4	130.7	216.2	
1958 J	89.3	72.3	125.3	111.9	111.5	120.0	122.1	117.2	125.6	224.2	
F	82.2	67.2	126.4	110.6	109.6	122.8	128.8	126.6	134.2	213.5	
M	85.4	67.6	122.3	109.8	110.2	116.9	131.9	129.5	138.5	213.1	
A	86.2	71.3	136.2	110.2	108.7	119.6	135.2	132.0	131.3	206.2	
M	94.4	79.4	147.0	109.5	109.4	115.0	136.1	132.7	138.8	209.6	
J	90.2	64.6	158.5	110.1	111.1	111.0	133.6	130.0	130.5	211.3	
J	82.1	68.4	171.9	112.0	112.8	113.7	135.8	132.2	130.5	219.3	
A	90.9	83.7	171.7	112.9	113.6	115.8	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8	
S	103.3	74.1	155.3	112.5	114.2	113.5	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0	
O	92.8	87.0	176.6	108.7	107.5	115.0	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0	
N	93.0	85.9	171.4	109.1	109.0	112.8	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6	
D	90.7	71.6	168.4	108.7	108.3	113.6	135.0	131.6	133.6	237.8	
1959 J	95.1	78.3	175.5	111.4 ^r	112.9 ^r	112.9	137.7 ^r	138.8	132.2	236.0	
F	95.3	81.0	168.0	113.6 ^r	113.5 ^r	120.2	137.1 ^r	134.9	136.3 ^r	240.2	
M	103.0		170.7	113.7	113.2		136.8	132.5	143.0	241.8	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing							
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing		Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
				Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings	
1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20		
1957	236.8	181.5	153.3	146.2	125.2	127.5	133.8	139.7	146.3	129.4	
1958	232.7	183.2	155.4	136.1	126.8	132.9	127.9	122.7	113.9	109.9	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	O	247.2	181.3	158.0	157.5	136.2	137.4	149.9	151.5	158.1	153.7
	N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	177.9
	D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	150.5	140.4
1957	J	231.5	172.5	149.2	147.8	111.3	105.4	139.3	141.8	158.5	132.2
	F	241.6	181.8	149.8	151.4	127.6	130.6	135.5	147.1	156.9	158.8
	M	230.9	181.4	152.9	155.2	133.6	139.3	134.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
	A	209.9	186.0	154.4	150.6	114.8	113.0	131.0	144.5	152.3	127.9
	M	227.6	179.3	153.1	154.7	128.7	133.8	128.9	147.6	151.3	163.4
	J	246.6	181.4	152.5	156.2	147.0	159.9	129.9	148.2	150.5	157.0
	J	261.7	165.8	151.4	146.9	135.5	142.9	130.4	139.3	146.0	121.0
	A	254.2	176.5	153.2	140.3	139.6	147.9	134.4	134.2	142.3	107.2
	S	242.7	192.1	157.4	138.4	133.1	137.6	138.4	136.9	140.9	106.5
	O	235.9	191.5	158.5	140.1	121.2	120.8	137.9	136.9	138.0	118.6
	N	232.9	192.8	156.2	144.6	108.5	103.6	135.1	132.7	134.1	111.8
	D	226.4	177.1	150.8	128.6	101.1	95.1	129.9	117.4	130.5	81.1
1958	J	238.7	177.1	146.0	130.7	110.8	112.4	121.8	117.1	123.6	87.8
	F	228.6	181.1	144.8	133.9	121.5	129.5	117.9	120.4	117.6	105.6
	M	212.9	183.4	146.9	136.0	125.2	134.2	119.1	122.8	116.6	111.6
	A	180.6	185.9	150.7	136.0	100.5	110.1	121.6	124.2	116.0	106.6
	M	210.5	192.3	152.5	145.2	128.7	136.4	124.8	128.0	114.6	129.4
	J	230.5	192.5	153.8	148.2	140.9	153.4	125.3	131.8	112.9	125.4
	J	253.0	173.4	155.1	136.0	133.5	142.0	127.0	120.7	110.6	104.5
	A	244.1	179.9	157.8	130.0	140.1	150.3	131.8	118.8	109.6	97.2
	S	244.3	184.4	162.6	133.6	138.8	147.4	135.7	122.5	110.0	106.4
	O	238.6	188.3	165.2	133.7	134.9	141.2	138.2	120.6	111.3	116.7
	N	249.6	190.2	166.0	139.6	123.7	125.4	137.7	126.6	112.0	121.6
	D	252.3	170.3	162.8	130.6	113.9	112.6	133.6	118.3	112.0	106.1
1959	J	253.8	175.7 ^r	157.4	134.2 ^r	123.1	127.8 ^r	129.2 ^r	124.4 ^r	111.8	114.4
	F	259.2	182.8 ^r	157.8 ^r	142.1 ^r	135.9	146.8 ^r	128.3 ^r	130.6 ^r	112.4 ^r	129.6
	M		175.2	162.0	143.5	135.9	146.4	128.5	133.3	113.5	122.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3	
1956	O	241.9	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	142.7
	N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
	D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957	J	232.2	176.5	152.2	153.1	123.1	122.0	139.0	148.9	158.7	146.9
	F	240.9	181.3	154.3	153.6	129.9	132.3	138.0	147.6	158.6	151.2
	M	247.0	180.4	155.4	153.8	131.0	134.1	137.7	148.8	157.8	162.0
	A	244.4	181.3	155.8	149.1	128.9	131.6	136.2	143.3	154.8	123.8
	M	240.6	175.5	155.6	150.7	129.8	133.4	135.4	144.1	152.4	151.6
	J	241.3	173.8	155.5	147.4	129.1	132.2	136.4	143.0	150.5	148.0
	J	243.9	179.0	154.8	145.6	125.6	127.4	135.6	142.0	147.3	129.7
	A	234.9	183.7	154.6	145.1	125.7	128.3	134.3	137.2	143.7	120.7
	S	228.5	184.6	153.3	139.5	121.0	122.2	132.3	133.2	137.9	104.9
	O	229.9	185.3	150.4	139.0	121.3	123.9	129.6	132.7	134.5	110.1
	N	230.1	189.7	148.9	140.7	118.4	120.6	127.5	129.3	132.2	103.5
	D	230.1	186.8	149.5	135.4	115.5	117.3	125.4	126.3	129.3	94.7
1958	J	239.4	181.2	149.1	136.6	123.7	130.9	121.4	122.9	123.6	96.3
	F	228.1	180.8	149.0	136.3	124.1	132.0	120.1	120.9	118.8	101.0
	M	227.2	181.9	149.1	135.7	122.3	128.9	121.4	122.0	119.0	108.2
	A	220.0	180.8	151.8	136.5	122.5	127.3	126.5	125.0	118.0	102.4
	M	223.9	189.1	154.7	142.4	130.2	136.7	131.1	124.5	115.4	118.8
	J	226.0	183.4	156.6	139.6	124.2	127.4	131.5	126.7	112.7	118.1
	J	235.1	190.0	158.4	134.7	123.7	126.8	132.0	122.7	111.5	110.9
	A	225.6	188.4	158.9	132.5	126.2	130.6	131.7	122.2	110.6	110.0
	S	229.6	177.1	158.2	131.7	125.9	131.0	129.5	119.4	107.5	104.8
	O	232.1	182.3	156.9	133.1	135.5	145.0	129.8	117.2	108.6	108.4
	N	246.6	187.8	158.7	135.8	136.0	145.8	130.0	123.7	110.7	113.2
	D	256.4	170.7	161.8	139.8	131.0	138.9	129.1	129.2	111.0	125.4
1959	J	254.6	179.6 ^r	161.9	141.1 ^r	137.8	148.8 ^r	128.8 ^r	131.8 ^r	111.8	128.5
	F	258.9	183.5 ^r	164.3 ^r	143.5 ^r	139.1 ^r	149.9 ^r	130.7 ^r	131.6 ^r	113.9 ^r	124.6
	M		175.5	165.6	143.3	132.7	140.4	131.1	132.4	115.6	117.5

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Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing											Base p indu wei	
	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products					
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining				
1957	149.0	125.8	150.7	350.4	162.0	121.2	90.5	128.6	113.8	141.8		1957	
1958	121.8	118.1	131.1	331.2	138.6	104.7	74.0	125.7	114.5	138.9		1958	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1956 O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7		1956 O	
N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4			
D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5			
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.2	340.1	205.8	141.4	94.9	136.9	116.1	153.1		1957 J	
F	159.0	126.2	165.3	348.6	190.6	136.2	93.9	135.8	114.2	151.5			
M	158.4	124.6	175.8	351.1	218.4	130.4	93.2	133.2	112.9	148.8			
A	158.0	126.7	179.2	342.4	226.9	131.7	93.7	131.9	111.4	148.2			
M	155.8	125.9	177.5	351.1	220.7	132.6	93.5	129.4	112.3	144.4			
J	156.9	130.8	168.9	356.1	201.4	128.1	92.8	118.1	113.3	126.5			
J	149.4	133.2	150.0	354.5	158.7	119.3	92.0	119.2	113.8	128.0			
A	139.2	132.6	118.8	350.7	88.8	106.7	88.0	121.7	115.3	130.9			
S	140.9	128.8	102.3	355.2	50.1	100.9	85.0	119.5	116.7	126.3			
O	147.6	123.7	115.3	353.6	82.5	105.4	86.7	131.8	115.5	145.8			
N	145.6	117.2	154.5	351.0	181.0	110.5	86.1	134.6	113.2	151.4			
D	118.0	110.2	129.4	350.6	118.3	110.7	84.8	130.6	111.0	146.9			
1958 J	126.2	107.5	136.9	342.0	144.1	104.9	82.8	135.2	106.3	156.9		1958 J	
F	128.9	107.2	139.9	333.2	156.3	101.3	81.3	135.0	104.1	157.5			
M	132.1	108.3	144.3	331.8	165.5	102.3	80.6	131.8	105.0	152.4			
A	136.9	111.5	149.5	340.2	173.7	106.2	79.8	133.1	107.0	153.7			
M	130.9	116.9	156.7	338.5	189.9	112.6	78.6	134.9	111.0	155.6			
J	143.6	121.8	150.4	331.8	175.2	114.9	78.3	134.2	115.5	152.6			
J	126.1	126.2	124.0	333.1	119.1	96.6	76.6	126.5	117.0	139.8			
A	98.2	128.9	89.6	331.8	46.7	85.9	70.5	123.2	117.6	134.2			
S	95.5	129.6	93.8	329.8	57.1	99.7	66.0	126.1	120.5	136.6			
O	95.2	126.8	107.7	324.4	91.3	105.1	66.4	109.7	122.7	109.5			
N	124.3	119.5	139.4	318.8	171.5	109.1	64.7	108.8	123.5	107.5			
D	123.5	113.4	140.5	317.6	172.4	117.0	62.2	109.9	123.3	110.1			
1959 J	144.4 ^r	112.9 ^r	138.4 ^r	320.2 ^r	164.6	119.8 ^r	62.7 ^r	120.7 ^r	123.0 ^r	128.2		1959 J	
F	147.3 ^r	116.3 ^r	148.7 ^r	259.6	198.6	122.6	64.3 ^r	124.3 ^r	124.0 ^r	133.3			
M	150.7	119.5	146.3	194.1	124.7	65.3	132.5	124.7	146.0				
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3		M.C.D.	
1956 O	158.7	138.3	160.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9		1956 O	
N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0			
D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.0	115.9	154.6			
1957 J	165.3	137.6	164.3	332.1	189.7	139.3	94.3	137.7	114.5	154.5		1957 J	
F	158.2	136.3	162.3	337.8	185.4	134.1	94.3	136.9	113.6	153.3			
M	157.0	131.9	160.5	340.2	183.4	127.3	93.5	135.7	112.6	152.0			
A	155.7	131.7	150.1	339.7	158.9	123.5	92.4	134.4	111.7	151.5			
M	151.9	128.2	152.9	348.7	164.9	123.2	92.3	133.1	112.8	149.2			
J	150.0	128.2	151.2	355.7	160.1	122.7	91.8	118.6	114.3	126.2			
J	151.5	127.0	146.8	364.7	148.6	121.0	91.0	119.2	116.5	126.7			
A	143.2	125.1	154.3	368.0	169.5	117.8	89.6	120.3	117.5	128.3			
S	141.3	120.8	140.6	365.1	138.8	112.9	87.4	117.5	116.1	124.3			
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	110.1	87.1	128.0	114.1	141.7			
N	136.1	115.4	145.7	351.0	158.3	110.2	87.1	132.4	112.3	149.2			
D	134.4	112.8	132.9	348.9	128.0	109.0	84.6	129.6	109.6	146.2			
1958 J	130.9	113.5	131.2	334.9	131.1	103.1	82.1	135.6	104.7	157.8		1958 J	
F	128.3	115.8	136.9	322.2	150.9	100.1	81.5	136.2	103.4	159.6			
M	130.9	114.5	133.0	321.2	139.8	101.2	81.0	134.5	104.6	156.1			
A	135.1	115.9	126.6	337.8	120.3	100.0	78.9	136.3	107.3	158.1			
M	127.7	119.0	136.2	336.1	143.8	104.6	77.6	139.5	111.4	161.7			
J	137.3	119.4	135.3	331.1	140.3	110.0	77.4	134.7	116.5	152.3			
J	126.1	120.2	124.6	342.0	119.1	97.9	75.7	125.5	119.8	136.9			
A	101.8	121.5	116.1	347.4	106.1	94.7	71.7	121.3	119.8	130.9			
S	100.0	121.6	119.4	338.6	114.2	111.5	67.1	123.9	119.7	134.4			
O	91.9	120.4	129.5	327.3	143.6	109.6	66.7	106.4	121.2	106.2			
N	116.2	117.6	129.0	319.4	144.4	108.0	65.4	107.0	122.8	105.9			
D	141.6	116.2	147.3	317.0	190.9	114.3	62.1	109.2	122.0	109.9			
1959 J	149.8 ^r	119.2 ^r	131.8 ^r	312.7 ^r	149.6	117.8 ^r	62.1 ^r	121.0	121.3 ^r	128.7		1959 J	
F	147.3 ^r	125.6 ^r	137.3 ^r	251.1	171.2 ^r	121.4	64.5 ^r	125.0 ^r	124.0 ^r	134.4			
M	149.4	126.7	132.7	161.8	123.1	65.4	135.2	125.1	149.3				

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing							Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.00	0.51	
1957	181.5	163.4	370.9	193.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	169.0	141.4	394.2	208.3	474.2	223.3	161.3	228.4	240.0	223.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 O	218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2	139.5
N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5
D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957 J	185.9	176.4	345.8	151.3	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
F	188.3	174.7	361.2	156.4	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
M	185.8	172.9	333.4	162.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	176.6	168.2	201.7	172.0	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
M	174.7	164.1	302.4	198.8	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
J	180.3	160.4	356.8	212.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
J	168.7	157.2	283.1	222.5	456.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	172.0	156.8	344.1	226.6	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	191.0	150.5	484.7	224.5	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	188.3	158.6	473.9	220.3	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	189.4	155.5	486.3	207.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	177.1	156.0	386.9	164.3	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	167.4	150.6	335.5	156.4	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	165.5	143.1	347.6	156.1	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M	163.9	140.0	337.1	161.6	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	161.1	137.4	330.5	182.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
M	161.9	137.0	335.9	228.3	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
J	166.7	137.8	391.8	237.9	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	150.6	141.7	342.1	236.7	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	169.2	145.3	449.7	239.0	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	180.8	145.3	489.9	239.5	607.9	263.7	180.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	181.9	143.8	504.5	246.7	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	160.0
N	184.7	139.8	515.1	230.0	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3
D	165.3	134.7	350.2	184.7	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5	267.2	359.7
1959 J	166.0	132.0	381.2 ^a	169.3 ^a	258.6	122.8	131.5 ^a	288.2 ^a	265.5 ^a	491.6
F	169.4 ^a	133.2 ^a	401.1 ^a	181.9 ^a	312.0	123.3	146.8	293.4 ^a	268.9 ^a	513.0
M	162.6	132.7	346.2	194.0	409.9	143.5		276.6	260.0	425.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1956 O	196.1	165.0	454.4	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7	176.1
N	192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3
D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957 J	191.9	175.0	391.2	178.7	275.2	191.7	135.5	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.6	175.8	396.5	182.1	318.6	198.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
M	191.7	174.1	415.2	186.2	345.1	199.9	143.1	217.0	220.8	183.1
A	190.7	170.2	441.3	184.0	340.2	185.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	193.0	167.3	483.1	191.9	363.7	210.6	141.4	216.7	220.7	180.9
J	186.9	164.3	422.7	192.7	344.5	223.0	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	182.3	161.9	386.2	201.1	356.2	267.0	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	176.6	158.9	347.9	199.9	362.5	248.8	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	172.2	157.0	320.4	202.1	379.3	246.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	170.9	154.4	323.3	198.0	362.2	234.5	158.1	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	174.3	150.7	356.0	197.3	380.1	225.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	170.4	151.3	321.3	191.4	405.3	185.3	135.8	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	173.6	149.0	387.0	193.9	443.8	161.1	153.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	170.3	143.5	391.0	184.4	347.1	191.9	137.1	237.3	239.9	214.4
M	171.3	140.6	431.1	188.8	399.4	178.5	158.5	237.3	238.1	229.8
A	179.6	138.8	525.4	196.0	455.8	207.4	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
M	184.4	130.5	558.8	218.0	538.6	243.4	167.8	233.3	237.2	198.4
J	172.3	141.3	450.3	211.4	405.0	262.1	150.5	234.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.7	146.1	443.7	210.1	490.9	236.4	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4
A	173.1	147.5	448.4	207.2	463.6	235.6	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
S	161.4	143.4	315.9	213.4	495.0	232.3	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
O	163.5	140.3	339.3	218.4	484.5	247.8	173.5	237.6	240.1	215.3
N	169.5	135.5	380.4	217.8	473.8	228.2	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	159.6	130.4	292.6	217.9	480.5	214.6	173.2	256.5	253.3	284.8
1959 J	173.2	130.6	439.7 ^a	211.8 ^a	476.2	157.4 ^a	180.9 ^a	261.8 ^a	253.3 ^a	338.3
F	174.9 ^a	133.5 ^a	450.7 ^a	218.7 ^a	507.3	154.5	188.7	263.5 ^a	256.6 ^a	325.1
M	169.2	134.0	427.4	232.7	607.3	172.9		262.1	255.7	319.9

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

						Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income		Wages and Salaries	
	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia		Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communications
	Million dollars								
1957	90.0	337.9	556.3	192.4	137.8	1,318.8	45.3	401.8	137.2
1958	91.1	345.0	568.6	202.2	136.4	1,348.4	44.7	396.6	139.3
1957 J	85.0	318.9	525.8	175.7	121.5	1,230.9	43.4	393.0	122.0
F	85.6	323.2	528.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0	44.1	393.7	129.6
M	84.2	320.8	534.2	178.4	131.4	1,253.0	43.3	399.1	127.4
A	83.6	323.5	541.3	179.8	136.2	1,268.6	42.5	399.1	132.0
M	89.8	335.8	556.9	191.9	142.5	1,321.2	44.6	403.4	136.8
J	94.6	345.6	570.5	202.5	147.8	1,365.5	46.7	410.6	143.4
J	95.5	345.6	560.8	204.4	146.3	1,366.2	47.0	408.6	146.5
A	96.1	349.3	575.8	207.2	151.0	1,384.4	47.5	408.8	148.3
S	94.9	354.6	575.0	207.0	148.9	1,385.0	47.3	410.4	144.1
O	92.6	352.9	572.4	199.4	141.7	1,363.6	46.0	407.0	142.4
N	90.2	348.7	571.9	194.8	134.5	1,344.6	46.2	401.4	140.6
D	87.9	335.8	553.5	188.0	125.4	1,294.9	45.7	386.1	134.3
1958 J	85.2	327.6	544.0	184.7	121.6	1,267.8	46.0	381.9	130.3
F	86.1	328.6	545.6	185.0	126.0	1,277.1	46.5	385.5	132.2
M	85.9	328.1	548.9	185.9	129.5	1,283.2	45.8	389.8	130.3
A	85.2	333.5	557.7	189.3	133.3	1,304.0	43.9	392.3	134.6
M	90.7	345.3	572.7	202.2	138.8	1,354.8	44.9	401.3	141.0
J	94.0	351.4	583.6	211.0	139.4	1,384.5	45.6	404.9	143.1
J	95.3	352.4	578.7	212.2	138.0	1,382.1	45.0	402.2	145.7
A	94.6	352.1	576.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6	45.5	399.8	145.7
S	96.2	357.1	584.0	217.0	145.6	1,405.3	44.7	404.7	143.5
O	94.5	357.3	575.6	212.4	144.9	1,389.8	43.2	400.0	142.9
N	93.6	358.4	580.3	207.3	142.0	1,386.8	43.1	402.0	142.3
D	92.1	348.2	575.5	203.5	135.0	1,359.3	42.8	394.4	139.6
1959 J	92.3 ^a	347.6 ^a	579.4 ^a	204.4 ^a	134.4 ^a	1,363.0 ^a	45.7	402.1 ^a	146.9 ^a
F	89.6	345.9	579.0 ^a	204.9 ^a	137.6 ^a	1,361.5 ^a	45.9 ^a	403.2 ^a	137.7
M	90.5	346.4	584.0	205.9	141.6	1,373.5	45.4	408.3	137.9

Wages and Salaries

Agri-culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transpor-tation, Storage and Communi-cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern-ment Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple-mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
1957	42.0	92.8	130.0	1,205.2	297.3	411.8	63.0	567.8	323.8	3,796.5	159.8	3,956.2
1958	45.0	74.2	134.2	1,189.7	282.8	417.8	68.8	590.8	717.0	355.3	3,875.6	160.5
1954 2nd	39.6	63.4	97.9	976.3	210.8	325.9	50.8	437.2	508.6	244.0	2,954.5	121.7
3rd	57.8	81.7	101.8	983.4	252.3	341.3	52.6	443.6	498.2	262.6	3,075.3	125.0
4th	36.6	99.2	105.3	968.0	228.9	336.6	51.1	458.0	523.9	253.5	3,062.9	127.6
1955 1st	26.6	74.5	103.1	984.8	177.6	324.6	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	2,958.6	128.6
2nd	43.0	68.5	103.9	1,032.5	220.1	346.0	50.8	460.4	543.8	250.1	3,129.0	133.1
3rd	56.6	88.2	110.0	1,065.7	272.0	364.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	3,290.3	137.4
4th	31.5	108.1	112.7	1,073.0	241.1	356.7	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	3,298.4	139.8
1956 1st	27.1	82.9	113.3	1,088.9	208.6	349.3	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	3,240.4	140.8
3rd	44.6	86.9	119.6	1,146.3	271.6	377.5	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	3,490.7	146.0
3rd	63.4	110.7	128.0	1,175.6	331.6	408.6	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	3,699.2	150.7
4th	38.2	124.6	128.3	1,193.4	290.0	401.7	50.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	3,698.6	152.7
1957 1st	26.4	93.1	130.8	1,185.8	247.2	370.9	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	3,577.4	153.5
2nd	40.8	88.4	133.8	1,213.1	300.6	412.2	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	3,796.6	158.7
3rd	63.1	101.7	141.8	1,227.8	350.8	438.9	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	3,972.8	162.8
4th	37.4	88.0	137.9	1,194.5	290.4	417.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	3,839.4	163.6
1958 1st	26.2	64.7	138.3	1,157.2	229.1	392.8	65.2	567.1	602.3	331.7	3,664.6	163.5
2nd	44.4	65.7	134.4	1,198.5	289.1	418.7	60.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	3,874.9	168.4
3rd	68.6	75.5	135.2	1,206.7	335.3	434.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	4,001.0	172.0
4th	40.9	90.9	129.1	1,196.4	277.7	424.8	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	3,961.9	174.0
1959 1st	30.4	69.1	137.0	1,213.6	237.4	422.5	68.7	604.9	773.5	365.2	3,922.3	175.7

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs											
	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
							Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1957 Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
June 22	11,113	6,059	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958 Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	601	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
1959 Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389
Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398
Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418
Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH⁽¹⁾

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1956 D	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
1957 J	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
F	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
M	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
A	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	69.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.02
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	192.9	73.09	69.8	122.7	70.11	118.9	215.9	93.40

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Formerly these employment series were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

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Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾				Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			1957 1958 1959
	Weekly Earnings										
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.4	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1956 D	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.5	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
1957 J	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.3	128.0	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
F	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.4	128.1	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6	128.5	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9	128.2	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.5	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1 ^t	75.16 ^t	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6 ^t	80.72	103.7 ^t	177.7 ^t	70.02 ^t
F	107.5	185.9	75.55	167.2	133.2	111.5	192.5	81.01	104.0	179.5	70.54
MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products				Clothing				Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	1949=100	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	1949=100	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	1949=100
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	1949=100	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80		
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64		
1956 D	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03		
1957 J	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73		
F	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64		
M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	153.7	60.06		
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24		
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69		
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04		
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43		
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23		
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24		
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97		
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91		
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36		
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17		
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95		
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97		
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65		
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95		
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47		
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93		
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63		
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98		
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51		
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33		
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09		
1959 J	79.2 ^t	126.4 ^t	60.43 ^t	92.3 ^t	138.5 ^t	48.38 ^t	98.3 ^t	161.7 ^t	64.15 ^t		
F	79.3	126.5	60.38	93.8	141.4	48.58	100.0	166.1	64.75		

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28	
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47	
1956	J	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	S	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
	D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
1957	J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
	D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958	J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
	F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
	M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
	A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
	M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
	J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
	J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
	A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
	S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
	O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
	N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
	D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959	J	118.1 ^r	196.3 ^r	86.77 ^r	102.4 ^r	178.9 ^r	84.57 ^r	119.3 ^r	202.9 ^r	85.55 ^r
	F	118.2	199.3	88.04	104.4	183.7	85.21	112.5	192.0	85.79
MANUFACTURING										
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62	
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54	
1956	J	151.0	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	A	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	S	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	O	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	N	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
	D	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
1957	J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.53
	J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
	D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958	J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
	F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
	M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
	A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
	M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
	J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
	J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.0	271.7	76.36
	A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
	S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
	O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
	N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
	D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959	J	131.0 ^r	222.7	80.28 ^r	127.7 ^r	229.9 ^r	85.43 ^r	105.0 ^r	191.3 ^r	75.62 ^r
	F	131.6	223.6	80.25	128.4	231.8	85.68	104.0	191.3	76.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering								
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8
1956 N	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2
D	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4
1957 J	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7
F	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1
M	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7
A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1
M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0
J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2
A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0
S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5
1959 J	106.3 ^r	193.9 ^r	81.36 ^r	109.3 ^r	175.2 ^r	76.93 ^r	132.0	240.4 ^r
F	104.9	193.9	82.41	108.5	176.2	77.92	131.9	242.3
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0
1956 N	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	128.8	192.6
D	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6
1957 J	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6
F	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0
M	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2
A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5
M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5
J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9
A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8
S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7
1959 J	129.6 ^r	215.5 ^r	62.44 ^r	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6 ^r	221.3 ^r
F	128.8	215.8	62.91	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.6	223.8

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		
1957	130.1	215.2	61.90	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1956 N	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
D	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
1957 J	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
F	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
M	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
A	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.0	58.35	102.1
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.86	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
F	104.6	178.0	64.32	100.7	168.0	55.63	87.1	139.8	60.16	97.6
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.60	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1956 N	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
D	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
1957 J	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
F	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
M	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
A	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
M	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
S	162.7	57.90	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.20	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	190.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	178.3
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
F	156.2	60.56	111.2	189.8	70.20	116.0	198.7	75.84	105.1	172.2

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80	
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88	
1956 S	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	
O	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	
N	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	
D	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05	
1957 J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	
F	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84	
M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37	
A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46	
M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47	
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00	
J	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93	
A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88	
S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62	
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62	
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80	
D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55	
1958 J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.39	
F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52	
M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58	
A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45	
M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32	
J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51	
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75	
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65	
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47	
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08	
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26	
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35	
1959 J	68.01 ^r	118.5 ^r	194.1 ^r	68.34 ^r	144.1 ^r	242.2 ^r	74.78 ^r	108.0 ^r	184.3 ^r	77.90 ^r	
F	69.38	117.7	195.0	69.12	145.1	249.7	76.59	109.2	188.8	78.88	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
				1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1957	117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1956 O	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
N	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
D	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957 J	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
F	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958 J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9 ^r	192.1 ^r	58.90 ^r	118.2 ^r	200.4 ^r	71.07 ^r	103.3 ^r	175.5 ^r	60.31 ^r
F	116.6	195.0	59.91	118.2	201.0	71.27	103.8	177.6	60.76

22 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44	
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.50	105.0	172.6	76.41	
1956	S	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
O	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31	
N	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57	
D	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21	
1957	J	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92	
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68	
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11	
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48	
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64	
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19	
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55	
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00	
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62	
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71	
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01	
1958	J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68	
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45	
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59	
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81	
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65	
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28	
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57	
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93	
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03	
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26	
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81	
1959	J	129.1 ^r	220.8 ^r	75.79 ^r	118.8 ^r	201.8 ^r	67.00 ^r	105.8	182.2 ^r	80.11 ^r
F	126.2	215.9	75.79	118.5	202.3	67.34	106.1	183.7	80.50	
 WINDSOR										
	WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾						
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46	
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64	
A	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95	
S	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42	
O	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08	
N	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21	
D	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14	
1957	J	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
F	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53	
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36	
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82	
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62	
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50	
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60	
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34	
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95	
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.20	120.6	199.2	72.17	
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58	
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47	
1958	J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48	
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53	
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95	
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50	
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38	
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38	
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54	
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97	
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72	
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25	
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64	
1959	J	72.6 ^r	115.7 ^r	80.24 ^r	106.1	175.0 ^r	65.38 ^r	112.5 ^r	198.3 ^r	77.22 ^r
F	78.8	129.5	82.76	105.6	176.8	66.44	112.9	201.1	78.05	

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH*

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1956	N	1.79	1.87	1.51	1.56	1.68	1.42	1.33	1.64	1.32	1.61
	D	1.82	1.89	1.56	1.58	1.69	1.45	1.38	1.65	1.38	1.61
1957	J	1.82	1.88	1.55	1.58	1.70	1.43	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.63
	F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.64
	M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.65
	A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.68
	M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67
	J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65
	J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68
	A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64
	S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67
	O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67
	N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68
	D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65
1958	J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67
	F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66
	M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67
	A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68
	M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71
	J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72
	J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72
	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries		Iron and Steel Products
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.57	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1956	N	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.37	1.46	1.26	1.82	1.95	1.83	1.78
	D	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.36	1.47	1.25	1.83	1.96	1.85	1.78
1957	J	1.19	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.46	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.84	1.80
	F	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.86	1.80
	M	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.89	1.81
	A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	1.82
	M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83
	J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83
	J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84
	A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86
	S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86
	O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87
	N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86
	D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87
1958	J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88
	F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88
	M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89
	A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90
	M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93
	J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91
	J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	1.92
	A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91
	S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91
	O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91
	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94
	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96
1959	J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97
	F	1.28	1.27	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.97

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

* Formerly these hourly earnings were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment										
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering		
Dollars per hour												
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90	
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94	
1956	N	1.70	1.79	1.73	1.93	1.76	1.62	1.56	2.11	1.64	1.69	
D	1.72	1.79	1.75	1.94	1.79	1.63	1.59	2.14	1.66	1.70	1.83	
1957	J	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.50	2.12	1.66	1.76	
F	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.11	1.66	1.75	1.85	
M	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	1.60	2.16	1.67	1.78	1.89	
A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69	1.77	1.89	
M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.76	1.89	
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.90	
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.89	
A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.90	
S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92	
O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92	
N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94	
D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95	
1958	J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94	
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93	
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93	
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92	
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94	
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92	
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92	
S	1.80	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92	
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93	
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95	
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97	
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40 ^a	1.86 ^a	1.82	1.98
F	1.97	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH *

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)		
1957	42.3	42.0	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4	
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6	
1956	O	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7	
N	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2	
D	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4	
1957	J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2	
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5	
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5	
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5	
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8	
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3	
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4	
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7	
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8	
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6	
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4	
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1	
1958	J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0	
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.6	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1	
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7	
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8	
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4	
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6	
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7	
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9	
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7	
O	42.4	42.0	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9	
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4	
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7	
1959	J	41.7 ^a	41.9 ^a	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6 ^a	40.3	41.8 ^a	41.9	42.5 ^a	39.2
F	42.7	42.9	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.6	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

* Formerly these average hours were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING							CONSTRUCTION			
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1956	O	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2
N	41.0	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
D	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
1957	J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958	J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959	J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.4	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.7	40.2	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.5	40.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	Manufacturing										
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite	
1953	S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956	D	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
1957	J	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
	F	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
	M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
	A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
	M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
	J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
	A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
	S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
	O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
	N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
	D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958	J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
	F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
	M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
	A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
	M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
	J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
	J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
	A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
	S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
	O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
	N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
	D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959	J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
	F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾		
	Number of persons				Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽³⁾	
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾						
	Thousands				Thousands	Million dollars			Thousands	
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,029	41.08	15.48	20.12	625.4	582	22
1957	A 373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M 250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J 204.5	86.4	177.3	700	14.36	15.02	20.24	832.7	266	39
	A 205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	S 208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S 226.5	124.9	166.0	604	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O 268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N 403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D 744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958	J 834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
	F 869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
	M 859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853	21
	A 722.3	217.5	735.2	3,068	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746	30
	M 551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
	J 445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.90	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
	J 300.8	167.4	204.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
	A 294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
	S 282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
	O 323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
	N 419.2	246.6	262.5	908	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
	D 715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959	J 785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
	F 706.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	796	20
	M 766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87			782		25

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING										
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts		
	Thousand man-working days										
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1958	D 14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J 52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F 49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M 71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A 51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M 144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J 221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J 237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A 167.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S 190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O 122.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N 119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D 152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J 169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
	F 62.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
	M 132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
	A 122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
	M 71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
	J 106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
	J 84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
	A 255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
	S 491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
	O 857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
	N 281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
	D 243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959	J 158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
	F 123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8

⁽¹⁾As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. 27

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing				Mining				Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	
	Thousand man-working days								
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	129.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3
1956	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	—	—	—	—
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	25.7
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	0.4
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	3.3
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	2.0
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	9.6
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	6.7
	S	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	5.6
	O	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	4.7
	N	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	4.2
	D	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	5.1
	J	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	0.6
	F	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	12.7
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	23.3
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	3.9
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	11.9
	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	8.6	10.7
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	4.4	24.2
	S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	43.4
	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6
	N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2
	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	31.5
	F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	23.0

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25			1935-39=100
1949=100									
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1957	J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6
	F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..
	M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..
	A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5
	M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	212.0
	J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..
	J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..
	A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0
	S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	209.7
	O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..
	N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..
	D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..
1958	J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2
	F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..
	M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..
	A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	215.3	217.8
	M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	213.1
	J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..
	J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..
	A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	245.5	218.0
	S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	213.7
	O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..
	N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..
	D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..
1959	J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	243.0	219.4
	F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..
	M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..
	A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	..	..

28 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1957	227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1958	227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1956 D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957 J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
1957 F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
1957 M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
1957 A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
1957 M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
1957 J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
1957 J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
1957 A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
1957 S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
1957 O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
1957 N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
1957 D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958 J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1	179.9
1958 F	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
1958 M	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
1958 A	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
1958 M	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
1958 J	227.6	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
1958 J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2	190.6
1958 A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5
1958 S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0
1958 O	227.2	196.9	210.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
1958 N	228.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0	
1958 D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959 J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
1959 F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
1959 M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1
1959 A	231.2	200.2	160.8	170.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7	153.4
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100										
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958	250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1956 D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957 J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
1957 F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
1957 M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
1957 A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
1957 M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
1957 J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
1957 J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
1957 A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
1957 S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
1957 O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
1957 N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
1957 D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958 J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7
1958 F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
1958 M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.0	152.9	306.2	206.7
1958 A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
1958 M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0
1958 J	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
1958 J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
1958 A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
1958 S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
1958 O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
1958 N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
1958 D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959 J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
1959 F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
1959 M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
1959 A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1956 D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	260.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	250.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
F	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0 ^c	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.5 ^c	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
A	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.2	293.4
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS										
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39 = 100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.7 ^r	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1956 D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
M	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0	234.7
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	260.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	422.2 ^r	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.0 ^r	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	260.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	430.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1956 O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.0	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.7	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1956 O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7
A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8	158.7

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							1935-39 = 100				
							Total	Field	Animal		
			1935-39 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1957	200.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	212.2	166.4	258.0	232.5 ^t	
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	218.5	162.4 ^r	274.5	239.8 ^t	
1957	A 211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5	
M 209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.5		
J 209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5		
J 209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.9		
A 207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	215.9	160.5	271.3	235.4 ^t		
S 206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	211.9	160.0	263.8	232.7 ^t		
O 203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	204.1	159.5	248.6	227.3 ^t		
N 203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	203.4	161.1	245.7	224.3 ^t		
D 206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	207.0	162.1	253.7	229.0 ^t		
1958	J 207.8	237.9	231.8	240.8	129.9	126.8	212.0	164.3	259.6	230.5 ^t	
F 200.3	238.2	231.7	241.0	129.9	126.8	217.4	166.4 ^r	268.4	235.7 ^t		
M 210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	224.0	175.1	272.9	241.3 ^t		
A 209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	226.1 ^r	172.3	279.0	244.9 ^t		
M 210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	226.5	164.6	288.3	248.3 ^t		
J 209.4	238.0	227.3 ^r	237.8	129.1	126.5	224.5	162.5	286.4	246.2 ^t		
J 208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	222.6	166.0	279.3	245.2 ^t		
A 207.5	238.0	229.1 ^r	238.2	129.5	127.9	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.2		
S 207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.1 ^t		
O 207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3	269.3	236.4 ^t		
N 211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.2 ^t		
D 211.3	239.4	233.8 ^r	246.6	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6	278.7	238.4 ^t		
1959	J 210.5	240.0	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7	241.9 ^t	
F 212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0	239.7 ^t		
M 212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5	237.4		
A 211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	213.7	156.4	271.0			

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. (3)Field and Total Indexes for crop year August 1957-July 1958, inclusive, are revised again to include final payments for barley and oats. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. From August, 1957 to July, 1958 western wheat prices were initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾			TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾				Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽³⁾
						Million kilowatt hours					
1957	6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222		
1958	7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504		
1957	A 6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144		
M 7,087	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,043	249			
J 6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160			
A 6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217			
S 6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164			
O 6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207			
N 7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343			
D 7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387			
1958	J 7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385		
F 7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565			
M 7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,993 ^r	531			
A 7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607			
M 7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564			
J 7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511			
J 7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428			
J 7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441			
A 7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415			
S 7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423			
O 7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537			
N 7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521			
D 8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506			
1959	J 7,984 ^r	792 ^r	8,776 ^r	7,024 ^r	1,753	236	8,540 ^r	8,041 ^r	499		
F 7,379 ^r	717 ^r	8,096 ^r	6,460 ^r	1,637	207	7,889 ^r	7,397 ^r	493			
M 8,147	666	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,514	7,907	607			

32 (1)These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (2)Less imports. (3)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (4)Total net generation less net exports.

(1)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Prices agricul- tural products ^(a)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)										
	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Million kilowatt hours						
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1957 M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	7,073	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,514	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL										COKE Production	
	Production				Imports			Exports		Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)					
Thousand tons												
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343	
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,113	28	2,059	290	
1956 D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358	
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359	
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335	
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373	
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354	
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367	
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349	
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358	
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366	
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341	
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318	
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308	
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290	
J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305	
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276	
M	676	90	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302	
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304	
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316	
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	25	2,010	305	
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308	
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260	
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243	
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272	
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290	
D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294	
J	701	272	304	1,277	451	354	67	345	37	1,585	304	
F	454	204	250	916	235	273	64	323	30	1,209	295	
M	471	76	152	699	278	126	62	291	26	964	342	

^(a)Includes Yukon.

^(b)Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Sales		
			Shipments	Total ^(a)		Domestic	Total ^(a)	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾								
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766
1958	8,670	13,793	28,172	17,213	6,261	10,701	477	304
1956 D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224
1957 J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944
F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	220
M	8,041	16,000	18,278	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830
A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748
M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,840	1,362	764
J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695
J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585
A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562
S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584
O	10,625	13,802	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884
1958 J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904
F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607
M	7,301	14,458	31,420	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900
A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	550	282
M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299
J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149
J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182
A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56
S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64
O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64
N	8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52
D	8,950	15,605	43,897	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91
1959 J	9,650	16,913	46,702	34,090 ⁽²⁾	15,486 ⁽²⁾	18,282	179	111
F				32,121 ⁽²⁾	14,628 ⁽²⁾	17,179	167	101
M				29,247	12,064	16,895	142	84

^(a)Includes gas used for house heating.^(b)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.^(c)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.^(d)Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Asphalt	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels									
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,060	721
1958	20,163	20,037	18,439	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1956 N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957 J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
F	17,943	19,189	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
A	21,877	21,570	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,907	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958 J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,906	2,185	3,987	800	371
M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
O	21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,906	5,257	960	832
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958	19,552	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1956 N D	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092	
23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057		
1957 J F M	23,841	5,008	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504	
18,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706		
18,790	5,846	3,501	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347		
A M J	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239	
J S O	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895	
15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508		
J A S	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,708	7,874	19,916	6,281	
17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	10,437	8,321	23,468	6,119		
17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521		
O N D	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,825	5,377	
21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982		
21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124		
1958 J F M	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,829	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218	
21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721		
18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418		
A M J	18,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692	
18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450		
15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,460	6,581	16,016	5,889		
J A S	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534	
17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416		
18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114		
O N D	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,052	5,194	
20,766	6,949	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020		
28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057		
1959 J F	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473	
	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245	

(a) As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Refined copper	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1		
1958	57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1957 J F M	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9		
59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3			
62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1			
A M J	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6		
54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4			
54.6	33.8	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4			
J A S	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4		
61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8			
S O N	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9		
63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5			
66.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4			
D J	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4		
J F M	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5		
61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1			
68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0			
A M J	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.0	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9		
64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5			
J J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.5	19.0	25.4	8.1		
J A S	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3		
61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5			
S O N	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3		
45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6			
40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3			
D J	38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2	22.7		
1959 J F M	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5 ^r	34.2	16.7	28.1	10.1		
	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2 ^r	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		
	64.8	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7		

(a) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
(b) Includes ingots, bars and billets.
(c) Includes nickel in matte or sponge, oxide and fine.

(d) Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of		Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Bauxite Ore		Thousands tons					
Million pounds												
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9		1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565	
1958	70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6			1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760	
1957 J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9		272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324	
J F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6		88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420	
M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1		56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715	
A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4		308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679	
M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1		2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778	
J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8		3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442	
J A S	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0		3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420	
S	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4		4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633	
O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9		2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980	
N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3		1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633	
D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7		335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605	
1958 J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0		181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084	
J F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7		79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337	
M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9		94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491	
A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8		232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374	
M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9		1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510	
J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4		2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554	
J A S	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2		2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610	
S	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9		2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547	
O	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8		2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177	
N	70.1	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9		2,362.0	401	305	2,300	2,042	
D	69.7	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6		1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729	
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4		391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786	
J F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9			237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374	
M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5			190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons											
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	—	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6	
1958	77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—		526	513	136.6	156.1		
1957 J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—		389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8	
J F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9		356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2	
M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—		413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2	
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—		414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6	
M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8		525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5	
J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—		581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1	
J A S	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9		716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0	
S	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—		691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1	
O	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—		644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5	
N	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—		639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5	
D	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—		548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0	
1958 J	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—		333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9	
J F	57.5	51.8	261	—	—		327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6	
M	53.9	50.3	211	—	—		335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5	
A	55.2	55.2	251	—	—		368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3	
M	83.5	60.1	253	—	—		462	423	129.4	115.4	4.3	
J	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—		607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0	
J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—		686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7	
J A S	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—		639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7	
S	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—		663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6	
O	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—		612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9	
N	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—		682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4	
D	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—		558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0	
D	63.1	81.4	378	0.2	—		380	234	140.7	207.3	21.0	
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	0.1	—		294	188	114.8	300.3	29.7	
J F	60.1	53.4	236	0.1	—		268	209	127.2	299.4		
M	69.9	60.7	175	—	—		344	292	135.3	253.7		

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.
Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

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MANUFACTURING

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments ⁽¹⁾	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month ⁽²⁾	Unfilled Orders at end of Period ⁽³⁾			Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1956	1,797.0	1,823.1	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957	1,838.7	1,777.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,543.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1956 N	1,874.8	1,865.6	2,776.3	3,911.8	427.2	4,339.1	2,008.3	1,203.6	1,127.1
1957 D	1,740.2	1,967.2	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1956 J	1,743.5	1,862.1	3,121.9	4,016.3	446.4	4,462.7	2,047.1	1,225.1	1,190.5
1957 F	1,714.0	1,705.0	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9	1,241.0
1956 M	1,918.0	1,859.0	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7	1,259.9
1957 A	1,870.4	1,790.0	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
1956 M	1,930.1	1,884.4	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
1957 J	1,871.5	1,792.6	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
1956 J	1,864.2	1,800.6	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
1957 A	1,827.5	1,782.2	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
1956 S	1,829.9	1,715.6	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
1957 O	1,891.7	1,791.4	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
1956 N	1,823.5	1,650.3	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
1957 D	1,730.3	1,689.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1956 J	1,641.3	1,886.2	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
1957 F	1,627.2	1,566.7	2,454.9	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
1956 M	1,770.6	1,736.9	2,421.1	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
1957 A	1,812.6	1,767.7	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9
1956 M	1,900.3	1,900.3	2,376.2	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
1957 J	1,902.1	1,851.2	2,325.4	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
1956 J	1,837.5	1,825.1	2,313.0	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
1957 A	1,741.0	1,754.7	2,326.7	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
1956 S	1,864.0	1,773.3	2,236.0	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6
1957 O	1,946.6	1,842.5	2,129.9	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
1956 N	1,823.6	1,812.5	2,118.8	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
1957 D	1,750.1	1,742.1	2,110.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,304.8	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1956 J	1,691.0	1,763.3	2,183.2	3,959.4 ^r	436.2 ^r	4,395.6 ^r	1,969.3	1,191.9 ^r	1,234.4
1957 F	1,723.2 ^r	1,636.8 ^r	2,096.7 ^r	4,002.7 ^r	437.3 ^r	4,440.1 ^r	1,970.6 ^r	1,206.0 ^r	1,263.4 ^r
1956 M	1,820.4	1,822.3	2,098.6	4,023.8	437.1	4,461.0	1,971.1	1,211.7	1,278.2
SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION									
Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars									
1956	338.6	723.5	49.4	120.7	63.9	195.7	74.9	175.5	276.6
1957	360.2	776.5	47.4	116.8	64.0	204.1	77.6	192.8	270.9
1956 N	358.8	729.5	47.3	113.3	66.3	192.8	86.6	171.9	268.5
1957 D	349.0	723.5	41.1	120.7	62.7	195.7	61.5	175.5	240.0
1956 J	322.4	737.6	44.2	121.6	69.6	194.6	66.0	191.2	241.8
1957 F	310.1	741.3	44.9	124.1	68.3	195.9	83.0	198.2	245.1
1956 M	330.0	730.0	49.2	123.8	68.8	193.4	89.9	195.2	272.6
1957 A	345.6	710.9	50.5	123.3	63.3	197.7	80.1	197.0	266.6
1957 M	364.9	705.9	48.8	122.4	66.7	203.9	70.5	202.8	301.7
1957 J	371.8	697.8	45.6	121.4	63.8	204.8	55.6	213.8	295.8
1957 J	387.6	709.9	45.6	119.9	55.9	203.7	63.0	216.2	292.6
1957 A	388.6	740.0	53.9	115.1	60.6	208.0	94.2	208.6	292.4
1957 S	380.1	764.3	53.6	113.9	65.2	199.7	97.5	198.7	281.7
1957 O	382.2	781.4	52.1	112.5	66.6	199.0	92.7	193.5	280.6
1957 N	367.5	789.2	44.3	112.1	63.7	199.9	78.7	188.5	253.6
1957 D	371.8	776.5	36.6	116.8	55.6	204.1	59.8	192.8	227.0
1958 J	335.4	764.1	40.2	119.4	59.1	205.1	61.4	198.8	230.5
1958 F	328.7	739.2	44.0	117.0	58.8	202.6	75.9	197.2	228.8
1958 M	357.4	745.8	47.3	113.6	62.0	204.4	84.2	191.3	254.8
1958 A	372.1	749.3	47.6	110.6	60.6	202.6	74.2	189.9	263.0
1958 M	406.0	750.8	46.0	110.6	63.3	203.2	63.7	188.5	290.8
1958 J	409.1	744.7	45.6	109.9	64.6	202.0	55.1	198.4	287.7
1958 J	421.5	755.8	45.2	106.3	57.3	196.9	61.5	201.2	287.6
1958 A	391.2	797.2	50.2	103.7	59.8	193.9	87.9	195.1	284.2
1958 S	399.6	834.1	55.8	102.0	67.0	190.6	99.6	180.2	292.1
1958 O	430.9	836.3	53.4	101.3	72.2	189.1	96.2	174.1	309.6 ^r
1958 N	398.8	834.7	46.2	104.9	65.5	189.0	80.8	172.7	279.3
1958 D	394.9	838.3	45.1	110.3	62.7	189.4	65.3	174.6	248.4
1959 J	364.4	828.5	43.5	110.0	67.6	189.6	67.6	179.2	241.1
1959 F	354.6 ^r	821.8 ^r	48.5 ^r	112.2	67.5 ^r	186.5 ^r	81.6 ^r	183.6 ^r	236.6 ^r
1959 M	372.7	820.3	51.7	113.5	69.7	186.3	86.0	180.6	251.5

* The inventory series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e. inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

MANUFACTURING

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Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION											
	Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments
Million dollars											
1956	182.8	308.1	153.7	251.7	90.9	269.2	47.7	85.4	111.7	206.9	92.6
1957	187.1	329.3	134.1	269.6	90.2	240.7	49.6	95.0	127.6	211.6	100.6
1956	N	194.3	303.7	164.4	252.5	100.6	260.7	47.8	81.6	117.7	216.7
D	205.8	308.1	147.7	251.7	97.1	269.2	36.9	85.4	121.5	206.9	80.1
1957	J	209.6	317.4	142.5	256.2	87.8	265.3	33.6	90.6	133.4	205.6
F	167.6	339.9	136.3	258.5	87.6	265.0	34.4	95.7	125.9	207.2	96.0
M	259.7	317.2	136.3	265.7	90.4	272.1	40.6	97.4	120.8	212.3	102.6
A	228.5	319.1	146.8	266.8	83.0	274.7	43.9	101.0	115.0	219.2	110.3
M	223.1	320.2	149.2	271.9	88.0	275.8	57.8	100.0	129.1	212.0	120.0
J	195.6	317.1	131.9	271.8	88.8	275.8	57.1	97.1	118.7	221.4	101.5
J	185.7	307.1	118.3	278.2	79.7	265.2	63.8	93.4	131.8	231.9	90.9
A	120.8	298.9	123.4	278.3	82.3	258.8	59.9	93.1	130.8	231.0	98.3
S	114.7	312.5	120.5	282.9	101.3	255.2	56.6	91.3	126.8	232.0	100.7
O	138.2	345.5	128.4	286.9	100.0	249.5	58.4	90.0	137.0	234.2	103.9
N	189.1	348.1	140.1	281.9	92.2	241.4	50.6	90.3	128.5	222.1	95.8
D	212.4	329.3	134.9	266.6	90.7	240.7	38.8	95.0	134.1	211.6	84.1
1958	J	177.1	319.0	120.8	281.9	78.5	241.1	35.7	99.8	115.6	221.5
F	174.8	307.5	112.5	285.1	80.1	240.7	31.8	104.5	105.2	226.8	96.4
M	195.7	290.5	114.2	293.1	89.2	241.8	39.9	108.6	108.0	224.4	104.4
A	202.0	280.3	121.7	289.5	79.8	241.9	45.0	110.1	103.9	219.3	116.9
M	204.9	266.0	121.2	296.3	80.1	242.9	60.4	107.6	113.4	212.5	119.6
J	189.4	247.6	126.4	285.7	96.7	238.4	61.0	103.4	120.9	211.9	110.3
J	159.3	227.1	117.5	281.9	75.9	228.9	62.5	101.1	127.7	210.1	104.2
A	86.4	229.8	122.1	270.4	72.8	223.3	60.0	98.0	123.5	214.9	99.1
S	117.3	254.2	118.5	263.7	97.1	225.8	62.6	94.9	113.6	214.2	114.0
O	148.6	254.3	102.7	260.3	94.3	223.3	63.4	95.4	128.8	214.3	116.9
N	173.3	261.3	99.8	255.3	88.6	227.4	56.1	96.2	123.9	209.1	106.0
D	189.4	253.5	95.5	255.1	86.0	230.8	44.1	100.9	128.5	194.0	91.9
1959	J	170.9	249.1 ¹	102.1	271.9	73.0	243.8	39.9	104.6	127.6	196.7
F	195.1 ¹	246.2 ¹	116.1 ¹	275.4 ¹	73.6 ¹	250.5 ¹	40.4 ¹	108.5 ¹	117.5 ¹	199.1 ¹	102.6 ¹
M	193.4	245.8	124.7	273.3	78.1	254.1	43.8	108.3	118.0	199.4	108.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
	Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Total Consumer Goods Industries	New Orders	Shipments	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	471.2	1,046.5	469.5	297.2	599.5	297.5	109.4	275.7	100.7	64.6	171.3	62.4
1957	499.4	1,103.0	496.5	321.5	648.5	321.8	113.8	293.7	113.1	64.1	180.9	61.6
1956	N	505.2	1,049.8	503.9	315.7	612.7	312.3	120.1	268.6	128.3	69.4	188.5
D	460.1	1,046.5	446.9	308.5	599.5	304.5	89.0	275.7	88.1	62.7	171.3	54.2
1957	J	443.5	1,081.3	440.1	289.6	617.6	289.6	98.1	291.1	107.7	55.7	172.7
F	458.1	1,107.2	450.0	277.3	633.2	276.8	118.8	299.5	108.1	62.0	174.4	65.1
M	482.1	1,114.0	465.0	291.0	641.0	292.7	129.3	295.7	114.8	60.9	177.2	57.5
A	482.8	1,112.7	480.5	306.0	634.9	306.1	117.4	299.2	117.7	59.5	178.5	54.8
M	493.2	1,120.1	503.9	324.7	630.6	323.8	106.7	307.4	121.5	61.8	182.1	58.6
J	476.5	1,127.3	481.7	330.6	623.1	329.0	86.6	320.1	92.9	59.2	184.1	58.9
J	495.3	1,134.3	408.3	342.6	634.3	344.3	96.1	320.8	95.9	56.7	179.2	58.2
A	541.6	1,127.2	535.0	342.4	642.8	346.3	135.7	309.0	128.8	63.5	175.3	59.9
S	557.1	1,128.4	530.6	339.0	664.3	341.2	141.2	295.7	120.1	76.8	168.5	69.4
O	566.7	1,121.5	551.8	347.7	665.6	344.6	135.0	289.4	131.2	84.0	166.5	75.9
N	514.4	1,112.8	518.8	332.9	666.4	332.8	113.7	284.7	123.8	67.9	161.6	62.3
D	480.9	1,103.0	492.8	333.3	648.5	333.0	86.4	293.7	93.0	61.2	160.9	66.8
1958	J	454.1	1,109.3	464.0	305.0	647.7	305.0	93.6	301.5	106.3	55.5	180.1
F	467.2	1,099.3	454.5	299.7	641.5	299.1	110.7	298.6	97.0	56.7	159.2	58.4
M	507.2	1,113.9	493.8	321.8	664.3	321.5	122.9	290.0	110.3	62.6	159.6	62.0
A	505.4	1,126.4	515.0	335.2	677.4	336.2	110.8	288.1	115.0	59.4	160.8	63.8
M	520.1	1,131.5	533.7	362.7	681.3	363.9	97.9	288.2	105.3	59.4	162.0	64.5
J	516.6	1,140.9	527.3	366.3	680.7	363.2	86.4	299.1	97.5	63.8	161.2	66.6
J	525.6	1,139.3	536.4	373.7	679.2	371.2	94.3	299.3	103.7	57.7	180.9	61.6
A	541.7	1,124.7	556.3	350.1	679.3	355.1	128.7	291.0	130.7	62.9	154.4	66.5
S	580.8	1,128.1	549.4	360.0	697.8	359.9	143.5	274.6	118.1	77.3	155.7	71.4
O	594.0	1,127.0	596.1	374.6	704.7	374.3	140.7	268.7	137.4	78.7	153.7	84.5
N	544.4	1,123.5	542.5	355.0	697.7	353.3	116.5	270.8	120.8	72.9	155.0	68.4
D	511.9	1,131.4	511.2	350.0	604.5	350.7	96.7	276.7	98.5	65.2	160.2	61.9
1959	J	490.7	1,147.9	500.4	330.7	698.4	328.2	104.2	282.4	118.4	55.7	167.1
F	503.0 ¹	1,160.6 ¹	501.4 ¹	320.3 ¹	704.8 ¹	321.1 ¹	121.4 ¹	284.9 ¹	112.7 ¹	61.3	170.9 ¹	67.6 ¹
M	526.5	1,161.2	513.5	337.0	706.9	338.3	127.2	281.8	114.2	62.3	172.5	61.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries												
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Construction Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	157.6	444.3	180.1	70.7	146.3	87.9	86.9	298.0	92.2	148.3	382.5	156.4
1957	170.8	465.2	137.7	79.5	175.1	54.6	91.3	290.1	83.1	153.8	401.4	146.4
1957 F	169.6	466.4	183.4	79.5	150.1	85.2	90.0	307.4	98.2	131.0	404.7	138.3
M	191.1	466.8	143.3	86.5	162.0	55.4	104.5	304.8	87.9	149.6	422.7	155.1
A	188.7	471.8	148.8	82.8	160.0	49.7	105.9	305.8	90.1	143.3	424.8	132.8
M	182.1	479.1	155.9	76.5	175.1	73.4	105.6	304.0	82.5	177.2	421.6	141.9
J	183.8	473.0	150.6	84.0	172.2	47.1	99.0	300.8	103.5	169.5	417.0	161.9
J	174.4	466.1	138.0	83.3	172.0	63.2	91.0	294.1	74.8	167.1	407.5	162.0
A	135.6	463.9	142.9	57.4	175.5	57.7	78.2	288.3	85.2	166.1	400.8	159.3
S	153.0	464.0	110.8	66.5	179.5	41.7	86.5	284.4	69.1	162.1	400.0	144.2
O	163.2	471.3	115.0	76.0	186.4	40.3	87.1	284.8	74.6	172.0	390.2	153.1
N	159.8	472.4	86.6	78.6	188.6	17.3	81.2	283.8	69.3	152.9	388.3	115.3
D	187.7	465.2	147.3	105.5	175.1	71.8	82.2	290.1	75.5	130.1	401.4	143.2
J	154.8	466.6	337.6	81.4	170.8	272.0	73.5	295.8	65.6	128.0	402.3	131.2
F	161.9	458.2	133.4	78.2	164.9	60.8	83.7	293.3	72.6	120.8	409.9	101.9
M	178.6	444.4	155.2	87.4	154.6	80.5	91.2	289.8	74.7	137.1	404.3	133.1
A	169.8	453.3	138.5	79.4	151.2	60.0	90.4	284.1	78.5	146.7	397.9	139.5
M	165.6	421.2	198.1	77.1	143.5	118.9	88.6	277.7	79.2	163.4	393.1	154.0
J	168.7	400.7	131.7	79.0	131.1	36.2	89.7	269.6	95.5	178.3	379.0	167.0
J	157.9	386.0	132.4	78.1	126.4	53.2	79.8	259.6	79.1	164.8	364.8	152.3
A	116.7	380.5	108.9	51.3	123.8	42.1	65.4	256.7	66.8	164.6	353.3	168.6
S	144.7	382.1	89.2	67.1	125.6	10.0	77.6	256.5	70.2	171.3	344.9	161.1
O	142.1	379.9	70.8	64.1	121.9	-2.7	78.1	258.0	73.4	177.8	334.3	167.9
N	129.4	389.5	111.2	57.1	127.9	31.4	72.2	261.6	79.8	152.3	336.1	146.2
D	142.3	393.5	128.8	64.5	124.7	55.2	77.8	268.8	73.6	131.1	350.8	128.9
J	128.3	396.7 ^r	129.0	56.6	118.8 ^r	53.8	71.7	277.9	75.2	111.4	369.3	116.0
F	142.6 ^r	395.1 ^r	45.2 ^r	63.2 ^r	114.5 ^r	-42.0 ^r	79.4 ^r	280.7 ^r	87.2 ^r	112.2 ^r	385.6 ^r	120.8 ^r
M	153.2	396.0	136.5	65.2	114.7	45.2	88.1	281.3	91.3	126.3	385.4	141.0
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	324.5	669.6	322.5	139.7	218.9	142.3	252.9	627.8	252.5	302.9	592.6	299.8
1957	299.3	705.8	295.1	133.6	208.8	131.7	262.8	644.3	256.0	319.1	592.1	314.3
1957 F	287.1	684.2	274.8	111.1	240.1	112.5	254.3	593.8	249.8	302.9	610.5	296.2
M	304.2	700.4	318.0	197.1	215.6	200.4	281.7	571.2	256.5	312.2	626.1	320.8
A	302.6	682.3	285.8	172.0	213.9	164.7	272.4	570.2	268.5	308.6	633.8	308.9
M	327.1	689.6	298.2	173.6	204.4	165.9	289.2	578.9	275.9	337.8	624.2	342.6
J	314.1	693.0	226.6	139.4	202.5	131.0	267.6	585.0	257.6	320.6	623.2	317.1
J	307.1	710.1	300.7	129.7	191.6	126.4	260.1	588.1	246.6	320.5	628.9	328.7
A	308.3	736.1	281.3	90.2	178.1	89.9	257.5	596.0	245.8	328.2	623.1	328.2
S	290.5	746.0	269.4	76.1	187.4	79.8	257.1	611.8	260.8	334.1	610.7	319.9
O	203.2	731.0	288.2	91.2	212.4	94.4	270.8	635.0	270.2	324.7	604.1	318.6
N	201.2	715.5	272.4	135.8	211.8	130.3	253.9	644.8	240.8	315.5	583.9	295.0
D	280.2	705.8	271.8	128.1	208.8	126.0	226.3	643.4	226.0	297.0	582.1	282.6
J	261.9	720.4	313.8	114.5	202.8	115.4	243.3	629.4	241.0	284.7	591.0	283.3
F	250.9	715.5	247.7	116.5	195.5	121.9	235.4	609.4	234.8	274.6	601.1	272.5
M	269.7	740.1	283.9	129.0	188.2	125.2	255.2	590.1	248.5	203.8	604.8	297.2
A	279.5	699.0	266.9	146.3	178.2	143.4	267.1	578.3	266.7	297.7	601.6	297.8
M	301.5	703.7	287.5	153.5	169.4	140.4	276.0	570.2	268.7	320.1	589.4	317.9
J	301.9	695.3	308.5	136.9	161.2	133.7	273.9	567.6	263.1	326.9	584.5	321.0
J	294.6	707.6	298.8	106.5	143.1	107.6	255.0	563.5	257.9	333.0	580.1	339.7
A	291.4	725.4	277.1	59.5	148.3	67.5	242.2	571.1	262.5	324.9	576.4	317.7
S	284.9	736.8	296.0	80.7	170.0	76.7	263.0	566.9	267.2	338.6	563.7	333.7
O	303.0	704.0	285.0	114.3	174.3	120.2	271.9	584.1	255.7	345.5	559.7	346.8
N	271.1	681.5	270.2	141.8	176.2	141.4	260.5	602.1	281.6	324.2	551.6	319.4
D	251.0	690.7	251.4	152.3	174.3	155.5	248.8	622.0	260.8	312.8	548.8	305.4
J	253.7	695.6	295.9	136.2	175.9	137.1	264.0	609.0	265.8	306.8	564.0	310.0
F	257.0 ^r	706.5 ^r	234.0 ^r	145.3 ^r	179.9 ^r	154.0 ^r	260.4 ^r	598.1 ^r	270.9 ^r	302.8 ^r	576.9 ^r	310.4 ^r
M	272.4	724.2	285.5	153.2	180.9	154.3	278.5	594.3	281.1	310.4	581.9	310.5

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latent available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling value. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾ Distilled liquor	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits		
	Thousand pounds		Millions			Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	...	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	...	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	...	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	...	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	...	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	...	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	...	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	...	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	...	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	...	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	...	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	...	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	...	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	...	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	...	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	...	897.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	...	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	...	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	...	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	...				

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾End of period.⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each.⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Million pounds								
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1958		25.21	6.02	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.50	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.49	0.59	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.50	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
O	10.76	27.92	8.60	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19
1959 J	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36
F		26.26	8.30	11.50	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10
M		16.89	8.00	11.12	3.50	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments			Total	Production			Shipments		Stocks		
					Boots all Rubber			Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot-wear	Total	
	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total		Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber-men's etc.	Thousand Pairs					
	Thousands	Thousands	Total									
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1
1957 M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	80.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.1	4,775.5
D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958 J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	590.7	5,283.8
F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6
J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3
A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3
S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7
O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6
N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5
D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1
1959 J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.7	4,198.4
F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3
M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.9	17.6	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin		Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Upper Leather	Dozen Skins	
Thousands		Thousands		Thousand Pounds		Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.		
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970	
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500	
1957 M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241	
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402	
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066	
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056	
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269	
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720	
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,000	916	953	6,778	
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259	
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479	
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170	
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859	
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600	
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756	
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635	
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206	
J	424	350	178	98	901	5,739	586	882	6,134	
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086	
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844	
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546	
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549	
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604	
D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183	
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168	
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415	
M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479	

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds		
	Thousand pair							
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1956 D	658	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	460	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806 ^r	1,707 ^r	214 ^r	655 ^r	266	3,647 ^r	3,277 ^r	371 ^r
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,512	451

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽²⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024		1,369	5,862
1956 O	16,730	36,992	17,632	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,898	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791		1,234	5,983
F	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	13,396		1,470	6,354
M	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,723			6,367	
A	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723				

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands						Thousand dozen	
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1955 2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	407.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5

CHILDREN'S

	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds			Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts	
			Dresses,	All Kinds	Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine
			Thousands						Thousand dozen	
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1955 2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	804.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955 2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	123.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	100.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9

⁽¹⁾Includes children's. ⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains

Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Million feet, board measure			
							Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7
	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0
1957	J 484.4	195.1	0.2	13.9	23.7	48.0	28.6	0.7	11.4	68.6
F 585.1	235.8	0.1	22.9	24.0	62.4	25.9	4.3	10.1	86.2	349.3
M 660.4	269.0	0.4	15.8	23.5	95.2	36.8	3.7	12.6	80.9	391.4
A 490.5	164.6	1.2	14.3	21.8	67.5	48.7	2.3	0.3	8.4	325.9
M 661.0	276.8	0.7	36.2	28.1	116.1	85.3	3.5	3.7	3.2	384.3
J 755.1	344.0	1.4	40.6	33.9	164.5	91.1	6.1	3.1	3.1	411.1
J 753.1	343.5	1.1	37.6	32.0	161.1	94.2	6.0	4.5	6.9	409.7
A 716.5	309.4	0.9	22.8	22.6	131.4	113.4	6.1	5.6	6.4	407.2
S 619.1	225.3	0.9	27.6	11.5	99.5	75.3	2.7	2.6	5.2	393.9
O 532.0	135.7	0.7	13.7	12.7	67.6	36.5	1.1	0.1	3.3	396.2
N 411.8	64.0	0.4	6.9	5.7	24.9	19.2	0.3	0.6	6.0	347.8
D 385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
1958	J 543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2
F 577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
M 634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
A 473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
M 658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
J 733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
J 734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
A 693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
S 684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
O 629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
N 475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
D 484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
1959	J 567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0
F 614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
M 677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production			Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾	
Thousand tons									
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.8	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7
1957	J 882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F 834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1	
M 922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8	
A 880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3	
M 918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0	
J 864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6	
J 854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9	
A 895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2	
S 781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9	
O 885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1	
N 796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6	
D 660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5	
1958	J 758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F 762.3	405.9	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6	
M 863.4	449.8	407.7	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2	
A 827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1	
M 883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8	
J 796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6	
J 797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8	
A 832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9	
S 814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3	
O 899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3	
N 849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7	
D 778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7	
1959	J 823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
F 779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6	
M 852.4	446.5	400.8	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3	

44 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7		
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2		
1956 O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0		
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6		
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7		
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7		
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5		
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6		
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8		
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9		
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9		
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3		
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1		
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5		
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5		
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0		
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5		
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0		
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5		
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8		
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0		
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0		
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4		
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8		
A S O N D	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7		
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7		
Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Whole-salers and Ware-houses	Miscel-laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Ship-ments	Total	
Thousand tons											
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1956 O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	106.1	26.9	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.0	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
A S O N D	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,978.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	475.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. ⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1956.

MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1959

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1957	309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958	255.1		362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1957 J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J	329.2		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958 J	260.5		402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	10.4	278.0	118.0
F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	259.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
O	229.5		261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1		126.5	1,078.5
N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			165.3
D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			179.5
1959 J	299.3		461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
F	282.6		436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	64.5
M	350.6		476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	82.9

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.
 (2)Excluding shipments for processing.
 (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

(2)Monthly average.

(3)Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed Number		
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.
		Thousands										
1957	34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1958	29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86			32.49	1.12	31.37	12,198
1957 J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	25.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	25.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
A	38.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	22.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	33.16	0.81	22.35	11,185
D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958 J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,567
F	31.15	22.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,516
M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,674
A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.70	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,858
M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,401
J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,855
J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,565
S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,584
O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757
N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708
D	38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.18	9,566
1959 J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	20.33	28.47	0.97	27.50	8,347
F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15			32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479
M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31			42.38	1.28	41.10	12,210

46 (1)Production plus imports less re-exports.
 of Canada, D.E.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
192.2										
118.0										
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	0.81		
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
79.7										
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
03.5										
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
07.3										
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.08	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00		0.70	
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41		0.61	

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES							IMPORTS		
	Radio Receivers				Television Receivers			Radio Sets	Television Sets	
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi-nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces
Thousands										
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5
1957 F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3
M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0
A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2
M	56.3	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8
J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3
J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6
A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8
S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7
47										
O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5
N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2
D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8
82										
J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1
F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7
M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2
A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5
M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2
J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9
J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3
A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7
S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7
35										
O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	24.5	18.5
N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9
D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7
44										
J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9
F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4
M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other.

⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁵⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1957	30,585	286	32	671	629	8,633	11,935	955	1,119	2,796	3,530
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1955	1st	13,407	74	1	168	101	3,288	6,184	157	359	732
	2nd	45,299	274	88	1,189	847	14,070	16,303	1,959	1,215	3,613
	3rd	47,501	832	75	998	1,526	13,020	18,417	2,709	1,029	3,585
	4th	32,069	433	50	591	512	9,474	12,552	1,880	845	2,612
1956	1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997
	2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,160	1,360	3,504
	3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054
	4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047
1957	1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495
	2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759
	3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367
	4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561
1958	1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164
	2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606
	3rd	48,856	513	60	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982
	4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1957	29,321	296	37	610	638	8,297	11,272	1,078	1,078	2,487	3,530
1958	36,672	301	27	580	800	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1955	1st	24,313	107	13	518	303	5,081	11,387	731	951	2,485
	2nd	28,292	192	19	606	245	8,565	11,388	1,091	653	2,506
	3rd	31,649	544	34	640	904	9,418	11,219	1,700	944	2,546
	4th	43,675	441	133	847	1,110	11,202	17,648	2,351	1,730	3,073
1956	1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	693	1,975
	2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895
	3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066
	4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686
1957	1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,008	866	911	2,548
	2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834
	3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233
	4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333
1958	1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098
	2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292
	3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950
	4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1957	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1955	1st	58,519	2,853	75	1,147	1,142	14,221	22,744	2,179	1,678	4,627
	2nd	76,016	2,941	135	1,722	1,705	20,353	27,672	3,008	2,237	5,712
	3rd	91,386	3,067	176	2,024	2,296	23,838	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726
	4th	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265
1956	1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255
	2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860
	3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772
	4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181
1957	1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186
	2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053
	3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803
	4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985
1958	1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500
	2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590
	3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616
	4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,359	2,635	8,794

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 55 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Wind-sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	
Thousand dollars																
3,530	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,086	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388	
4,825	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223	
2,343	35,855	906	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768	
5,741	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,096	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653	
4,410	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282	
3,120	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429	
2,428	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
1,981	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
1,717	J	76,320	1,270	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
2,811	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	3,420	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
1,913	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
1,699	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,581
1,287	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
3,221	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1,464	J	49,849	452	1,271	16,806	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
5,807	F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,963	12,923
7,744	M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,150	2,582	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
1,284	A	87,776	736	3,948	20,062	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
1,405	M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,850	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
1,140	J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,710	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
1,530	J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
1,058	A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,580	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
861	S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,350	34,363	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
861	O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
1,137	N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
1,700	D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1,665	J	55,015 ¹	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	508	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
593	F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	582	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
593	M	61,687	1,094	2,003	21,384	..	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	2,509	14,750

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1957 and 1958 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistic received too late to be included in the monthly data.

⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.

	By Provinces and by Types ⁽¹⁾	MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS														
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Colum-bia	Residen-tial	Indus-trial	Com-mercial	Institution-al and Govern-ment	
Thousand dollars																
586	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392	70,366	18,214	28,468	25,750	
512	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469	
533	N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234	48,391	16,978	28,115	35,461
204	D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642	19,885	11,416	16,600	
143	J	74,907	1,087	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788	22,554	11,103	17,023	23,429
823	F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255	35,379	14,872	18,875	11,101
294	M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706	60,837	17,883	18,739	10,316
363	A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420	99,187	24,348	32,056	24,425
105	M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233	117,398	23,640	35,361	40,714
168	J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144	104,066	13,787	35,071	25,544
996	J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782	104,833	42,488	35,500	27,890
161	A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,500	84,060	19,249	24,122	25,524
556	S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,483	16,128	27,647	88,191	17,403	34,636	26,885
338	O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	108,311	10,499	32,683	25,633
222	N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	82,276	14,136	22,639	19,847
63	D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,980	7,089	14,806	45,296	9,161	34,907	35,601
12	J	102,970 ¹	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798	59,029	11,368	21,342 ¹	10,854
12	F	101,126 ¹	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	53,774	10,299	22,036 ¹	14,786
Housing outside	M	172,002 ¹	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988	117,304	6,721 ¹	23,997 ¹	23,782 ¹
12	A	222,799 ¹	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	143,847	7,242 ¹	25,655 ¹	45,732 ¹
12	M	244,621 ¹	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	160,243	19,932 ¹	27,480 ¹	36,584
12	J	239,316 ¹	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	12,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	145,200	11,749	33,409 ¹	48,441 ¹
12	J	257,547 ¹	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433 ¹	41,515 ¹	47,686 ¹
12	A	233,256 ¹	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,756	90,157	8,489	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910 ¹	35,405
12	S	223,761 ¹	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,100	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263 ¹	39,134
12	O	221,562 ¹	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158 ¹	35,509 ¹
12	N	189,744 ¹	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166 ¹
12	D	148,059 ¹	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063 ¹	50,547 ¹
12	J	109,711 ¹	2,215	4	605	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,350	8,547	25,439	24,251
12	F	110,669 ¹	80 ¹	77	830 ¹	1,965	21,142 ¹	45,500 ¹	4,007	3,343	14,711 ¹	19,014 ¹	57,601	10,400 ¹	18,484 ¹	24,069 ¹
12	M	145,087	434	36	1,275	194	32,474	64,370	6,							

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products			
	Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile ⁽²⁾		
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production		Producers' Sales	Millions		
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet			Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands tons		
1957	20.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9	1958
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	484.4	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	585.1	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
M	26.49	226	90	79	4.91	660.4	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	490.5	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	661.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	755.1	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	753.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	716.5	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.26 ^r	532.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	513.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8	12.7
J	35.33	436	96	127	6.50	734.6	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959 J	32.49 ^r	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2
F	28.77 ^r	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.7	13.5
M	29.32	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	1959	1959
Clay Products												
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe			Window Glass	Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾				
	Prod.	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁴⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁵⁾		
	Prod. Sales	Im- ports	Production			Production	Production			Factory Sales		
Thou- sands	Thou- sand feet	Thou- sand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars		
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1958	4,437 ^r	602	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	1958
1957 J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.50	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
S	5,302	704	4,240	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958 J	2,186 ^r	407	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
F	1,437	453	2,504	21.09	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.09	10,698
A	5,350	519	5,950	20.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
J	5,231	666	5,602	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.00	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.09	14,440
J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
O	6,110 ^r	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,180
N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,046	67.31	9,342
D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,708	54.15	7,045
1959 J	3,818	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623
F	3,251	650	17.36	29.92	20.7 ^r	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,408	1959
M				28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,433

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production. ⁽⁸⁾Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Structural Title ⁽²⁾	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay			Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock		
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
		Million dollars									
Sales											
house- ton	1957	643.83 ^r	172.55 ^r	114.27 ^r	9.47 ^r	48.81 ^r	49.97 ^r	9.50 ^r	17.23 ^r	19.20 ^r	229.37 ^r
	1958	696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44	273.07
14.6	1954 4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
12.9	1955 1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
15.9	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
12.2	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
18.1	1956 1st	525.87 ^r	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	198.36 ^r
14.8	2nd	682.97 ^r	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99 ^r	10.54	5.68 ^r	216.20 ^r	—
17.3	3rd	691.51 ^r	215.72 ^r	137.76	18.71	59.25 ^r	46.96 ^r	10.21	35.94 ^r	—	219.00 ^r
14.7	4th	741.53 ^r	224.51 ^r	106.61	18.89 ^r	99.00 ^r	53.50 ^r	14.32	11.85 ^r	18.02	271.72 ^r
15.5	1957 1st	570.97 ^r	152.89 ^r	117.75 ^r	5.82 ^r	29.32 ^r	74.80 ^r	10.94	4.74 ^r	57.07	196.04 ^r
14.1	2nd	613.32 ^r	189.82 ^r	143.86	9.20 ^r	36.77 ^r	14.19 ^r	6.73	5.78 ^r	—	208.17 ^r
14.6	3rd	659.83 ^r	159.28 ^r	98.74 ^r	14.57 ^r	45.96 ^r	53.83 ^r	7.52 ^r	44.80 ^r	—	226.51 ^r
14.3	4th	731.18 ^r	188.22 ^r	96.75 ^r	8.27 ^r	83.19 ^r	57.07 ^r	12.79 ^r	13.60 ^r	19.72 ^r	286.75 ^r
13.5	1958 1st	613.18 ^r	137.81 ^r	115.68 ^r	4.41 ^r	17.72 ^r	82.60	13.01 ^r	5.52 ^r	62.00	237.65 ^r
9.8	2nd	666.41 ^r	192.43 ^r	153.18 ^r	7.68 ^r	31.57 ^r	14.05 ^r	8.89 ^r	4.70 ^r	—	243.05 ^r
11.6	3rd	710.55 ^r	168.75 ^r	116.30 ^r	9.50 ^r	42.95 ^r	56.78 ^r	8.27 ^r	47.62 ^r	—	254.13 ^r
8.7	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40	23.75	357.45
9.1											
12.3											
12.7											
15.1											
12.4											
16.3											
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nts, ar- hes, uers ⁽⁷⁾											
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77											
33	1954 4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88	
41	1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
00	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
98	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09	
13	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
36	1956 1st	5.35 ^r	8.51 ^r	10.00 ^r	73.30 ^r	194.29 ^r	35.76 ^r	85.92 ^r	90.64 ^r	22.11 ^r	
40	2nd	7.70 ^r	9.92 ^r	13.81 ^r	102.61 ^r	175.20 ^r	50.07 ^r	186.79 ^r	114.17 ^r	22.71 ^r	
24	3rd	5.35 ^r	11.23 ^r	9.73 ^r	106.20 ^r	202.63 ^r	57.11 ^r	162.34 ^r	107.08 ^r	29.84 ^r	
31	4th	8.05 ^r	13.90 ^r	14.85 ^r	103.19 ^r	208.43 ^r	67.83 ^r	161.93 ^r	124.76 ^r	38.60 ^r	
17	1957 1st	5.68 ^r	8.11 ^r	10.22 ^r	60.58 ^r	199.19 ^r	36.80 ^r	108.73 ^r	109.20 ^r	23.38 ^r	
39	2nd	6.22 ^r	9.09 ^r	10.88 ^r	98.10 ^r	163.22 ^r	48.69 ^r	150.59 ^r	103.69 ^r	22.84 ^r	
42	3rd	5.16 ^r	11.74 ^r	9.25 ^r	113.90 ^r	213.71 ^r	53.55 ^r	120.27 ^r	101.74 ^r	30.54 ^r	
15	4th	7.40 ^r	13.04 ^r	13.55 ^r	104.36 ^r	213.21 ^r	61.60 ^r	157.93 ^r	123.28 ^r	36.74 ^r	
13	1958 1st	7.10 ^r	9.22 ^r	11.67 ^r	73.50 ^r	214.55 ^r	42.09 ^r	113.34 ^r	116.37 ^r	24.45 ^r	
8	2nd	7.57 ^r	8.92 ^r	11.15 ^r	106.91 ^r	184.65 ^r	56.39 ^r	158.26 ^r	108.84 ^r	23.73 ^r	
3	3rd	5.52 ^r	11.25 ^r	9.95 ^r	121.09 ^r	222.37 ^r	54.12 ^r	138.39 ^r	117.22 ^r	30.64 ^r	
	4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.55	130.11	40.43	

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

⁽³⁾ Includes sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

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Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

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Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	Poultry
									Thousands	
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1956	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.0	7.6
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1
	A	150	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0
	M	108	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3
	M	137	93	18	415	25.0	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	20.7	9.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5
	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4
	O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3
	N	163	48	78	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	11.5
	D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4
	F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4
	M	147	73	31	842	28.6	2.7	3.2	91.3	9.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
						Steers, good Toronto (3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
		1935-39 = 100				Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1957	238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958	242.7	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1956	O	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.03	0.868
	N	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.05	0.856
	D	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.02	0.821
1957	J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01
	F	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799
	M	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93
	M	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
	J	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
	J	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
	A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93
	S	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
	O	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	N	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
	D	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958	J	237.4	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89
	F	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
	M	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	A	245.3	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89
	M	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
	J	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	245.5	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95
	S	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	209.7	278.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	243.0	212.8	278.7	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98
	F	214.0	274.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	214.1	269.5	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790

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Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products					
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds					
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03
1958	22.97	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03
1957 F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01
1957 M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05
1957 A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02
1957 M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02
1957 J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02
1957 J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03
1957 A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03
1957 S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03
1957 O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04
1957 N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.50	0.03
1957 D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03
1958 F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03
1958 M	19.44	3.81	1.05	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03
1958 A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05
1958 M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04
1958 J	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03
1958 J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04
1958 A	23.15	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04
1958 S	16.11	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04
1958 O	25.53	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03
1958 N	21.44	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03
1958 D	19.86	3.20 ^a	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04
1959 J	17.80	3.53	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.73	0.02
1959 F	17.69	2.56	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	7.17	0.01
1959 M	18.58	2.54	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	3.00	0.01

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories					Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
			Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1957	1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.25 ^r	
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96	
1957 F	845	422	8.28	1.96	19.96	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18	
1957 M	1,018	461	11.16	2.83	27.40	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60	
1957 A	1,342	456	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37	
1957 M	1,762	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54	
1957 J	2,028	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	50.18	41.04	79.22	
1957 J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.60	
1957 A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35	
1957 S	1,635	431	38.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.53	57.85	129.66	
1957 O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51	
1957 N	1,190	459	10.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98	
1957 D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.25 ^r	
1958 J	1,014	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.83 ^r	
1958 F	916	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75 ^r	
1958 M	1,142	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.20 ^r	41.30 ^r	68.73 ^r	
1958 A	1,447	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.34 ^r	41.95 ^r	75.78 ^r	
1958 M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.89 ^r	42.75 ^r	93.81 ^r	
1958 J	2,108	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,060	67.40 ^r	48.80 ^r	124.79 ^r	
1958 J	2,056	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.57 ^r	55.31 ^r	147.77 ^r	
1958 A	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.01 ^r	59.08 ^r	166.17 ^r	
1958 S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.36 ^r	176.50 ^r	
1958 O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.88 ^r	60.86 ^r	178.86 ^r	
1958 N	1,173	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.85 ^r	155.14 ^r	
1958 D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96	
1959 J	1,035	475	12.00	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87	
1959 F	946	443	10.60	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97	38.41	103.36	
1959 M	14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.74 ^r	33.72 ^r	95.41 ^r			
1959 A	24.28	6.10	51.68	3,058	62.30	32.10	95.13			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks				
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾		Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	1957 1958			
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster				
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds								
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6	1957		
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7	1958		
F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8			
M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3			
A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2			
M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7			
J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9			
J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3			
A	16,323	333.6	268.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0			
S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6			
O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2			
N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9			
D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6			
J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9			
F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3			
M	2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0			
A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0			
M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0			
J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9			
J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6			
A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3			
S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4			
O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5			
N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7			
D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7			
J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6			
F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9			
M	2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.1			

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other								
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾															
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾														
					Production													
					Million pounds													
1957	60.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	13.7	1957						
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	13.1	1958						
F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	13.9							
M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57												
A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.1							
M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89												
J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	13.6							
J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08												
A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	13.6							
S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.50	2.93	11.58												
O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.50	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4							
N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90												
D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3							
J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.00	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.0							
F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64												
M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70	7.87	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	13.8							
A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10												
M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3							
J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63												
J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3							
A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95												
S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3							
O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.43	11.35												
N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.82	9.14	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3							
D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.51	7.35												
J	74.2	1.66	0.78	11.90	4.38	6.79												
F	77.4	1.60	0.57	11.90	4.36	7.40												
M	68.5	1.55	0.56	12.64	4.55	7.59												

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.32	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1956 4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	4.56	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds						
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56
1958	18.93	25.00	2.21 ⁽³⁾ (4)	12.31	7.03	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42
1956 4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88
2nd	15.24	29.08	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26
4th	24.77	29.21	1.88 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production				Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds										
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9	
	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1	
1956 D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9	
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6	
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	92.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5	
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3	
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	10.1	110.3	129.4	210.2	
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0	
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1	
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4	
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9	
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	142.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8	
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8	
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6	
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9	
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9	
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4	
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2	
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2	
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7	
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7	
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8	
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1	
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2	
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5	
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3	
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1	
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4	
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0	
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5	

(1) Bulk and packages.
(2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
(3) Annual data include chili-sauce.
(4) Includes tomato sauce, sauces for meat and fish and sausages, other.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	
Million dollars												
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3	59.2	11.4	63.3	
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	
1956	N D J F M A M J J A S O N D	1,246.5 1,443.7 1,034.6 996.7 1,188.4 1,260.2 1,339.4 1,287.9 1,246.8 1,292.6 1,203.6 1,240.3 1,286.2 1,286.2 1,449.8	226.0 259.7 219.2 212.6 242.7 228.3 249.3 249.7 239.8 260.4 231.4 242.8 256.9 256.9 261.5	87.9 137.3 70.6 73.0 80.2 81.9 88.1 90.1 92.9 56.3 86.8 90.7 92.6 92.6 133.6	51.6 59.9 39.2 36.9 43.0 45.7 53.4 53.8 52.7 56.3 50.1 53.1 52.1 52.1 50.1	140.2 169.4 77.8 76.4 93.7 104.4 107.6 96.7 83.6 97.8 111.0 117.4 143.9 143.9 171.5	25.9 48.7 15.1 15.7 19.3 24.4 22.8 24.1 23.7 24.3 22.3 24.4 28.0 28.0 51.6	178.4 168.7 174.8 181.7 237.6 270.4 272.1 242.0 226.3 205.3 184.7 168.2 165.0 165.0 155.2	71.2 66.8 71.1 62.7 72.4 76.3 83.1 83.2 88.1 87.6 78.4 80.3 78.2 78.2 77.8	70.6 98.5 47.9 38.9 52.2 61.0 59.3 60.3 50.7 54.8 55.1 62.5 70.2 12.2 12.3	12.5 15.5 8.3 6.7 9.8 12.4 12.3 13.0 11.2 11.6 11.5 11.0 70.2 16.2 16.2	69.7 60.6 40.9 38.8 47.8 54.8 73.8 74.6 76.2 76.3 72.0 74.4 68.2 68.2 62.3
1958	J F M A M J J A S O N D	1,096.1 1,013.7 1,202.2 1,277.9 1,397.5 1,283.1 1,278.7 1,268.7 1,230.0 1,326.1 1,313.1 1,564.9	243.6 220.0 257.6 248.3 283.2 254.2 257.1 268.5 246.2 269.9 256.2 270.9	75.1 73.3 82.3 86.2 96.2 89.4 95.6 95.3 88.6 96.5 92.3 136.3	40.9 37.4 43.7 48.7 58.9 54.8 54.5 57.1 53.0 56.2 55.6 64.7	84.8 78.1 99.2 104.3 112.2 99.2 88.7 97.6 118.9 123.6 147.1 187.6	16.7 16.0 20.8 25.0 26.2 24.4 25.4 24.9 24.3 27.0 28.8 187.6	178.8 169.9 219.7 250.1 251.9 230.8 214.2 177.7 165.8 179.4 175.7 176.7	71.5 67.6 73.5 78.3 86.1 82.3 90.9 88.0 79.8 86.1 82.3 84.4	52.1 38.5 55.1 58.7 63.0 57.1 52.9 52.2 56.2 66.1 69.9 101.8	9.9 6.9 10.8 12.7 13.9 12.6 12.1 11.8 12.4 12.3 13.8 17.3	45.3 40.2 49.3 59.5 78.7 78.7 80.6 76.1 78.3 80.8 71.1 68.7
1959	J F M	1,165.1 1,084.7 1,243.5	270.6 238.2 249.4	80.1 76.7 85.0	44.3 40.2 44.8	91.8 86.0 101.2	17.6 16.6 22.9	183.5 195.9 243.4	75.0 69.7 74.0	55.5 40.4 54.5	10.1 7.0 10.7	45.4 44.1 52.2

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7	
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	209.7	487.7	242.1	134.7	
1956	N D	54.4 59.9	41.9 42.3	30.1 36.8	26.7 37.1	12.6 29.6	105.3 124.2	201.0 329.1	482.8 563.6	235.1 261.7	
1957	J F M	40.5 38.5 43.2	38.3 37.2 42.6	49.0 39.0 33.2	27.4 26.2 28.3	7.3 7.9 8.3	79.3 79.2 95.7	245.2 241.9 286.3	412.7 389.7 456.1	182.6 176.2 218.9	
1958	A M J J A S O N D	43.4 47.9 45.5 44.4 48.7 50.9 52.1 55.1 57.2	42.3 45.9 45.6 49.0 50.3 45.7 43.6 43.4 43.7	24.6 16.6 13.3 12.8 15.0 19.8 27.8 32.6 38.1	28.0 29.6 28.5 28.9 29.7 28.9 33.3 29.5 39.4	9.1 10.1 10.0 9.2 10.5 9.4 9.0 11.9 28.1	104.1 113.5 111.2 107.4 111.3 100.9 100.4 106.1 124.8	303.0 323.2 299.7 286.5 299.5 284.4 298.7 311.1 341.9	469.9 500.8 488.5 477.4 484.2 456.8 469.5 497.7 559.8	242.3 255.4 248.7 237.2 253.2 231.4 239.6 238.9 267.2	140.9 146.5 139.8 138.3 144.3 130.0 132.0 132.4 156.1
1959	J F M	43.0 37.6 43.6	39.4 36.5 41.9	42.8 42.2 30.2	30.1 27.7 29.8	7.5 7.5 8.2	84.9 79.1 97.4	256.9 243.5 289.5	434.1 397.1 465.0	199.8 181.4 219.2	120.4 112.6 131.1
1958	A M J J A S O N D	44.9 47.3 42.9	42.5 46.1 44.4	20.5 15.9 13.3	30.0 31.5 29.2	8.6 10.4 10.1	107.5 120.3 112.4	307.2 336.0 300.7	482.5 531.6 491.8	248.2 268.7 247.4	132.4 146.0 130.8
1959	J F M	44.6 47.3 49.4	47.7 48.8 44.5	11.4 13.3 18.9	30.1 30.1 30.2	9.2 9.8 9.8	109.3 112.4 104.5	296.5 290.8 289.6	493.6 473.2 461.5	244.9 256.2 243.6	134.4 136.2 130.8
1958	A S O N D	47.3 52.5 51.6 50.1	48.8 43.9 42.1 42.5	13.3 26.4 30.8 48.3	30.1 32.5 29.3 41.3	10.4 9.6 11.5 29.3	112.4 110.1 110.1 135.3	290.8 314.7 310.2 361.1	473.2 507.0 506.3 606.6	256.2 258.0 250.3 292.2	136.2 137.4 136.1 167.7
1959	J F M	44.7 38.3 41.1	39.3 37.1 41.3	45.9 44.8 35.8	31.8 29.4 32.3	8.3 8.2 9.0	90.7 85.2 100.3	260.2 260.9 292.3	460.7 423.1 476.9	209.2 199.4 240.7	126.2 116.2 133.3

MAY, 1959

DOMESTIC TRADE

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6	
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4	
1959	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957	J	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1
	F	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6
	M	92.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1
	A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1
	M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4
	J	96.7	254.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9
	J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6
	A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0
	S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8
	O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6
	N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9
	D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958	J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5
	F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7
	M	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8
	A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6
	M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2
	J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8
	J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6
	A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5
	S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1
	O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4
	N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6
	D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4
1959	J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6
	F	86.0	301.4	20.0	79.8	7.6	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.4	22.0	71.9
	M	101.2		31.0		11.2		6.2		4.7		21.1	
CHAIN STORES													
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1
1959	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0
1957	J	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6
	F	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8
	M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7
	A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5
	M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8
	J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7
	J	225.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9
	A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1
	S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3
	O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9
	N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4
	D	322.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4
1958	J	211.8	310.9	100.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9
	F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8
	M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.0	28.6	9.8	18.5
	A	236.6	337.2	108.0	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4
	M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1
	J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2
	J	251.3	372.8	100.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9
	A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6
	S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7
	O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4
	N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9
	D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6
1959	J	228.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1
	F	210.4	348.0	107.9	73.5	4.1	14.7	2.9	17.4	5.2	24.7	9.7	20.3
	M	235.5		112.1		5.1		4.8		5.8		10.0	

⁽¹⁾Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

DOMESTIC TRADE

MAY, 1958

MAY, 1

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
				Sales	Percent				
Million dollars or percentages									
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957	3,706.6	2,386.9	64.4	1,319.7	35.6	470.5	12.7	849.2	22.9
1954	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,180.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	3,219.6	2,070.2	64.3	1,149.4	35.7	405.7	12.6	743.7	23.1
2nd qtr.	3,887.6	2,484.2	63.9	1,403.4	36.1	536.5	13.7	866.9	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,743.0	2,376.8	63.5	1,366.2	36.5	486.6	13.0	879.6	23.5
4th qtr.	3,976.2	2,616.3	65.8	1,359.9	34.2	453.3	11.4	906.6	22.8
1958	3,312.0	2,177.0	65.7	1,135.0	34.3	369.8	11.2	765.2	23.1
2nd qtr.	3,958.5	2,592.6	65.5	1,365.9	34.5	481.6	12.2	884.3	22.3
3rd qtr.	3,777.4	2,467.0	65.3	1,310.4	34.7	423.9	11.2	886.5	23.5
4th qtr.	4,204.1	2,802.3	66.7	1,401.8	33.3	429.1	10.2	972.7	23.1

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
* include + include data are panel li- are char- credit in Balance 0) Figur- Source									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5	120.5	261.6	177.5	48.1	48.9	141.8	98.8	195.1
1954	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
1st qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
2nd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
3rd qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	118.7	189.3
1957	247.9	90.5	214.5	139.0	39.2	41.5	122.1	81.8	178.4
2nd qtr.	308.7	114.8	220.7	180.5	49.0	41.8	136.8	95.2	183.6
3rd qtr.	292.4	112.0	222.0	160.7	42.3	41.3	144.1	105.1	188.0
4th qtr.	432.8	164.5	261.6	229.9	61.8	48.9	164.3	112.9	195.1
1958	262.2	98.6	231.2	145.8	52.5	42.3	124.2	83.3	183.2
2nd qtr.	315.8	119.4	230.8	178.7	60.7	41.8	135.1	90.9	184.3
3rd qtr.	305.2	120.9	235.7	161.4	55.0	41.5	141.3	93.9	190.0
4th qtr.	458.3	176.3	282.8	237.9	72.7	50.2	163.2	105.1	194.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
				Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
* include + include data are panel li- are char- credit in Balance 0) Figur- Source									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9	423.8	99.2	148.9	45.4	26.6	235.1	74.6	29.3
1954	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	594.2	390.4	105.0	119.1	30.2	25.9	206.3	64.4	27.9
2nd qtr.	784.5	504.4	113.9	152.9	47.9	27.3	242.9	76.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	616.3	451.1	110.9	159.2	49.0	28.1	254.5	80.4	31.0
4th qtr.	488.4	349.2	99.2	164.3	45.3	26.6	236.6	77.1	29.3
1958	508.4	351.3	99.2	122.0	36.1	25.1	212.6	72.1	28.9
2nd qtr.	732.8	451.4	105.0	162.4	45.1	28.0	246.7	84.6	29.8
3rd qtr.	557.7	385.2	103.0	164.6	47.3	29.7	258.7	85.8	30.2
4th qtr.	531.9	338.6	94.4	176.4	48.3	29.0	252.8	84.1	28.8

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores				Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾				Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽²⁾				
		Instalment Finance Companies		Instalment Credit and Conditional Sale Agreements		Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁶⁾
		Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾	Cash Loans ⁽³⁾	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans									
Millions of Dollars														
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295		
1958	728	400	187	37	58	264	314	1,988	808	12	..	304		
1957 J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,896	762	11	..	284		
J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286	
A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288	
S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291		
O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293	
N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294	
D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295		
1958 J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297	
F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297	
M	748	364	162	31	39	251	269	1,863	754	15	..	298		
A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299	
M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300	
J	781	381	162	29	40	254	276	1,923	809	13	..	301		
J	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302	
A	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303	
S	772	389	164	29	43	258	285	1,940	839	12	..	304		
O	758	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305	
N	744	391	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305	
D	728	400	187	37	58	264	314	1,988	898	12	..	304		
1959 J	716	399	182	35	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305	
F	398	177	33	43	..	..	..	..	14	..	305		

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

June 1957-28

Sept. 1957-34

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

Dec. 1958-35

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mat- erials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1957	622.2	132.5	25.5	15.6	13.3	5.0	13.5	25.3	61.1	60.1	28.5	22.1	45.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1957 O	625.7	143.2	30.7	20.8	16.3	3.3	17.0	28.3	74.3	46.9	30.5	23.6	44.9
N	585.8	137.3	27.0	16.9	16.2	1.9	14.1	27.6	60.5	42.8	27.6	24.1	43.5
D	580.2	137.1	22.5	15.8	16.4	3.3	12.1	22.0	49.2	47.8	27.8	20.0	52.6
1958 J	547.2	122.4	18.9	15.8	13.0	2.6	12.2	17.8	47.5	31.6	20.3	20.1	39.9
F	560.1	123.2	23.4	15.1	11.5	3.9	13.2	18.4	43.1	49.4	22.2	19.0	39.1
M	632.0	134.3	27.6	16.3	11.9	5.8	9.7	21.4	63.5	63.6	29.8	19.9	54.6
A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	48.1	32.5	21.8	43.3
M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	22.7	46.0
J	688.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	21.9	50.9
J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	21.3	49.6
A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	20.1	46.0
S	647.1	145.0	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	22.8	49.3
O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	23.8	47.3
N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	23.4	44.0
D	672.8	154.0	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	50.4
1959 J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1
F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	19.1	39.8
M	706.5	143.3	29.7	18.4	12.0	6.5	10.2	21.9	63.7	73.3	34.9	20.0	57.5

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Sources: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										Million dollars
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6	120.3	142.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.8	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.9	121.8	101.7	317.1	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8 ^v	122.3 ^v	119.2 ^v	372.9	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	10.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	20.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	0.1	11.0	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.2	26.1	48.6

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	
	Million dollars											
.8	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9	
.0	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5	
.3	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7	
.4	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1	
.7	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2	
.3	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9	
.4	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1	
.1	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2	
.2	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4	
.1	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3	
.2	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6	
.8	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5	
.8	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9	
.7	7.0	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9	
.5	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5	
1	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2	
4	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6	
3	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2	
8	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.0	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7	
2	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8	
5	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0	
4	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7	
M	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	10.7	1.7	
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7	
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9	
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1	
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1	
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5	
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.0	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1	
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7	
1959	J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
J	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6	
M	9.6	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6	
	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities		
	Nickel	Million dollars										
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	0.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4	
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8	
1958	S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3	
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6	
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9	
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9	
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0	
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	0.6	
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2	
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8	
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4	
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9	
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9	
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7	
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9	
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8	
1958	J	19.8	3.3	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9	
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3	
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5	
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9	
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2	
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8	
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	0.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1	
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5	
O	11.2	2.5	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0	
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	13.6	
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	6.9	4.4	34.7	14.0	14.7	
1959	J	9.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	4.3	7.7	8.0	2.8	21.1	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.8	4.4	7.2	4.0	4.9	7.1	4.4	25.0	10.5	6.0	
M	18.4	2.4	6.2	7.3	5.0	6.0	7.0	6.4	28.3	10.8	6.7	

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocos and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products	
1948=100												
									Million dollars			
1957	212.4	116.4 ^r	182.5 ^r	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1	
1958	196.1	116.5	168.3	432.7	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1	
1956	A S	212.9 196.2	112.4 112.0	189.4 175.2	473.6 437.7	17.2 15.9	2.5 3.8	6.3 7.7	2.5 1.5	9.7 7.6	6.0 5.9	
O N D	245.3 236.3 181.0	112.8 113.0 113.5	217.5 209.1 159.5	542.8 521.5 401.9	20.4 20.5 17.5	9.1 8.8 9.0	8.8 9.9 2.0	2.2 2.1 2.4	10.3 11.0 6.8	6.5 7.1 5.7	2.3 2.0 1.8	
1957	J F M	208.2 195.5 212.8	115.0 ^r 116.1 ^r 116.6 ^r	181.0 ^r 168.4 ^r 182.5 ^r	459.0 431.4 468.9	15.6 15.5 16.3	2.4 2.0 2.5	4.1 2.3 2.5	1.8 2.1 1.8	10.9 6.9 10.6	7.4 5.7 6.7	
A M J	243.8 251.4 206.1	117.3 ^r 116.5 ^r 116.4 ^r	207.8 ^r 215.8 ^r 177.1 ^r	537.2 554.1 454.0	19.7 23.2 19.9	4.7 5.6 3.9	4.3 11.9 9.9	1.8 2.3 1.6	11.5 10.6 8.2	7.1 6.9 4.8	2.6 2.0 1.9	
J A S	217.4 213.1 200.3	115.6 ^r 115.6 ^r 116.4 ^r	188.1 ^r 184.3 ^r 172.1 ^r	479.5 471.3 445.3	21.5 17.6 15.3	2.7 4.2 2.9	7.0 11.4 12.2	1.7 2.7 2.4	9.3 6.9 9.1	4.8 6.1 5.4	1.7 1.2 2.5	
O N D	227.4 204.3 178.3	117.1 ^r 116.7 ^r 117.8 ^r	185.7 ^r 175.1 ^r 151.4 ^r	479.6 450.6 392.6	20.0 20.5 18.2	6.9 6.4 8.5	15.0 11.9 3.5	2.9 2.6 2.3	8.7 9.2 9.3	5.9 5.3 5.2	2.4 1.6 1.5	
1958	J F M	179.9 165.1 193.6	119.3 ^r 119.1 ^r 116.6 ^r	150.8 ^r 138.6 ^r 163.2 ^r	398.6 363.7 426.8	15.5 15.4 18.5	2.0 1.5 2.2	4.1 2.0 1.5	1.8 1.8 2.1	9.5 8.7 10.1	5.4 4.0 4.9	
A M J	204.0 220.1 202.7	117.5 ^r 116.7 ^r 115.3 ^r	173.6 ^r 188.6 ^r 175.8 ^r	449.3 485.1 446.3	21.2 23.1 22.7	2.9 4.5 3.0	6.5 10.0 6.8	2.1 3.5 3.3	9.5 13.4 8.5	4.8 5.5 5.1	1.7 1.6 1.7	
J A S	195.7 176.4 191.3	114.8 ^r 115.3 ^r 116.3	170.5 ^r 153.0 ^r 164.5	431.7 388.9 422.4	21.3 18.1 16.5	6.3 4.2 3.8	5.1 9.5 5.0	2.5 3.0 2.6	7.0 9.7 7.5	4.9 5.4 5.9	1.3 1.5 3.4	
O N D	224.9 206.3 192.6	116.7 115.8 114.8	192.7 178.2 167.8	498.0 455.7 425.5	22.9 20.2 19.4	9.0 7.0 9.4	10.8 9.7 4.3	2.8 2.3 2.6	9.8 9.3 8.7	7.0 6.5 5.9	2.0 1.8 2.3	
1959	J	186.0	114.9 ^v	161.9 ^v	413.2	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
Other Vegetable and Animal Products												
Cotton												
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore		
	Million dollars											
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0	
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4	
1956	A S	14.8 13.8	5.2 3.1	7.4 6.6	2.6 2.0	7.5 5.5	5.2 4.7	7.5 6.0	6.6 6.9	5.4 4.9	3.4 6.9	
O N D	18.3 16.8 14.9	5.0 7.3 4.8	8.5 8.8 7.1	2.4 2.7 1.9	6.6 6.5 4.3	5.8 5.2 3.9	8.1 9.4 6.0	7.5 7.1 5.1	5.9 5.6 4.2	8.4 7.3 5.8	6.7 4.0 1.7	
1957	J F M	14.1 14.1 12.7	5.0 4.4 5.4	10.6 10.0 10.4	2.0 3.5 3.1	5.5 5.2 5.5	5.3 5.2 5.1	7.5 6.9 7.4	6.7 6.6 7.0	5.0 4.7 4.8	— 0.4 —	
A M J	16.0 15.1 11.3	4.6 4.6 4.1	9.8 9.3 7.0	4.8 3.3 2.6	6.7 6.2 5.7	5.1 5.1 4.1	8.2 8.3 7.5	7.6 7.0 5.5	5.6 5.6 4.5	6.9 7.0 6.0	0.2 4.1 6.0	
J A S	13.6 14.7 13.8	2.8 2.5 2.7	6.9 8.4 7.9	2.8 2.3 1.7	6.8 8.2 5.8	4.3 6.0 4.8	7.2 7.0 7.0	6.2 9.1 7.1	5.0 5.4 5.1	6.5 6.6 6.1	6.3 7.7 5.9	
O N D	15.7 16.9 15.4	4.0 4.4 5.9	7.7 7.8 7.7	2.3 2.1 1.6	6.3 5.5 4.2	5.3 5.0 4.3	7.6 8.3 6.3	7.6 7.1 6.4	5.8 5.3 5.3	6.6 5.9 5.8	4.3 1.4 0.2	
1958	J F M	13.0 12.7 13.5	4.1 4.2 5.5	9.6 8.9 9.8	2.3 1.6 2.2	5.3 5.0 5.1	4.6 4.2 5.0	6.6 6.0 7.6	7.0 6.2 8.7	5.3 4.9 5.6	5.7 6.6 7.5	0.2 — —
A M J	17.1 14.3 15.1	7.3 4.3 4.0	8.7 8.7 7.8	2.2 1.9 1.9	4.7 5.5 5.5	4.7 4.6 4.2	7.8 8.6 7.7	7.0 7.2 7.7	5.3 5.5 5.5	6.0 6.6 6.9	— 1.6 4.3	
J A S	13.9 13.5 16.5	3.5 1.1 1.8	8.1 8.2 8.0	1.9 2.1 1.6	6.4 6.5 4.9	4.8 5.1 5.5	7.2 6.8 6.1	7.2 7.0 8.0	5.7 5.2 5.8	6.3 6.4 6.9	6.3 5.1 5.5	
O N D	17.5 18.2 16.0	2.4 4.6 4.4	9.3 8.8 9.1	1.5 1.7 1.0	5.8 5.2 4.2	6.3 5.5 5.0	9.5 8.5 6.9	8.3 7.8 6.5	6.6 5.5 4.9	7.9 6.8 7.7	4.1 1.3 0.5	
1959	J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
Million dollars										
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8
1958	14.0	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.6	5.4	2.1	20.0
1959 J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3
M	22.0	12.0	14.9	24.0	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.0	21.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.0	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.1	4.7	2.1	17.8
Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars										
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.0	6.5	7.8
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	6.6	7.9
1959 J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.0	3.2	9.0

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH									
Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America			
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars													
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	230.0	333.2	18.7	31.7		
1958	402.2	8.5	432.7	- 22.0	64.7	43.9	23.6	17.5	235.7	298.0	15.0	29.2	
1956	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	304.6	20.5	27.7
N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6	
D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0	
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9	
M	360.9	7.3	468.9	- 100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7	
A	365.3	7.2	537.2	- 164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	302.8	17.5	30.5	
M	437.6	7.8	554.1	- 108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9	
J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0	
J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1	
A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8	
S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	300.1	15.9	26.7	
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3	
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5	
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0	
1958	J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.6 ^a	19.5	29.1
F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.1 ^a	255.6 ^a	10.9	29.4	
M	368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.1	315.9 ^a	15.1	23.9	
A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.1	314.3 ^a	15.2	24.5	
M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	331.2 ^a	16.7	29.5	
J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0	312.8 ^a	14.7	27.6	
J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.0	242.7	287.0 ^a	13.6	32.0	
A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9	255.6 ^a	16.4	29.7	
S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	296.5 ^a	9.2	27.6	
O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0	331.7 ^a	16.2	33.5	
N	397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.6 ^a	14.7	31.0	
D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.6	288.6 ^a	17.7	30.4	
1959	J	343.8	6.4	413.2	- 63.0	55.1	35.0	24.8	14.3	194.6	294.0	13.8	28.2
F	317.1	7.2	389.1 ^b	- 64.9 ^b	40.8		18.5		201.2		10.8		
M	372.9	10.4	441.2 ^b	- 58.0 ^b	50.2		20.3		236.8		12.8		
EUROPE													
Benelux ⁽³⁾				France		West-Germany		Others ⁽⁴⁾		Japan			
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars													
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0	
1958	12.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	16.8	8.8	15.6	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.3	11.2	
1956	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5	
D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1	
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0	
M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6	
A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6	
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7	
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1	
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9	
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4	
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8	
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.0	17.0	
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7	
D	10.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1	
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.0	10.3 ^c
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.5 ^c	
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.3 ^c	
A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.4 ^c	
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.1 ^c	
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.2 ^c	
J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	12.8 ^c	
A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.1 ^c	
S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	11.6 ^c	
O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	14.6 ^c	
N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.5 ^c	
D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.7	15.5 ^c	
1959	J	12.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	11.8	8.6	13.7	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	11.8
F	5.2	1.8	—	—	5.9	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	4.6	—	—	
M	5.6	2.6	—	—	7.8	15.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	5.6	—	—	

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2.
⁽²⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.
⁽³⁾Includes Ireland.

⁽⁴⁾Since January, 1958, includes Alaska, formerly included with Rest of the World (Others).
Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (a)	U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
	Merchandise	Exports Adjusted (b)	Imports Adjusted (b)						Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (%)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars	
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958	4,890	-5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+490	+680	+32	1,939.1
1959	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1960	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
1961	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
1962	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
1963	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1964	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
1965	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
1966	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
1967	1,140	-1,250	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1968	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
1969	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
1970	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
1971	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1972	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
1973	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
1974	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
1975	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1976	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94	-60	-282	-320	+12	+85	+162	+35	1,867.7
1977	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-60	-331	-395	+22	+95	+255	-19	1,921.4
1978	1,218	-1,206	+12	-115	-5	-195	-157	+27	+90	+126	-21	1,888.2
1979	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-49	-304	-332	+60	+130	+137	+37	1,939.1

(a)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(b)Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(c)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ^(a)						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ^(b)		
	International Seaborne Shipping				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ^(c)	Total ^(d) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	
	Total Cargo Handled	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ^(e)	Vancouver	At all Ports				
Thousand short tons										
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686
1959	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,902	4,932	228.7
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5*
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8
1959	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	600	—	1,907
	F	485	302	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	—

(a)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total.
(b)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.
(c)Cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.(d)Annual data are average of nine months.
(e)Does not include bulk transportation.(f)Total
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TRANSPORTATION

MAY, 1959

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MAY, 1959

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other
Thousand cars										
1957	336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958	314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1957 J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
J F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.0	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
J A	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.0	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
S	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
O	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
N	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
D	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958 J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
J F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
J A	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
S	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959 J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
A	307.1	35.0	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.4	5.7	21.6
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline				Primary Products	Autos., Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturers and Miscellaneous	Cars Received from Connections
Coal and Coke		Building Materials	All Other							
Thousand cars										
1957	22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958	19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1957 J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
J F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.0	27.1	54.5	126.8
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
J F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.0	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5
D	22.2	27.0	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959 J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
A	14.8	25.8	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.2	49.0	121.2

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile		
Total	Freight	Passenger								
Million dollars										
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	99.5	5.4	16.3 ^r	5,922 ^r	1.9	244	
1958	96.7	82.9	6.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208	
J	89.0	77.1	5.8	91.4	Dr 2.3	13.4	5,182 ^r	1.9 ^r	194	
F	101.5	89.4	5.4	96.7	4.8	14.8 ^r	5,681 ^r	1.8	182	
M	107.8	93.8	5.8	101.7	6.0	14.6 ^r	6,108 ^r	1.9	198	
A	105.5	90.3	6.7	99.9	5.6	14.9 ^r	4,936 ^r	2.0	229	
M	112.3	96.4	7.1	102.9	9.4	17.1 ^r	6,045 ^r	1.8	242	
J	109.2	92.1	8.9	102.3	6.9	16.7 ^r	6,427 ^r	1.8	312 ^r	
J	112.3	93.6	10.4	105.9	6.4	18.9 ^r	6,321 ^r	2.2	361	
A	114.2	95.7	10.0	106.8	7.3	18.8 ^r	6,482	2.2	340	
S	103.7	88.2	7.7	101.6	2.1	18.3	6,269	1.9	247	
O	100.0	95.4	5.8	100.9	8.1	19.3 ^r	6,578 ^r	1.8	190	
N	103.7	89.5	6.0	97.7	6.0	16.4 ^r	5,983 ^r	1.6	195	
D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4 ^r	5,060 ^r	1.9	232	
1958	J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.7	4,709	1.8	155	
M	93.9	82.2	4.9	94.0	—	12.6	5,163	1.8	167	
A	92.6	79.7	5.7	93.5	Dr 0.9	12.8	4,722	1.7	183	
M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.5	15.0	6,015	1.6	196	
J	102.0	86.3	8.0	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267	
J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.5	10.0	16.4	6,096	1.9	306	
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,806	2.0	279	
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.4	4.7	15.8	5,395	1.7	196	
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.7	8.1	16.8	6,058	1.7	166	
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.3	Dr 3.5	14.1	5,685	1.6	154	
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.2	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240	
1959	J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	—	—	—	—	

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽²⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Canadian National Railways ⁽²⁾					Canadian Pacific Railway Company						
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway				
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		
Million dollars											
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2	
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0	
J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4	
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6	
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.0	38.7	5.2	
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1	
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7	
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9	
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0	
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4	
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1	
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8	
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0	
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8	
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4	
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1	
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.0	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6	
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6	
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7	
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9	
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0	
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8	
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5	
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3	
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9	
1959	J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7	

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1957 and 1958 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined with those railways already following the new system.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway.

⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
As of End of Period

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Other Maturities								
	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	770.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,160.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Canadian Dollar Deposits					
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	602.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.0	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,578.8	289.0	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	68.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.0	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.0	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.0	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
A	2,843.4	—	—	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

		Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾			LIABILITIES							Canadian Dollar Deposits	
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada			Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾		
						Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Million dollars					
Million dollars													
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407		
1958	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690		
1957 M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	101	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765		
A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004		
M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738		
J	877	10,604	8.2	3	186	170	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879		
J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645		
A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642		
S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ⁽³⁾	553 ⁽²⁾	102	3,880	11,025		
O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915		
N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990		
D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407		
J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985		
F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054		
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200		
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180		
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,480	564	116	3,791	11,485		
J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713		
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978		
A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186		
S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	102	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389		
O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610		
N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507		
D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690		
J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,960	12,264		
F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277		
M	983	12,101	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552		
Million dollars													
LIABILITIES													
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾	Other Canadian Securities			
									2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Corporate	
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509		
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554		
1957 M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501		
A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502		
M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505		
J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512		
J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510		
A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506		
S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509		
O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505		
N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511		
D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509		
J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501		
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507		
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503		
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	404	504		
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504		
J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524		
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534		
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540		
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533		
O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	868	2,003	597	542		
N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553		
D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554		
J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550		
F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544		
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	902	1,756	866	1,756	634	537		

(1) Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.
(2) The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.
(3) Including issues payable in foreign currency.
(4) Excluding Canadian day to day loans.
(5) Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.
(6) Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.
(7) Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
	Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽¹⁾						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽²⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽³⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁵⁾	General Loans ⁽⁶⁾	Total Loans			
Million dollars										
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454
1958	790	116	286	351	160	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450
1957 F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451
M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449
A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448
M	512	104	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451
J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460
J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481
A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,004	94	479
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454
1958 J	509	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	700	6	444
A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472
O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496
N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473
D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450
1959 J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452
F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	806	47	458
M	824	313								13,681

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾			
Notes ⁽²⁾	Coin ⁽³⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽⁴⁾	Total ⁽⁵⁾	Held by General Public	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁶⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁷⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,382
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1957 A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁸⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁹⁾	9,961	11,600	11,460	5,256
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	70	3,751	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	12,746	5,825
F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	12,716	5,712

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

⁽³⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other non-deposit". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

⁽⁵⁾Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	Estimated 1958-59
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	3,773.5	3,995.7	4,647.9	4,622.8	4,274.2
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	1,183.4	1,185.6	1,400.5	1,409.8	1,371.0
Corporation.....	1,020.6	1,027.7	1,268.3	1,234.8	1,029.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	61.3	66.2	76.4	64.3	60.0
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	572.2	641.5	717.1	703.2	694.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	252.0	260.7	267.1	240.4	242.4
Automobiles.....	73.2	76.2	79.7	72.3	60.4
Beverages (soft drinks).....	8.2	8.7	9.0	0.6	—
Candy and chewing gum.....	9.9	9.2	9.8	0.7	—
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	114.5	126.9	132.3	142.4	150.0
Electrical appliances.....	0.4	—	—	—	—
Furs.....	0.1	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.3	5.6
Matches and Lighters.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	21.5	22.8	19.0	16.9	17.5
Tires and tubes.....	8.6	0.8	—	—	—
Toilet preparations.....	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.7
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.	0.4	—	—	—	—
Wines.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1
Other Commodities and miscellaneous.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.7
Less refunds.....	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-3.5
Customs Duties.....	397.2	481.2	549.1	498.1	486.0
Excise Duties.....	226.5	249.4	271.4	300.1	317.6
Spirits, malt and beer.....	130.1	141.9	153.4	171.9	180.8
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	100.8	110.4	121.1	131.7	141.0
Less refunds.....	-4.4	-2.9	-3.1	-3.5	-4.2
Succession Duties.....	44.8	66.6	79.7	71.6	73.0
Tax on insurance premiums.....	14.5	15.5	16.7	—	—
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2
Non-Tax Revenues.....	350.0	404.3	458.6	426.0	496.6
Return on Investments.....	134.0	149.3	206.6	160.4	224.6
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	131.3	137.4	145.8	152.9	156.0
Other.....	84.7	117.6	106.2	103.7	116.0
Total Revenues.....	4,123.5	4,400.0	5,106.5	5,048.8	4,770.8
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	81.8	88.2	84.6	94.7	166.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	27.6	31.0	44.1	51.8	54.0
Defence Production.....	18.9	16.1	20.5	15.0	14.4
External Affairs.....	43.8	44.9	60.2	60.2	76.1
Finance.....	934.0	931.2	1,152.8	1,187.4	1,225.4
Departmental Administration and General.....	6.2	6.7	8.0	7.6	10.5
Compensation to provinces.....	338.6	330.6	374.8	362.1	446.6
Government contributions with respect to the Super- annuation Account.....	37.4	31.5	72.4	78.1	37.6
Interest on Public Debt.....	477.9	492.6	520.2	539.2	604.4

Source: The Budget, April 9, 1950.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	Estimated 1958-59
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets..			50.0		
Subsidies to Provinces.....	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.6
Other.....	53.5	49.5	106.8	179.8	105.7
Fisheries.....	11.2	12.4	13.8	16.4	18.4
Justice.....	16.4	17.3	19.0	19.9	24.3
Labour.....	69.8	69.5	75.9	81.7	93.9
Legislation.....	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.7
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	43.7	38.2	35.9	36.1	45.7
National Defence.....	1,666.0	1,750.0	1,759.4	1,668.5	1,418.0
Defence forces, army, navy and air services.....	1,313.8	1,464.9	1,504.1	1,415.0	1,186.1
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	260.0	175.0	133.6	118.5	97.0
Defence research and development.....	50.0	64.3	69.3	78.7	78.0
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	36.7	40.1	46.3	49.7	49.5
Other.....	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.4
National Health and Welfare.....	496.7	537.9	561.7	662.7	877.4
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	45.8	63.3	56.0	103.9	184.0
Family Allowances.....	366.5	382.5	397.5	437.9	474.9
General Health Grants.....	31.6	33.5	36.3	34.6	46.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	24.2	29.5	30.5	39.7	50.4
Other.....	28.6	29.1	41.4	46.6	122.1
National Research Council.....	15.7	16.1	19.0	21.6	25.5
National Revenue.....	55.0	56.1	61.8	67.7	69.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	20.2	24.7	37.0	49.1	75.0
Post Office.....	123.6	127.4	140.0	153.3	157.9
Public Works.....	130.8	142.1	165.3	206.0	211.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	35.5	36.6	43.4	47.4	52.8
Trade and Commerce.....	17.5	36.5	55.4	56.9	64.9
Transport.....	159.2	132.0	158.2	206.7	300.0
Canal Services.....	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.3
Marine Services.....	21.3	20.6	26.9	32.8	51.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	26.7	15.3	15.2	12.7	9.0
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	10.5	11.0	12.5	12.6	13.5
Air Services.....	44.7	57.3	70.5	90.3	126.8
Deficits.....	33.1	4.1	7.5	31.0	60.5
Other.....	15.1	15.4	17.4	18.7	29.6
Veterans Affairs.....	240.1	248.5	251.5	277.2	290.8
Pensions.....	128.8	130.7	130.3	145.6	151.1
Treatment and welfare services.....	47.9	47.6	50.8	56.4	57.3
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements.....	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.3	3.4
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits.....	34.2	44.0	45.8	53.1	60.7
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits.....	6.0	3.6	2.4	1.8	2.0
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6
Other.....	13.9	13.7	12.2	11.4	10.7
Other Departments.....	61.2	69.6	82.3	100.3	117.3
Total Expenditures.....	4,275.4	4,433.1	4,849.0	5,087.4	5,387.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (-)).....	-151.9	-33.1	+257.5	-38.6	-616.6

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Million dollars												
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127	
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095	
1957 F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936	
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024	
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146	
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162	
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248	
0.6	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
5.7	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113	
8.4	O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
4.3	N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
3.9	D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,000	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
7.7	1958 J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
5.7	F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
8.0	M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
6.1	A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,500	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
7.0	M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180	
8.0	J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037	
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	380	1,278	1,027	
0.5	O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
7.4	N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
7.4	D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,068	529	1,473	1,196
4.0	1958 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006	
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,830	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132	

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1957	353.7	1.82	0.70	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	362.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.09	10.70	26.96	33.42
1957 F	317.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.6	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.60	14.60	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	374.1	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.6	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	384.9	1.60	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
S	332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	363.8	1.97	0.50	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958 J	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	106.96	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.23	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.00	26.90	33.43
A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.80	33.23
1959 J	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.00	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
F	356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	377.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 33 companies operating in Canada representing 99 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

¹The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958	13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957 M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.86
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.50	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959 J	15.30	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.50	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.00	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾	Corporate and Other						Government of Canada					
	Total ⁽²⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾		Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾		Common Stocks		Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾	
New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,466
1955	712	277	1,285	483	342	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	992	229	1,756	260	806	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,162	365	1,777	286	977	90	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,212 ^a	235	1,217 ^a	267 ^a	655 ^a	37 ^a	257 ^a	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1958 4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	478 ^a	85	326	-15	80	—	—	14,370	793	15,172
2nd	258	108	650 ^a	72	442 ^a	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218	74	359 ^a	48 ^a	93 ^a	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	304	66	281 ^a	81	117 ^a	28	55	1,350	1,503 ^a	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251	48	284 ^a	46 ^a	209 ^a	4	26 ^a	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	378	52	423 ^a	68 ^a	269 ^a	15 ^a	71 ^a	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,509
3rd	207	61	216 ^a	75 ^a	112 ^a	6	24	6,206	5,806	14,757	1,023	15,810
4th	376 ^a	74	293 ^a	80 ^a	65 ^a	13 ^a	136 ^a	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416

⁷⁴ ⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. ⁽²⁾Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽³⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ^(a)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
Investors' Index												
	Industrials						Utilities					
	Total stocks	Total stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Beverages	Total stocks	Banks	Total stocks	Golds	Base Metals	Total Stocks	PRE-FERRED STOCKS
	93	73	10 stocks	9 stocks	10 stocks	13	7	27	21	6	28	
1935-39 = 100												
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3	
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	180.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6	
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9	
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	60.3	243.2	156.4	
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8	
A	278.8	294.2	825.0	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4	
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1	
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8	
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0	
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4	
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3	
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1	
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6	
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1	
J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0	
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4	
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5	
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5	
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6	
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9	
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4	
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4	
S	255.0	264.0	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9	
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7	
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7	
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8	
J	266.0	275.4	600.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1	
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5	
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	210.4	159.8	
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	76	118	103
1954 4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	90	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	56	84
2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107	110
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	80	34	22	71	112	74
1956 1st. qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957 1st. qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958 1st. qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	60	20	17	58	71	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	18	85	78	22	29	88	126	111
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147	84

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

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(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1957	2,213	928	366	244	79,862	25,902	14,675	5,510	1,359	37,266	630	31,349
1958	2,070	859	341	277	60,011	19,849	13,708	6,173	1,331	33,439	534	16,412
J	247	98	40	24	8,652	2,299	1,760	198	169	4,014	52	2,530
F	212	83	34	19	6,868	2,467	1,192	277	143	3,761	49	2,238
M	192	76	32	25	7,000	2,848	1,407	503	118	2,970	50	2,883
A	170	78	30	21	5,481	2,414	905	336	100	2,889	46	1,704
M	158	69	25	19	5,893	1,742	1,005	505	98	2,799	47	2,307
J	174	89	29	19	5,498	2,424	918	306	101	2,249	51	1,846
J	168	71	25	21	5,992	2,320	1,088	731	90	2,846	53	2,063
A	164	68	23	17	9,894	1,639	1,556	311	86	3,525	55	4,919
S	163	72	27	17	5,258	1,999	1,446	486	107	2,675	46	2,032
O	196	82	36	22	7,631	1,702	802	805	114	2,878	72	4,497
N	197	72	39	12	6,036	1,756	1,377	247	124	3,562	58	2,021
D	172	70	26	28	5,658	2,284	1,208	803	100	3,100	51	2,123
J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	360	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,303	433	135	2,929	45	1,391
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,700	1,062	506	94	2,432	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,282
J	180	62	29	33	4,582	1,120	584	1,190	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	131	52	25	16	3,369	1,222	600	323	77	1,909	37	719
A	122	45	25	14	2,372	879	436	202	82	1,471	31	678
S	158	68	28	20	4,389	1,499	1,473	242	102	2,716	37	872
O	185	77	34	29	5,000	1,908	580	711	126	3,147	44	1,051
N	178	76	24	22	4,844	1,418	1,805	387	116	2,617	49	2,064
D	183	80	29	23	5,877	2,352	1,018	541	127	3,452	44	1,979

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as sole proprietors. In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousands	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Millions
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0	45.23	155.8
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	123.5
D	120.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.3
J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	190.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.8
M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.3	47.92	226.8
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.8
J	98.84	37.12	0.08	2,070	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.8
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.28	110.8
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	127.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56	88.2
D	123.08	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	58.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	53.3
M	88.80	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	52.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.5
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	120.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	136.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	20.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	101.3
N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	120.5
J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	37.1	0.07	99.9	49.63	195.3
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	35.6	0.07	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	38.1	0.08	112.2	49.20	221.6
A	59.86			4,047		94.4					

76 ⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post.

⁽²⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

⁽³⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.

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